

News Release

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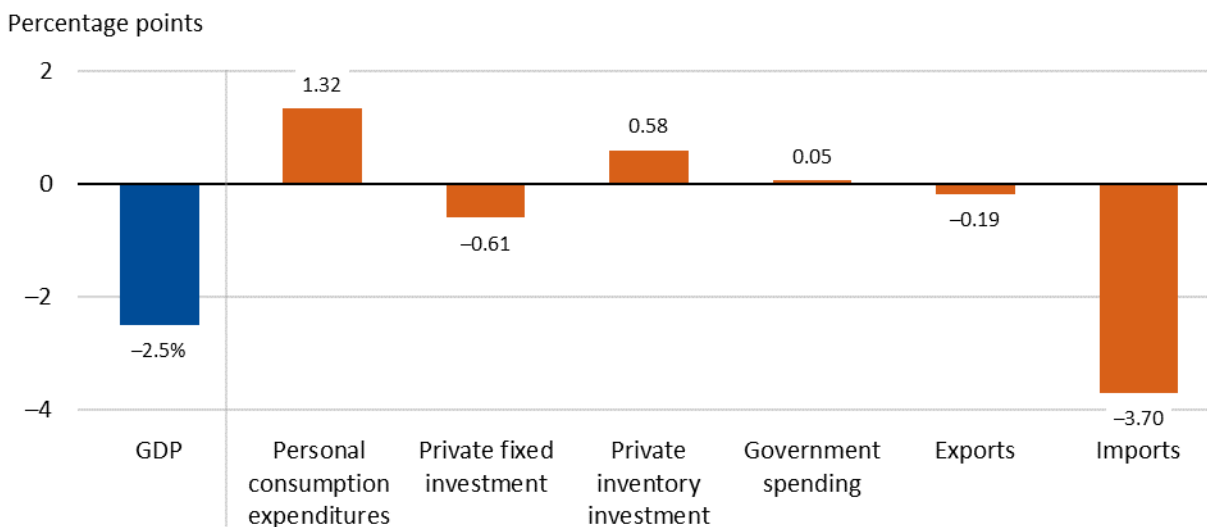
BEA 24–35

Technical:	Amy Filipek	301-278-9023	Territories@bea.gov
Media:	Connie O'Connell	301-278-9003	Connie.OConnell@bea.gov

Gross Domestic Product for Puerto Rico, 2022

Real gross domestic product (GDP) for Puerto Rico decreased 2.5 percent in 2022 after increasing 4.1 percent in 2021 (table 1.3), according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. The decrease in real GDP in 2022 reflected an increase in imports—which are a subtraction item in the calculation of GDP—as well as decreases in private fixed investment and exports (chart 1). Personal consumption expenditures, private inventory investment, and government spending increased.

Chart 1. Puerto Rico: Contributions to the Percent Change in Real GDP, 2022



Note. The chart shows the percent change of total real GDP and the contributions (in percentage points) of each major component to that change. For example, exports accounted for -0.19 percentage point of the 2.5 percent decrease in real GDP in 2022. Imports are a subtraction item; thus, an increase in imports results in a negative contribution to GDP.

GDP Gross domestic product
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Real imports increased 7.3 percent (table 3.3), reflecting an increase in imports of goods. The increase was led by pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals, which increased 21.7 percent. This growth in imports of pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals, which are primary inputs of the pharmaceutical manufacturing industry, outpaced the growth in that industry's exports.

Real private fixed investment (PFI) decreased 4.6 percent (table 4.2.3). Investment in intellectual property products decreased 24.7 percent, while investment spending on equipment and structures increased 4.3 percent and 2.1 percent, respectively.

- For Puerto Rico, investment in intellectual property products largely consists of research and development spending by computer service providers and other businesses.
- The leading contributor to the increase in investment in equipment was information processing equipment (table 4.2.4), which includes purchases of medical instruments by businesses.
- The leading contributor to the increase in structures was nonresidential structures, reflecting ongoing projects to expand renewable energy generation.

Real exports decreased 0.3 percent (table 3.3), reflecting a decrease in exports of services that was partly offset by an increase in exports of goods. Exports of services decreased 14.6 percent, while exports of goods increased 2.9 percent.

- The leading contributor to the decrease in exports of services was "other services" (table 3.4), which includes computer services. This decrease was partly offset by exports of travel services, which includes purchases of goods and services by tourists and other nonresidents in Puerto Rico.
- The leading contributor to the increase in exports of goods was pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals, which increased 2.6 percent (table 3.3).

Real personal consumption expenditures (PCE) increased 2.2 percent (table 2.3). PCE services increased 5.5 percent, while spending on PCE goods decreased 0.7 percent.

- The increase in PCE services reflected widespread growth. The leading contributor to the increase was "other services" (table 2.4), which includes recreation services, such as live entertainment.
- The leading contributor to the decrease in PCE goods was motor vehicles and parts. According to statistics published by the Economic Development Bank for Puerto Rico, unit sales of motor vehicles decreased 4.3 percent in 2022 after increasing 35.9 percent in 2021.

Real private inventory investment increased (table 1.2). The largest contributor to the increase was the manufacturing sector.

Real government spending increased 0.4 percent (table 1.3), reflecting increases in investment spending by federal, central, and municipal governments (table 4.1.3). The increases in government investment spending reflected growth in disbursements of federal funds for disaster recovery activities associated with Hurricanes Irma and Maria in 2017, earthquakes in 2019 and 2020, and Hurricane Fiona in 2022.

Updates to Puerto Rico GDP

Estimates of GDP and its components for 2018–2021 that were released on July 31, 2023, have been revised to incorporate updates to source data including the following:

- Newly available financial data for companies from the Puerto Rico Department of State online Registry of Corporations and Entities and from the Puerto Rico Department of Economic Development and Commerce (DDEC).
- Newly available and updated tabulations of tax returns for taxable corporate businesses and proprietors from the Puerto Rico Department of Treasury.
- Updated information from the Puerto Rico Planning Board for business inventories and sales, balance of payments, and construction spending.
- Newly available audited government financial statements and unaudited operating and budget statements for the Commonwealth government, its component units, and municipal governments.
- Newly available *Informe sobre la encuesta de inversión en investigación y desarrollo en Puerto Rico 2022 (Report on the Survey of Investment in Research and Development in Puerto Rico in 2022)* from DDEC.
- Updated tabulations of declared sales by industry from the monthly Sales and Use Tax Return from the Puerto Rico Department of Treasury.
- Updated data on shipments from the joint U.S. Census Bureau and BEA *International Trade in Goods and Services* (FT900) report.
- Newly available *Capital Cost and Performance Characteristics for Utility-Scale Electric Power Generating Technologies* report from the U.S. Energy Information Administration.

The revised estimates exhibit a pattern of inflation-adjusted GDP growth similar to the previously published estimates (table 1).

Table 1. Puerto Rico: Revisions to Real GDP

	Current release				Revision from prior release			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Real GDP								
Millions of chained (2012) dollars	99,001	99,452	93,152	96,986	–35	28	–113	–36
Percent change from preceding period	–3.0	0.5	–6.3	4.1	–0.1	0.1	–0.1	0.1

Note. The revision from prior release is calculated as the value reported in the current release minus the value reported in the prior release.

GDP Gross domestic product

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Due to lags in the availability of key data sources used in the estimation of Puerto Rico GDP, the statistics presented today for 2022 are preliminary estimates. For example, currently available data sources for central government spending and private inventory investment do not cover all of calendar year 2022. As additional source data become available, BEA will incorporate the information and will release updated estimates once a year.

For more information on the data sources underlying these estimates, see [Summary of Methodologies: Puerto Rico Gross Domestic Product](#).

Acknowledgments

Because Puerto Rico is not included in most of the major surveys used by BEA to estimate U.S. GDP, the support and assistance provided by the government of Puerto Rico has been critical to the successful production of these estimates. BEA appreciates the information provided by numerous organizations and individuals in Puerto Rico including (in alphabetical order) the following:

- Discover Puerto Rico (Puerto Rico's destination marketing organization)
- Economic Development Bank for Puerto Rico, Office of Economic Studies
- Office of the Commissioner of Insurance of Puerto Rico
- Puerto Rico Department of Economic Development and Commerce
- Puerto Rico Department of Labor and Human Resources
- Puerto Rico Department of Treasury
- Puerto Rico Electric Power Authority
- Puerto Rico Industrial Development Company
- Puerto Rico Institute of Statistics
- Puerto Rico Planning Board
- Puerto Rico Ports Authority
- Puerto Rico Tourism Company

Next release: Summer 2025
Gross Domestic Product for Puerto Rico, 2023

Additional Information

Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading [The BEA Wire](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following [@BEA_News](#) on X, formerly known as Twitter.
- Historical time series for gross domestic product for the U.S. territories can be accessed on [BEA's website](#).
- For more on BEA statistics, see our online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- For upcoming economic indicators, see BEA's [news release schedule](#).

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) is the value of the goods and services produced by the Puerto Rico economy less the value of the goods and services used up in production. GDP is also equal to the sum of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, change in private inventories, net exports of goods and services, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Personal consumption expenditures measures the goods and services purchased by “persons”—that is, by households and by nonprofit institutions serving households—who are resident in Puerto Rico.

Private fixed investment measures spending by private businesses, nonprofit institutions, and households on fixed assets in the Puerto Rico economy. Fixed assets consist of structures, equipment, and intellectual property products that are used in the production of goods and services.

Change in private inventories, or “private inventory investment,” is a measure of the value of the change in the physical volume of the inventories—additions less withdrawals—that businesses maintain to support their production and distribution activities.

Net exports of goods and services is the difference between exports of goods and services and imports of goods and services. Exports measures the portion of total Puerto Rico production of goods and services that is provided to the rest of the world. Imports measures the portion of total Puerto Rico expenditures that is accounted for by goods and services provided by the rest of the world.

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment, or “government spending,” measures the portion of GDP that is accounted for by the government sector. Government consumption expenditures consists of spending by government to produce and provide services to the public. Gross investment consists of spending by government for fixed assets that directly benefit the public or that assist government agencies in their production activities.

Current-dollar estimates are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value” (also referred to as “nominal estimates” or “current-price estimates”).

Real values are inflation-adjusted estimates—that is, estimates that exclude the effects of price changes.

Statistical conventions

Quantities (or “real” volume measures) and prices are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity and price indexes are calculated using a Fisher chain-weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent years. “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the quantity index by the current-dollar value in the reference year and then dividing by 100.

Chained-dollar values are not additive, because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

News release tables

Table 1.1. Gross Domestic Product

Table 1.2. Real Gross Domestic Product

Table 1.3. Percent Change From Preceding Year in Real Gross Domestic Product

Table 1.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

Table 2.1. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type

Table 2.2. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type

Table 2.3. Percent Change From Preceding Year in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type

Table 2.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type

Table 3.1. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

Table 3.2. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

Table 3.3. Percent Change From Preceding Year in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

Table 3.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

Table 4.1.1. Gross Domestic Investment by Type

Table 4.1.2. Real Gross Domestic Investment by Type

Table 4.1.3. Percent Change From Preceding Year in Real Gross Domestic Investment by Type

Table 4.2.1. Private Fixed Investment by Type

Table 4.2.2. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

Table 4.2.3. Percent Change From Preceding Year in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

Table 4.2.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

Table 1.1. Gross Domestic Product / Tabla 1.1. Producto interior bruto													
[Millions of dollars] / [Millones de dólares]													
Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
1	Gross domestic product	103,481	107,858	113,103	117,752	116,268	111,776	109,635	111,901	105,880	111,084	113,188	Producto interior bruto
2	Personal consumption expenditures	55,367	56,227	56,013	55,700	55,755	55,466	58,219	58,719	57,095	65,186	71,860	Gastos de consumo personal
3	Goods	23,463	23,777	23,328	23,395	23,706	24,013	26,044	25,196	24,828	30,181	32,371	Bienes
4	Durable goods	6,819	6,806	6,342	6,227	6,378	6,379	7,871	7,493	7,406	9,790	10,213	Bienes duraderos
5	Nondurable goods	16,644	16,971	16,986	17,168	17,327	17,635	18,173	17,703	17,422	20,391	22,158	Bienes no duraderos
6	Services	33,964	34,682	35,187	35,044	34,837	33,796	34,463	36,267	33,694	38,389	43,921	Servicios
7	Net foreign travel	-2,060	-2,232	-2,502	-2,739	-2,787	-2,344	-2,287	-2,744	-1,427	-3,385	-4,433	Viajes al exterior, neto
8	Gross private domestic investment	10,748	10,077	10,567	10,390	10,919	9,953	16,255	13,573	13,878	14,877	15,809	Inversión privada interna bruta
9	Fixed investment	10,409	10,361	10,403	10,378	10,380	11,137	13,365	13,515	13,448	14,462	14,710	Inversión fija
10	Structures	2,110	1,975	1,944	1,912	1,786	1,697	2,518	2,678	2,425	3,233	3,752	Estructuras
11	Residential	768	680	650	664	605	559	743	694	607	856	1,008	Residencial
12	Nonresidential	1,341	1,295	1,295	1,248	1,180	1,139	1,775	1,984	1,818	2,378	2,744	No residencial
13	Equipment	5,200	5,086	4,952	4,836	4,779	5,295	6,257	5,758	5,775	6,956	7,644	Equipo
14	Intellectual property products	3,099	3,301	3,506	3,630	3,816	4,145	4,590	5,079	5,248	4,273	3,313	Productos de propiedad intelectual
15	Change in private inventories	340	-285	164	12	539	-1,184	2,890	58	430	415	1,099	Cambios en inventarios privados
16	Net exports of goods and services	19,285	24,562	30,526	36,522	34,794	31,040	17,692	24,321	19,858	15,452	8,677	Exportaciones netas de bienes y servicios
17	Exports	70,888	74,374	80,189	84,477	86,612	78,577	77,055	78,788	70,672	70,626	72,741	Exportaciones
18	Goods	58,696	61,832	66,945	70,826	72,273	64,266	62,645	64,461	59,660	57,730	61,208	Bienes
19	Services	12,192	12,542	13,244	13,651	14,339	14,311	14,410	14,327	11,013	12,896	11,533	Servicios
20	Imports	51,604	49,812	49,663	47,956	51,818	47,537	59,363	54,468	50,814	55,174	64,064	Importaciones
21	Goods	46,281	44,341	44,060	42,212	45,989	41,523	52,604	47,266	44,158	48,429	57,344	Bienes
22	Services	5,323	5,471	5,603	5,744	5,829	6,014	6,759	7,201	6,656	6,746	6,720	Servicios
23	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	18,081	16,992	15,997	15,140	14,800	15,318	17,469	15,288	15,049	15,570	16,842	Gastos de consumo e inversión bruta gubernamental
24	Federal	2,653	2,336	2,353	2,399	2,486	3,235	3,996	3,434	3,354	3,385	3,629	Federal
25	Central	12,321	11,655	10,763	9,869	9,455	9,405	10,836	9,303	9,210	9,658	10,562	Central
26	Municipal	3,107	3,002	2,881	2,872	2,860	2,678	2,637	2,550	2,484	2,526	2,650	Municipal

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. / Nota: Las partidas detalladas pudieran no sumar a los totales debido al redondeo.

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Table 1.2. Real Gross Domestic Product / Tabla 1.2. Producto interior bruto real													
[Millions of chained (2012) dollars] / [Millones de dólares encadenados (2012)]													
Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
1	Gross domestic product	103,481	106,082	109,746	110,923	106,998	102,038	99,001	99,452	93,152	96,986	94,519	Producto interior bruto
2	Personal consumption expenditures	55,367	55,311	54,155	53,872	53,793	52,652	54,601	54,497	53,404	59,371	60,689	Gastos de consumo personal
3	Goods	23,463	23,576	22,840	23,043	23,387	23,435	25,017	24,279	24,186	28,322	28,132	Bienes
4	Durable goods	6,819	6,842	6,452	6,339	6,519	6,590	8,237	7,881	7,798	9,894	9,662	Bienes duraderos
5	Nondurable goods	16,644	16,734	16,382	16,689	16,857	16,838	16,885	16,486	16,471	18,601	18,625	Bienes no duraderos
6	Services	33,964	33,879	33,652	33,327	32,918	31,343	31,655	32,710	30,529	34,074	35,958	Servicios
7	Net foreign travel	-2,060	-2,143	-2,335	-2,481	-2,480	-2,087	-2,005	-2,450	-1,264	-2,821	-3,207	Viajes al exterior, neto
8	Gross private domestic investment	10,748	10,057	10,520	10,326	10,908	9,904	15,885	13,140	13,176	13,669	13,644	Inversión privada interna bruta
9	Fixed investment	10,409	10,333	10,328	10,253	10,312	10,996	12,953	12,988	12,667	13,137	12,529	Inversión fija
10	Structures	2,110	1,952	1,896	1,879	1,767	1,678	2,410	2,531	2,257	2,804	2,862	Estructuras
11	Residential	768	647	587	586	521	468	593	532	452	574	594	Residencial
12	Nonresidential	1,341	1,306	1,315	1,298	1,256	1,228	1,866	2,081	1,887	2,326	2,364	No residencial
13	Equipment	5,200	5,085	4,976	4,861	4,813	5,344	6,269	5,772	5,756	6,766	7,059	Equipo
14	Intellectual property products	3,099	3,297	3,457	3,512	3,726	3,971	4,282	4,657	4,630	3,653	2,751	Productos de propiedad intelectual
15	Change in private inventories	340	-277	153	8	479	-1,011	2,397	49	347	330	791	Cambios en inventarios privados
16	Net exports of goods and services	19,285	23,774	29,171	31,473	27,904	25,065	14,463	19,111	14,893	12,853	8,843	Exportaciones netas de bienes y servicios
17	Exports	70,888	73,356	78,078	81,143	81,404	72,315	69,206	69,673	62,166	61,020	60,832	Exportaciones
18	Goods	58,696	60,675	64,524	66,983	66,449	57,452	54,162	54,601	50,059	47,521	48,894	Bienes
19	Services	12,192	12,682	13,558	14,170	15,054	15,210	15,555	15,566	12,148	14,063	12,011	Servicios
20	Imports	51,604	49,526	48,745	49,382	54,109	47,716	57,230	52,154	49,239	50,439	54,126	Importaciones
21	Goods	46,281	44,126	43,374	43,965	48,483	42,091	51,202	45,845	43,447	44,984	49,484	Bienes
22	Services	5,323	5,399	5,369	5,417	5,653	5,595	6,049	6,252	5,757	5,476	4,835	Servicios
23	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	18,081	16,889	15,760	14,953	14,524	14,835	16,398	14,189	13,725	13,694	13,743	Gastos de consumo e inversión bruta gubernamental
24	Federal	2,653	2,303	2,270	2,284	2,337	2,967	3,538	2,966	2,871	2,796	2,843	Federal
25	Central	12,321	11,658	10,683	9,867	9,414	9,223	10,303	8,780	8,545	8,693	8,664	Central
26	Municipal	3,107	2,928	2,803	2,790	2,755	2,592	2,486	2,387	2,256	2,162	2,189	Municipal

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p Preliminary / p Preliminares
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Table 1.3. Percent Change From Preceding Year in Real Gross Domestic Product / Tabla 1.3. Cambio porcentual del producto interior bruto real respecto al año previo

[Percent] / [Por ciento]

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
1	Gross domestic product	.....	2.5	3.5	1.1	-3.5	-4.6	-3.0	0.5	-6.3	4.1	-2.5	Producto interior bruto
2	Personal consumption expenditures	.....	-0.1	-2.1	-0.5	-0.1	-2.1	3.7	-0.2	-2.0	11.2	2.2	Gastos de consumo personal
3	Goods	.....	0.5	-3.1	0.9	1.5	0.2	6.7	-3.0	-0.4	17.1	-0.7	Bienes
4	Durable goods	.....	0.3	-5.7	-1.7	2.8	1.1	25.0	-4.3	-1.1	26.9	-2.3	Bienes duraderos
5	Nondurable goods	.....	0.5	-2.1	1.9	1.0	-0.1	0.3	-2.4	-0.1	12.9	0.1	Bienes no duraderos
6	Services	.....	-0.2	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	-4.8	1.0	3.3	-6.7	11.6	5.5	Servicios
7	Net foreign travel	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Viajes al exterior, neto
8	Gross private domestic investment	.....	-6.4	4.6	-1.8	5.6	-9.2	60.4	-17.3	0.3	3.7	-0.2	Inversión privada interna bruta
9	Fixed investment	.....	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.6	6.6	17.8	0.3	-2.5	3.7	-4.6	Inversión fija
10	Structures	.....	-7.5	-2.9	-0.9	-6.0	-5.0	43.6	5.0	-10.8	24.2	2.1	Estructuras
11	Residential	.....	-15.8	-9.4	-0.1	-11.0	-10.3	26.8	-10.3	-15.0	27.0	3.3	Residencial
12	Nonresidential	.....	-2.6	0.7	-1.3	-3.2	-2.2	52.0	11.5	-9.3	23.2	1.6	No residencial
13	Equipment	.....	-2.2	-2.1	-2.3	-1.0	11.0	17.3	-7.9	-0.3	17.5	4.3	Equipo
14	Intellectual property products	.....	6.4	4.9	1.6	6.1	6.6	7.8	8.8	-0.6	-21.1	-24.7	Productos de propiedad intelectual
15	Change in private inventories	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cambios en inventarios privados
16	Net exports of goods and services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Exportaciones netas de bienes y servicios
17	Exports	.....	3.5	6.4	3.9	0.3	-11.2	-4.3	0.7	-10.8	-1.8	-0.3	Exportaciones
18	Goods	.....	3.4	6.3	3.8	-0.8	-13.5	-5.7	0.8	-8.3	-5.1	2.9	Bienes
19	Services	.....	4.0	6.9	4.5	6.2	1.0	2.3	0.1	-22.0	15.8	-14.6	Servicios
20	Imports	.....	-4.0	-1.6	1.3	9.6	-11.8	19.9	-8.9	-5.6	2.4	7.3	Importaciones
21	Goods	.....	-4.7	-1.7	1.4	10.3	-13.2	21.6	-10.5	-5.2	3.5	10.0	Bienes
22	Services	.....	1.4	-0.6	0.9	4.4	-1.0	8.1	3.4	-7.9	-4.9	-11.7	Servicios
23	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	.....	-6.6	-6.7	-5.1	-2.9	2.1	10.5	-13.5	-3.3	-0.2	0.4	Gastos de consumo e inversión bruta gubernamental
24	Federal	.....	-13.2	-1.4	0.6	2.3	27.0	19.2	-16.2	-3.2	-2.6	1.7	Federal
25	Central	.....	-5.4	-8.4	-7.6	-4.6	-2.0	11.7	-14.8	-2.7	1.7	-0.3	Central
26	Municipal	.....	-5.8	-4.3	-0.5	-1.3	-5.9	-4.1	-4.0	-5.5	-4.1	1.2	Municipal

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

* Not available / * No disponible

Note. Percent changes are not shown for net series. / Nota: Los cambios porcentuales no se muestran para las series netas.

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Table 1.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product / Tabla 1.4. Contribuciones al cambio porcentual en el producto interior bruto real													
Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
	Percent change:												Cambio porcentual:
1	Gross domestic product	.....	2.5	3.5	1.1	-3.5	-4.6	-3.0	0.5	-6.3	4.1	-2.5	Producto interior bruto
	Percentage points:												Puntos porcentuales:
2	Personal consumption expenditures	.....	-0.05	-1.09	-0.26	-0.07	-1.02	1.84	-0.10	-1.04	6.09	1.32	Gastos de consumo personal
3	Goods	.....	0.11	-0.69	0.18	0.29	0.04	1.45	-0.69	-0.09	4.07	-0.19	Bienes
4	Durable goods	.....	0.02	-0.36	-0.10	0.15	0.06	1.41	-0.31	-0.07	1.91	-0.21	Bienes duraderos
5	Nondurable goods	.....	0.09	-0.33	0.28	0.15	-0.02	0.04	-0.39	-0.01	2.16	0.02	Bienes no duraderos
6	Services	.....	-0.08	-0.22	-0.30	-0.36	-1.44	0.30	1.05	-2.15	3.72	1.95	Servicios
7	Net foreign travel	.....	-0.08	-0.19	-0.14	0.00	0.38	0.08	-0.46	1.19	-1.71	-0.44	Viajes al exterior, neto
8	Gross private domestic investment	.....	-0.66	0.43	-0.17	0.49	-0.86	5.39	-2.56	0.03	0.50	-0.02	Inversión privada interna bruta
9	Fixed investment	.....	-0.07	0.00	-0.07	0.05	0.59	1.78	0.03	-0.30	0.48	-0.61	Inversión fija
10	Structures	.....	-0.15	-0.05	-0.02	-0.10	-0.08	0.67	0.12	-0.26	0.57	0.06	Estructuras
11	Residential	.....	-0.12	-0.06	0.00	-0.06	-0.05	0.14	-0.07	-0.09	0.16	0.03	Residencial
12	Nonresidential	.....	-0.03	0.01	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	0.53	0.19	-0.17	0.41	0.04	No residencial
13	Equipment	.....	-0.11	-0.10	-0.10	-0.04	0.45	0.82	-0.45	-0.01	0.97	0.27	Equipo
14	Intellectual property products	.....	0.19	0.15	0.05	0.18	0.22	0.29	0.37	-0.03	-1.06	-0.94	Productos de propiedad intelectual
15	Change in private inventories	.....	-0.59	0.43	-0.10	0.44	-1.46	3.61	-2.59	0.33	0.02	0.58	Cambios en inventarios privados
16	Net exports of goods and services	.....	4.38	5.17	2.21	-3.60	-3.02	-11.66	5.25	-4.88	-2.44	-3.89	Exportaciones netas de bienes y servicios
17	Exports	.....	2.38	4.44	2.76	0.23	-8.37	-3.04	0.47	-7.57	-1.24	-0.19	Exportaciones
18	Goods	.....	1.91	3.65	2.24	-0.48	-8.50	-3.33	0.46	-4.79	-2.88	1.49	Bienes
19	Services	.....	0.47	0.79	0.52	0.71	0.13	0.29	0.01	-2.78	1.64	-1.69	Servicios
20	Imports	.....	2.00	0.73	-0.55	-3.83	5.35	-8.62	4.78	2.69	-1.20	-3.70	Importaciones
21	Goods	.....	2.07	0.70	-0.51	-3.62	5.30	-8.17	4.99	2.18	-1.51	-4.43	Bienes
22	Services	.....	-0.07	0.03	-0.04	-0.21	0.05	-0.44	-0.21	0.51	0.31	0.73	Servicios
23	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	.....	-1.15	-1.05	-0.71	-0.37	0.27	1.46	-2.14	-0.45	-0.03	0.05	Gastos de consumo e inversión bruta gubernamental
24	Federal	.....	-0.34	-0.03	0.01	0.05	0.58	0.56	-0.59	-0.10	-0.08	0.05	Federal
25	Central		-0.63	-0.90	-0.71	-0.38	-0.16	0.99	-1.46	-0.22	0.15	-0.03	Central
26	Municipal		-0.17	-0.12	-0.01	-0.03	-0.14	-0.10	-0.09	-0.13	-0.10	0.03	Municipal

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Table 2.1. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type / Tabla 2.1. Gastos de consumo personal por tipo
[Millions of dollars] / [Millones de dólares]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
1	Personal consumption expenditures	55,367	56,227	56,013	55,700	55,755	55,466	58,219	58,719	57,095	65,186	71,860	Gastos de consumo personal
2	Goods	23,463	23,777	23,328	23,395	23,706	24,013	26,044	25,196	24,828	30,181	32,371	Bienes
3	Durable goods	6,819	6,806	6,342	6,227	6,378	6,379	7,871	7,493	7,406	9,790	10,213	Bienes duraderos
4	Motor vehicles and parts	2,875	2,953	2,631	2,439	2,653	2,688	3,411	3,307	3,039	4,297	4,482	Vehículos de motor y piezas
5	Other durable goods	3,944	3,853	3,711	3,788	3,725	3,690	4,460	4,186	4,367	5,494	5,731	Otros bienes duraderos
6	Nondurable goods	16,644	16,971	16,986	17,168	17,327	17,635	18,173	17,703	17,422	20,391	22,158	Bienes no duraderos
7	Food and beverages	6,070	6,182	6,248	6,403	6,292	6,502	6,860	6,634	6,957	7,898	8,728	Alimentos y bebidas
8	Gasoline and other energy goods	2,020	2,021	1,930	1,490	1,372	1,582	1,855	1,573	1,172	1,599	2,104	Gasolina y otros bienes energéticos
9	Other nondurable goods	8,553	8,768	8,808	9,275	9,663	9,551	9,458	9,496	9,293	10,894	11,326	Otros bienes no duraderos
10	Services	33,964	34,682	35,187	35,044	34,837	33,796	34,463	36,267	33,694	38,389	43,921	Servicios
11	Housing and utilities	12,450	12,463	12,579	12,019	11,691	11,268	11,446	11,961	11,973	12,166	14,251	Vivienda y utilidades
12	Health care	6,299	6,586	6,952	6,915	6,892	6,646	6,868	7,368	7,117	7,978	8,808	Cuidado médico
13	Food services and accommodations	3,985	4,109	4,206	4,409	4,349	4,190	4,225	4,430	3,118	5,258	6,438	Servicios de alimentos y alojamiento
14	Other services	11,229	11,524	11,450	11,701	11,905	11,692	11,923	12,508	11,485	12,987	14,424	Otros servicios
15	Net foreign travel	-2,060	-2,232	-2,502	-2,739	-2,787	-2,344	-2,287	-2,744	-1,427	-3,385	-4,433	Viajes al exterior, neto

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p Preliminary / p Preliminares

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. / Nota: Las partidas detalladas pudieran no sumar a los totales debido al redondeo.

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Table 2.2. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type / Tabla 2.2. Gastos reales de consumo personal por tipo
[Millions of chained (2012) dollars] / [Millones de dólares encadenados (2012)]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	55,367	55,311	54,155	53,872	53,793	52,652	54,601	54,497	53,404	59,371	60,689	Gastos de consumo personal (GCP)
2	Goods	23,463	23,576	22,840	23,043	23,387	23,435	25,017	24,279	24,186	28,322	28,132	Bienes
3	Durable goods	6,819	6,842	6,452	6,339	6,519	6,590	8,237	7,881	7,798	9,894	9,662	Bienes duraderos
4	Motor vehicles and parts	2,875	2,945	2,626	2,455	2,675	2,721	3,474	3,350	3,047	3,975	3,759	Vehículos de motor y piezas
5	Other durable goods	3,944	3,896	3,829	3,890	3,847	3,872	4,764	4,530	4,771	5,931	5,938	Otros bienes duraderos
6	Nondurable goods	16,644	16,734	16,382	16,689	16,857	16,838	16,885	16,486	16,471	18,601	18,625	Bienes no duraderos
7	Food and beverages	6,070	6,125	6,106	6,183	6,155	6,329	6,516	6,287	6,545	7,228	7,219	Alimentos y bebidas
8	Gasoline and other energy goods	2,020	2,053	2,000	2,075	2,112	2,144	2,230	2,018	1,765	1,886	1,855	Gasolina y otros bienes energéticos
9	Other nondurable goods	8,553	8,556	8,279	8,441	8,599	8,404	8,219	8,205	8,111	9,383	9,441	Otros bienes no duraderos
10	Services	33,964	33,879	33,652	33,327	32,918	31,343	31,655	32,710	30,529	34,074	35,958	Servicios
11	Housing and utilities	12,450	12,424	12,459	12,436	12,344	11,871	12,041	12,105	12,147	12,089	12,465	Vivienda y utilidades
12	Health care	6,299	6,358	6,459	6,197	6,006	5,657	5,772	6,121	5,853	6,529	7,086	Cuidado médico
13	Food services and accommodations	3,985	3,936	3,889	3,913	3,808	3,672	3,656	3,829	2,745	4,361	4,650	Servicios de alimentos y alojamiento
14	Other services	11,229	11,162	10,848	10,795	10,787	10,188	10,239	10,649	9,889	10,996	11,613	Otros servicios
15	Net foreign travel	-2,060	-2,143	-2,335	-2,481	-2,480	-2,087	-2,005	-2,450	-1,264	-2,821	-3,207	Viajes al exterior, neto
Addenda:													Anejo:
16	Population ¹	3,664,974	3,636,668	3,591,034	3,541,496	3,486,535	3,415,842	3,292,438	3,304,840	3,281,557	3,262,693	3,220,113	Población ¹
17	Per capita real PCE (chained dollars) ²	15,107	15,209	15,081	15,212	15,429	15,414	16,584	16,490	16,274	18,197	18,847	GCP real per cápita (dólares encadenados) ²

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p Preliminary / p Preliminares

1. Midyear population. BEA produced intercensal population statistics for 2012 to 2019 that are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2010 and 2020. BEA developed intercensal population statistics because these data were not published when Census released Puerto Rico population estimates for 2020 to 2022, which are based on the 2020 decennial counts. BEA used the Census Bureau Das Gupta method (see <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology/intercensal/2000-2010-intercensal-estimates-methodology.pdf>), modified to account for an extra leap year day, to produce the intercensal population statistics that will be used by BEA until Census releases its official intercensal population data. Population statistics for 2020 to 2022 use Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2023, NST-EST2023-POP (U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division). / 1. Población de mitad de año. El BEA produjo cifras de población intercensal desde 2012 hasta 2019 que están vinculadas a los conteos decenales del Negociado del Censo para 2010 y 2020. El BEA desarrolló estadísticas de población intercensal porque estos datos no estaban disponibles cuando el Censo publicó los datos de población de Puerto Rico para los años de 2020 a 2022, que se basan en el conteo decenal de 2020. El BEA utilizó una modificación del método de Das Gupta del Negociado del Censo (véase <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology/intercensal/2000-2010-intercensal-estimates-methodology.pdf>), para tener en cuenta el día adicional de cada año bisiesto, y poder producir las cifras de población intercensal que se utilizarán hasta que el Censo publique sus datos oficiales de población intercensal. Los estimados de población de 2020 a 2022 utilizan estimados anuales de la población residente para los Estados Unidos, las regiones, los estados, el Distrito de Columbia y Puerto Rico: desde el 1 de abril de 2020 hasta el 1 de julio de 2023 NST-EST2023-POP (Negociado del Censo de EE. UU., División de Población).

2. Per capita real PCE statistics are calculated by dividing real PCE by midyear population. BEA produced intercensal annual Puerto Rico population statistics for 2012 to 2019 that are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2010 and 2020. Population statistics for 2020 to 2022 use Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2023, NST-EST2023-POP (U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division). / 2. Las estadísticas del PCE real per cápita se calculan dividiendo el PCE real por la población de mitad de año. El BEA produjo estadísticas intercensales anuales de población de Puerto Rico para los años de 2012 a 2019 que están vinculadas a los conteos decenales del Negociado del Censo para 2010 y 2020. Las estadísticas de población de 2020 a 2022 utilizan estimados anuales de la población residente para los Estados Unidos, Regiones, Estados, el Distrito de Columbia y Puerto Rico: del 1 de abril de 2020 al 1 de julio de 2023, NST-EST2023-POP (Negociado del Censo de EE. UU., División de Población).

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Table 2.3. Percent Change From Preceding Year in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type / Tabla 2.3. Cambio porcentual de los gastos reales de consumo personal por tipo respecto al año previo
[Percent] / [Por ciento]

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
1	Personal consumption expenditures	.....	-0.1	-2.1	-0.5	-0.1	-2.1	3.7	-0.2	-2.0	11.2	2.2	Gastos de consumo personal
2	Goods	.....	0.5	-3.1	0.9	1.5	0.2	6.7	-3.0	-0.4	17.1	-0.7	Bienes
3	Durable goods	.....	0.3	-5.7	-1.7	2.8	1.1	25.0	-4.3	-1.1	26.9	-2.3	Bienes duraderos
4	Motor vehicles and parts	.....	2.5	-10.8	-6.5	9.0	1.7	27.7	-3.5	-9.1	30.5	-5.4	Vehículos de motor y piezas
5	Other durable goods	.....	-1.2	-1.7	1.6	-1.1	0.7	23.0	-4.9	5.3	24.3	0.1	Otros bienes duraderos
6	Nondurable goods	.....	0.5	-2.1	1.9	1.0	-0.1	0.3	-2.4	-0.1	12.9	0.1	Bienes no duraderos
7	Food and beverages	.....	0.9	-0.3	1.3	-0.4	2.8	2.9	-3.5	4.1	10.4	-0.1	Alimentos y bebidas
8	Gasoline and other energy goods	.....	1.6	-2.6	3.7	1.8	1.5	4.0	-9.5	-12.6	6.9	-1.6	Gasolina y otros bienes energéticos
9	Other nondurable goods	.....	0.0	-3.2	2.0	1.9	-2.3	-2.2	-0.2	-1.1	15.7	0.6	Otros bienes no duraderos
10	Services	.....	-0.2	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	-4.8	1.0	3.3	-6.7	11.6	5.5	Servicios
11	Housing and utilities	.....	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-3.8	1.4	0.5	0.3	-0.5	3.1	Vivienda y utilidades
12	Health care	.....	0.9	1.6	-4.1	-3.1	-5.8	2.0	6.0	-4.4	11.5	8.5	Cuidado médico
13	Food services and accommodations	.....	-1.2	-1.2	0.6	-2.7	-3.6	-0.4	4.7	-28.3	58.9	6.6	Servicios de alimentos y alojamiento
14	Other services		-0.6	-2.8	-0.5	-0.1	-5.6	0.5	4.0	-7.1	11.2	5.6	Otros servicios
15	Net foreign travel												Viajes al exterior, neto

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Note. Percent changes are not shown for net series. / Nota: Los cambios porcentuales no se muestran para las series netas.

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Table 2.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type / Tabla 2.4. Contribuciones al cambio porcentual en los gastos reales de consumo personal por tipo

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
	Percent change:												Cambio porcentual:
1	Personal consumption expenditures	.....	-0.1	-2.1	-0.5	-0.1	-2.1	3.7	-0.2	-2.0	11.2	2.2	Gastos de consumo personal
	Percentage points:												Puntos porcentuales:
2	Goods	.....	0.20	-1.32	0.37	0.63	0.09	2.93	-1.31	-0.16	7.48	-0.31	Bienes
3	Durable goods	.....	0.04	-0.68	-0.20	0.32	0.12	2.84	-0.58	-0.14	3.51	-0.35	Bienes duraderos
4	Motor vehicles and parts	.....	0.13	-0.56	-0.30	0.39	0.08	1.33	-0.21	-0.51	1.67	-0.36	Vehículos de motor y piezas
5	Other durable goods	.....	-0.09	-0.12	0.11	-0.08	0.04	1.51	-0.37	0.38	1.85	0.01	Otros bienes duraderos
6	Nondurable goods	.....	0.16	-0.63	0.57	0.31	-0.04	0.09	-0.73	-0.03	3.97	0.04	Bienes no duraderos
7	Food and beverages	.....	0.10	-0.03	0.14	-0.05	0.32	0.35	-0.41	0.47	1.27	-0.02	Alimentos y bebidas
8	Gasoline and other energy goods	.....	0.06	-0.09	0.11	0.05	0.04	0.12	-0.29	-0.31	0.16	-0.05	Gasolina y otros bienes energéticos
9	Other nondurable goods	.....	0.00	-0.51	0.31	0.32	-0.39	-0.38	-0.03	-0.18	2.54	0.10	Otros bienes no duraderos
10	Services	.....	-0.15	-0.41	-0.61	-0.77	-2.99	0.61	1.98	-4.13	6.83	3.26	Servicios
11	Housing and utilities	.....	-0.05	0.06	-0.04	-0.16	-0.80	0.29	0.11	0.07	-0.10	0.60	Vivienda y utilidades
12	Health care	.....	0.11	0.19	-0.51	-0.39	-0.72	0.24	0.71	-0.55	1.42	1.01	Cuidado médico
13	Food services and accommodations	.....	-0.09	-0.09	0.05	-0.21	-0.28	-0.03	0.34	-2.12	3.26	0.55	Servicios de alimentos y alojamiento
14	Other services	.....	-0.12	-0.58	-0.10	-0.01	-1.20	0.11	0.82	-1.52	2.24	1.10	Otros servicios
15	Net foreign travel		-0.15	-0.36	-0.28	0.00	0.79	0.17	-0.86	2.28	-3.13	-0.73	Viajes al exterior, neto

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* Not available / * No disponible

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Table 3.1. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product / Tabla 3.1. Exportaciones e importaciones de bienes y servicios por tipo de producto

[Millions of dollars] / [Millones de dólares]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
1	Exports of goods and services	70,888	74,374	80,189	84,477	86,612	78,577	77,055	78,788	70,672	70,626	72,741	Exportaciones de bienes y servicios
2	Exports of goods	58,696	61,832	66,945	70,826	72,273	64,266	62,645	64,461	59,660	57,730	61,208	Exportaciones de bienes
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	3,708	4,095	4,224	4,565	4,654	4,028	1,055	1,084	1,050	1,100	1,096	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
4	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	43,571	46,045	48,797	52,453	53,921	47,801	46,961	49,679	47,307	44,710	46,808	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
5	Consumer goods, except food, automotive, and pharmaceuticals	3,562	3,868	5,935	6,284	5,507	4,918	5,690	5,445	4,332	3,936	4,240	Bienes de consumo excepto alimentos, automóviles y farmacéuticos
6	Capital goods, including parts	5,172	5,334	5,452	5,411	5,811	5,400	6,486	6,215	5,124	5,844	6,200	Bienes de capital, incluidas las piezas
7	Other	2,685	2,489	2,537	2,113	2,379	2,118	2,451	2,038	1,846	2,140	2,863	Otras
8	Exports of services	12,192	12,542	13,244	13,651	14,339	14,311	14,410	14,327	11,013	12,896	11,533	Exportaciones de servicios
9	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical) ²	3,055	3,191	3,439	3,662	3,709	3,288	3,287	3,758	1,781	4,284	5,575	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluidos los educativos, de negocios, y médicos) ²
10	Other ³	9,137	9,351	9,805	9,990	10,630	11,023	11,123	10,569	9,232	8,612	5,958	Otras ³
11	Imports of goods and services	51,604	49,812	49,663	47,956	51,818	47,537	59,363	54,468	50,814	55,174	64,064	Importaciones de bienes y servicios
12	Imports of goods	46,281	44,341	44,060	42,212	45,989	41,523	52,604	47,266	44,158	48,429	57,344	Importaciones de bienes
13	Foods, feeds, and beverages	4,457	4,527	4,563	4,636	4,412	4,471	4,571	4,400	4,652	5,566	5,964	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
14	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	18,421	17,248	17,835	18,321	23,887	18,355	25,120	22,289	20,059	18,773	23,462	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
15	Petroleum and other energy products	7,339	6,529	6,238	4,066	3,237	3,884	4,468	4,198	2,896	3,726	5,061	Petróleo y otros bienes energéticos
16	Transportation equipment	2,519	2,570	2,098	2,148	2,389	2,755	3,556	3,151	2,941	4,228	4,518	Equipo de transporte
17	Capital goods, except transportation equipment, including parts	4,566	4,313	4,693	4,808	4,125	4,296	5,134	4,636	4,761	5,367	6,214	Bienes de capital, excepto el equipo de transporte, incluidas las piezas
18	Other	8,980	9,154	8,632	8,233	7,939	7,763	9,755	8,593	8,849	10,770	12,124	Otras
19	Imports of services	5,323	5,471	5,603	5,744	5,829	6,014	6,759	7,201	6,656	6,746	6,720	Importaciones de servicios
20	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical)	1,118	1,078	1,053	1,039	1,037	1,059	1,125	1,144	396	1,012	1,290	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluidos los educativos, de negocios, y médicos)
21	Other	4,205	4,393	4,550	4,705	4,792	4,955	5,634	6,057	6,260	5,733	5,430	Otras
Addendum:													Anejo:
22	Exports of medical and scientific equipment and appliances ⁴	4,742	5,120	7,262	7,737	7,164	6,638	7,804	7,465	5,729	5,274	5,664	Exportaciones de dispositivos y equipos médicos y científicos ⁴

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p Preliminary / p Preliminares

1. Also includes medicinal and dental products. / 1. Incluye productos para el cuidado médico y dental.

2. Includes spending by nonresidents on travel and tourism, including passenger transportation services provided by domestic establishments. Other transportation services, such as freight charges on goods, are included in "other" exports of services. / 2. Incluye el gasto de los no residentes en viajes y turismo, incluidos los servicios de transporte de pasajeros prestados por establecimientos nacionales. Otros servicios de transporte, como los fletes de mercancías, se incluyen en "otras" exportaciones de servicios.

3. Includes computer services, such as software. / 3. Incluye servicios informáticos, tales como programas (software).

4. Includes consumer medical appliances embedded in line 5 and lab testing and control instruments and other scientific, medical, and hospital equipment embedded in line 6. / 4. Incluye equipo médico de consumo comprendido en la línea 5, y pruebas de laboratorio e instrumentos de control, y otros dispositivos científicos, médicos y hospitalarios comprendidos en la línea 6.

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. / Nota: Las partidas detalladas pudieran no sumar a los totales debido al redondeo.

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Table 3.2. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product / Tabla 3.2. Exportaciones e importaciones reales de bienes y servicios por tipo de producto
[Millions of chained (2012) dollars] / [Millones de dólares encadenados (2012)]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
1	Exports of goods and services	70,888	73,356	78,078	81,143	81,404	72,315	69,206	69,673	62,166	61,020	60,832	Exportaciones de bienes y servicios
2	Exports of goods	58,696	60,675	64,524	66,983	66,449	57,452	54,162	54,601	50,059	47,521	48,894	Exportaciones de bienes
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	3,708	4,095	4,209	4,516	4,554	3,881	995	989	945	974	886	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
4	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	43,571	44,852	46,323	48,229	47,548	40,716	38,576	39,797	37,406	34,880	35,803	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
5	Consumer goods, except food, automotive, and pharmaceuticals	3,562	3,885	5,974	6,316	5,567	5,002	5,740	5,422	4,300	3,842	3,951	Bienes de consumo excepto alimentos, automóviles y farmacéuticos
6	Capital goods, including parts	5,172	5,320	5,459	5,443	5,901	5,479	6,451	6,150	5,028	5,720	5,788	Bienes de capital, incluidas las piezas
7	Other	2,685	2,523	2,626	2,518	3,053	2,582	2,756	2,341	2,260	2,137	2,526	Otras
8	Exports of services	12,192	12,682	13,558	14,170	15,054	15,210	15,555	15,566	12,148	14,063	12,011	Exportaciones de servicios
9	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical) ²	3,055	3,074	3,230	3,339	3,363	2,956	2,941	3,374	1,642	3,684	4,185	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluidos los educativos, de negocios, y médicos) ²
10	Other ³	9,137	9,611	10,336	10,845	11,745	12,412	12,798	12,251	10,831	10,179	7,152	Otras ³
11	Imports of goods and services	51,604	49,526	48,745	49,382	54,109	47,716	57,230	52,154	49,239	50,439	54,126	Importaciones de bienes y servicios
12	Imports of goods	46,281	44,126	43,374	43,965	48,483	42,091	51,202	45,845	43,447	44,984	49,484	Importaciones de bienes
13	Foods, feeds, and beverages	4,457	4,481	4,421	4,472	4,342	4,364	4,367	4,185	4,406	5,073	4,930	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
14	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	18,421	16,764	16,687	16,911	21,387	15,680	20,586	18,117	16,196	14,807	18,024	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
15	Petroleum and other energy products	7,339	6,806	6,733	7,012	6,976	6,947	6,836	6,385	5,542	5,078	4,599	Petróleo y otros bienes energéticos
16	Transportation equipment	2,519	2,563	2,095	2,163	2,412	2,776	3,570	3,177	2,941	4,188	4,330	Equipo de transporte
17	Capital goods, except transportation equipment, including parts	4,566	4,334	4,741	4,922	4,285	4,478	5,281	4,782	4,879	5,429	6,057	Bienes de capital, excepto el equipo de transporte, incluidas las piezas
18	Other	8,980	9,186	8,699	8,522	8,420	8,192	10,085	8,919	9,253	10,388	11,068	Otras
19	Imports of services	5,323	5,399	5,369	5,417	5,653	5,595	6,049	6,252	5,757	5,476	4,835	Importaciones de servicios
20	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical)	1,118	1,046	1,003	960	989	976	1,061	1,041	417	958	1,085	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluidos los educativos, de negocios, y médicos)
21	Other	4,205	4,354	4,368	4,459	4,667	4,621	4,991	5,211	5,271	4,553	3,819	Otras
Addendum:													Anejo:
22	Exports of medical and scientific equipment and appliances ⁴	4,742	5,130	7,304	7,758	7,232	6,750	7,831	7,424	5,671	5,226	5,384	Exportaciones de dispositivos y equipos médicos y científicos ⁴

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1. Also includes medicinal and dental products. / 1. Incluye productos para el cuidado médico y dental.

2. Includes spending by nonresidents on travel and tourism, including passenger transportation services provided by domestic establishments. Other transportation services, such as freight charges on goods, are included in "other" exports of services. / 2. Incluye el gasto de los no residentes en viajes y turismo, incluidos los servicios de transporte de pasajeros prestados por establecimientos nacionales. Otros servicios de transporte, como los fletes de mercancías, se incluyen en "otras" exportaciones de servicios.

3. Includes computer services, such as software. / 3. Incluye servicios informáticos, tales como programas (software).

4. Includes consumer medical appliances embedded in line 5 and lab testing and control instruments and other scientific, medical, and hospital equipment embedded in line 6. / 4. Incluye equipo médico de consumo comprendido en la línea 5, y pruebas de laboratorio e instrumentos de control, y otros dispositivos científicos, médicos y hospitalarios comprendidos en la línea 6.

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Table 3.3. Percent Change From Preceding Year in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
/ Tabla 3.3. Cambio porcentual en las exportaciones e importaciones reales de bienes y servicios por tipo de producto respecto al año previo
[Percent] / [Por ciento]

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
1	Exports of goods and services	.....	3.5	6.4	3.9	0.3	-11.2	-4.3	0.7	-10.8	-1.8	-0.3	Exportaciones de bienes y servicios
2	Exports of goods	.....	3.4	6.3	3.8	-0.8	-13.5	-5.7	0.8	-8.3	-5.1	2.9	Exportaciones de bienes
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	.....	10.4	2.8	7.3	0.8	-14.8	-74.3	-0.6	-4.5	3.1	-9.0	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
4	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	.....	2.9	3.3	4.1	-1.4	-14.4	-5.3	3.2	-6.0	-6.8	2.6	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
5	Consumer goods, except food, automotive, and pharmaceuticals	.....	9.1	53.8	5.7	-11.9	-10.1	14.8	-5.5	-20.7	-10.7	2.8	Bienes de consumo excepto alimentos, automóviles y farmacéuticos
6	Capital goods, including parts	.....	2.9	2.6	-0.3	8.4	-7.1	17.7	-4.7	-18.3	13.8	1.2	Bienes de capital, incluidas las piezas
7	Other	.....	-6.0	4.1	-4.1	21.2	-15.4	6.7	-15.1	-3.4	-5.4	18.2	Otras
8	Exports of services	.....	4.0	6.9	4.5	6.2	1.0	2.3	0.1	-22.0	15.8	-14.6	Exportaciones de servicios
9	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical) ²	.....	0.6	5.1	3.4	0.7	-12.1	-0.5	14.7	-51.3	124.4	13.6	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluidos los educativos, de negocios, y médicos) ²
10	Other ³	.....	5.2	7.5	4.9	8.3	5.7	3.1	-4.3	-11.6	-6.0	-29.7	Otras ³
11	Imports of goods and services	.....	-4.0	-1.6	1.3	9.6	-11.8	19.9	-8.9	-5.6	2.4	7.3	Importaciones de bienes y servicios
12	Imports of goods	.....	-4.7	-1.7	1.4	10.3	-13.2	21.6	-10.5	-5.2	3.5	10.0	Importaciones de bienes
13	Foods, feeds, and beverages	.....	0.5	-1.3	1.2	-2.9	0.5	0.1	-4.2	5.3	15.2	-2.8	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
14	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	.....	-9.0	-0.5	1.3	26.5	-26.7	31.3	-12.0	-10.6	-8.6	21.7	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
15	Petroleum and other energy products	.....	-7.3	-1.1	4.1	-0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-6.6	-13.2	-8.4	-9.4	Petróleo y otros bienes energéticos
16	Transportation equipment	.....	1.7	-18.2	3.2	11.5	15.1	28.6	-11.0	-7.4	42.4	3.4	Equipo de transporte
17	Capital goods, except transportation equipment, including parts	.....	-5.1	9.4	3.8	-12.9	4.5	17.9	-9.4	2.0	11.3	11.6	Bienes de capital, excepto el equipo de transporte, incluidas las piezas
18	Other	.....	2.3	-5.3	-2.0	-1.2	-2.7	23.1	-11.6	3.7	12.3	6.5	Otras
19	Imports of services	.....	1.4	-0.6	0.9	4.4	-1.0	8.1	3.4	-7.9	-4.9	-11.7	Importaciones de servicios
20	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical)	.....	-6.5	-4.1	-4.3	3.0	-1.3	8.7	-1.9	-60.0	129.7	13.3	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluidos los educativos, de negocios, y médicos)
21	Other	.....	3.6	0.3	2.1	4.7	-1.0	8.0	4.4	1.1	-13.6	-16.1	Otras
Addendum:													Anejo:
22	Exports of medical and scientific equipment and appliances ⁴	.....	8.2	42.4	6.2	-6.8	-6.7	16.0	-5.2	-23.6	-7.8	3.0	Exportaciones de dispositivos y equipos médicos y científicos ⁴

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

* Not available / * No disponible

1. Also includes medicinal and dental products. / 1. Incluye productos para el cuidado médico y dental.

2. Includes spending by nonresidents on travel and tourism, including passenger transportation services provided by domestic establishments. Other transportation services, such as freight charges on goods, are included in "other" exports of services. / 2. Incluye el gasto de los no residentes en viajes y turismo, incluidos los servicios de transporte de pasajeros prestados por establecimientos nacionales. Otros servicios de transporte, como los fletes de mercancías, se incluyen en "otras" exportaciones de servicios.

3. Includes computer services, such as software. / 3. Incluye servicios informáticos, tales como programas (software).

4. Includes consumer medical appliances embedded in line 5 and lab testing and control instruments and other scientific, medical, and hospital equipment embedded in line 6. / 4. Incluye equipo médico de consumo comprendido en la línea 5, y pruebas de laboratorio e instrumentos de control, y otros dispositivos científicos, médicos y hospitalarios comprendidos en la línea 6.

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Table 3.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
/ Tabla 3.4. Contribuciones al cambio porcentual en las exportaciones e importaciones reales de bienes y servicios por tipo de producto

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
	Percent change:												Cambio porcentual:
1	Exports of goods and services	.....	3.5	6.4	3.9	0.3	-11.2	-4.3	0.7	-10.8	-1.8	-0.3	Exportaciones de bienes y servicios
	Percentage points:												Puntos porcentuales:
2	Exports of goods	.....	2.80	5.29	3.19	-0.67	-11.33	-4.70	0.66	-6.82	-4.28	2.36	Exportaciones de bienes
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	.....	0.54	0.15	0.38	0.05	-0.79	-3.81	-0.01	-0.06	0.05	-0.14	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
4	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	.....	1.82	2.04	2.53	-0.89	-9.00	-3.22	1.94	-3.80	-4.51	1.66	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
5	Consumer goods, except food, automotive, and pharmaceuticals	.....	0.45	2.77	0.42	-0.87	-0.64	0.92	-0.41	-1.43	-0.65	0.16	Bienes de consumo excepto alimentos, automóviles y farmacéuticos
6	Capital goods, including parts	.....	0.21	0.19	-0.02	0.53	-0.47	1.22	-0.39	-1.44	0.99	0.10	Bienes de capital, incluidas las piezas
7	Other	.....	-0.22	0.13	-0.12	0.51	-0.43	0.19	-0.47	-0.09	-0.16	0.58	Otras
8	Exports of services	.....	0.68	1.15	0.74	0.99	0.17	0.41	0.01	-3.95	2.44	-2.67	Exportaciones de servicios
9	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical) ²	.....	0.03	0.22	0.15	0.03	-0.51	-0.02	0.62	-2.41	3.22	0.87	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluidos los educativos, de negocios, y médicos) ²
10	Other ³	.....	0.66	0.93	0.59	0.96	0.68	0.43	-0.61	-1.54	-0.78	-3.54	Otras ³
	Percent change:												Cambio porcentual:
11	Imports of goods and services	.....	-4.0	-1.6	1.3	9.6	-11.8	19.9	-8.9	-5.6	2.4	7.3	Importaciones de bienes y servicios
	Percentage points:												Puntos porcentuales:
12	Imports of goods	.....	-4.17	-1.52	1.20	9.05	-11.70	18.91	-9.26	-4.54	3.08	8.76	Importaciones de bienes
13	Foods, feeds, and beverages	.....	0.05	-0.12	0.11	-0.28	0.04	0.01	-0.32	0.43	1.37	-0.29	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
14	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	.....	-3.25	-0.16	0.50	10.36	-12.34	12.09	-5.08	-4.38	-3.33	7.19	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
15	Petroleum and other energy products	.....	-1.01	-0.14	0.44	-0.04	-0.03	-0.14	-0.50	-0.92	-0.56	-0.76	Petróleo y otros bienes energéticos
16	Transportation equipment	.....	0.08	-0.93	0.14	0.52	0.68	1.63	-0.66	-0.43	2.39	0.25	Equipo de transporte
17	Capital goods, except transportation equipment, including parts	.....	-0.45	0.81	0.37	-1.30	0.35	1.60	-0.81	0.17	1.03	1.10	Bienes de capital, excepto el equipo de transporte, incluidas las piezas
18	Other	.....	0.40	-0.97	-0.36	-0.21	-0.41	3.73	-1.89	0.59	2.16	1.26	Otras
19	Imports of services	.....	0.15	-0.06	0.10	0.52	-0.12	1.02	0.39	-1.05	-0.64	-1.45	Importaciones de servicios
20	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical)	.....	-0.14	-0.09	-0.09	0.06	-0.03	0.19	-0.04	-1.18	1.04	0.25	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluidos los educativos, de negocios, y médicos)
21	Other	.....	0.29	0.03	0.20	0.46	-0.09	0.84	0.42	0.13	-1.67	-1.70	Otras
	Addendum:												Anejo:
22	Exports of medical and scientific equipment and appliances ⁴	.....	0.54	2.89	0.56	-0.61	-0.54	1.35	-0.52	-2.24	-0.63	0.23	Exportaciones de dispositivos y equipos médicos y científicos ⁴

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

* Not available / * No disponible

1. Also includes medicinal and dental products. / 1. Incluye productos para el cuidado médico y dental.

2. Includes spending by nonresidents on travel and tourism, including passenger transportation services provided by domestic establishments. Other transportation services, such as freight charges on goods, are included in "other" exports of services. / 2. Incluye el gasto de los no residentes en viajes y turismo, incluidos los servicios de transporte de pasajeros prestados por establecimientos nacionales. Otros servicios de transporte, como los fletes de mercancías, se incluyen en "otras" exportaciones de servicios.

3. Includes computer services, such as software. / 3. Incluye servicios informáticos, tales como programas (software).

4. Includes consumer medical appliances embedded in line 5 and lab testing and control instruments and other scientific, medical, and hospital equipment embedded in line 6. / 4. Incluye equipo médico de consumo comprendido en la línea 5, y pruebas de laboratorio e instrumentos de control, y otros dispositivos científicos, médicos y hospitalarios comprendidos en la línea 6.

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Table 4.1.1. Gross Domestic Investment by Type / Tabla 4.1.1. Inversión interna bruta por tipo

[Millions of dollars] / [Millones de dólares]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
1	Gross domestic investment	13,877	12,408	12,546	12,046	12,307	11,706	19,645	15,350	15,460	16,372	17,659	Inversión interna bruta
2	Gross private domestic investment	10,748	10,077	10,567	10,390	10,919	9,953	16,255	13,573	13,878	14,877	15,809	Inversión privada interna bruta
3	Private fixed investment	10,409	10,361	10,403	10,378	10,380	11,137	13,365	13,515	13,448	14,462	14,710	Inversión privada en capital fijo
4	Structures	2,110	1,975	1,944	1,912	1,786	1,697	2,518	2,678	2,425	3,233	3,752	Estructuras
5	Equipment and intellectual property products	8,299	8,387	8,459	8,466	8,594	9,439	10,847	10,837	11,023	11,229	10,958	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
6	Change in private inventories	340	-285	164	12	539	-1,184	2,890	58	430	415	1,099	Cambio en los inventarios privados
7	Gross government investment ¹	3,129	2,331	1,979	1,657	1,388	1,754	3,390	1,777	1,582	1,495	1,850	Inversión bruta gubernamental ¹
8	Federal	471	346	275	206	202	330	608	429	376	333	451	Federal
9	Structures	312	211	134	78	86	206	484	304	245	203	320	Estructuras
10	Equipment and intellectual property products	159	135	142	128	116	124	124	125	131	130	131	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
11	Central	2,265	1,651	1,382	1,187	980	1,279	2,601	1,172	1,034	968	1,158	Central
12	Structures	1,914	1,369	1,146	940	725	1,060	2,419	1,006	843	752	928	Estructuras
13	Equipment and intellectual property products	351	282	236	248	256	219	182	166	191	217	230	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
14	Municipal	394	334	322	263	205	145	181	175	172	193	242	Municipal
15	Structures	307	259	242	179	131	82	117	102	94	114	152	Estructuras
16	Equipment and intellectual property products	87	76	80	84	74	63	64	73	78	79	90	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
	Addenda:												Anejo:
17	Domestic investment in structures	4,642	3,814	3,466	3,109	2,728	3,045	5,538	4,090	3,607	4,302	5,152	Inversión interna en estructuras
18	Domestic investment in equipment and intellectual property products	8,895	8,879	8,916	8,925	9,040	9,846	11,217	11,202	11,423	11,655	11,408	Inversión interna en equipo y en productos de propiedad intelectual

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1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures. / 1. La inversión bruta gubernamental consiste en los gastos del gobierno central y de sus corporaciones públicas en activos fijos; los cambios de inventarios se incluyen en los gastos de consumo gubernamental.

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. / Nota: Las partidas detalladas pudieran no sumar a los totales debido al redondeo.

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Table 4.1.2. Real Gross Domestic Investment by Type / Tabla 4.1.2. Inversión interna bruta real por tipo
[Millions of chained (2012) dollars] / [Millones de dólares encadenados (2012)]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
1	Gross domestic investment	13,877	12,343	12,409	11,883	12,185	11,481	18,800	14,506	14,338	14,659	14,807	Inversión interna bruta
2	Gross private domestic investment	10,748	10,057	10,520	10,326	10,908	9,904	15,885	13,140	13,176	13,669	13,644	Inversión privada interna bruta
3	Private fixed investment	10,409	10,333	10,328	10,253	10,312	10,996	12,953	12,988	12,667	13,137	12,529	Inversión privada en capital fijo
4	Structures	2,110	1,952	1,896	1,879	1,767	1,678	2,410	2,531	2,257	2,804	2,862	Estructuras
5	Equipment and intellectual property products	8,299	8,382	8,434	8,377	8,548	9,321	10,544	10,456	10,413	10,319	9,633	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
6	Change in private inventories	340	-277	153	8	479	-1,011	2,397	49	347	330	791	Cambio en los inventarios privados
7	Gross government investment ¹	3,129	2,290	1,903	1,580	1,315	1,587	2,895	1,471	1,292	1,153	1,299	Inversión bruta gubernamental ¹
8	Federal	471	340	264	199	193	308	539	364	314	265	330	Federal
9	Structures	312	206	127	73	80	184	407	242	192	148	209	Estructuras
10	Equipment and intellectual property products	159	134	138	127	114	121	118	118	122	120	117	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
11	Central	2,265	1,621	1,328	1,130	927	1,143	2,190	960	834	735	797	Central
12	Structures	1,914	1,339	1,093	885	676	921	1,965	793	653	542	599	Estructuras
13	Equipment and intellectual property products	351	283	235	248	256	219	181	165	189	210	212	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
14	Municipal	394	329	311	251	195	136	161	151	148	158	181	Municipal
15	Structures	307	253	231	169	122	74	97	82	74	83	99	Estructuras
16	Equipment and intellectual property products	87	76	80	84	74	64	65	73	79	78	84	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
	Addenda:												Anejo:
17	Domestic investment in structures	4,642	3,748	3,343	2,997	2,631	2,866	4,959	3,581	3,109	3,453	3,654	Inversión interna en estructuras
18	Domestic investment in equipment and intellectual property products	8,895	8,875	8,888	8,835	8,993	9,726	10,910	10,814	10,804	10,728	10,045	Inversión interna en equipo y en productos de propiedad intelectual

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p Preliminary / p Preliminares
1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures. / 1. La inversión bruta gubernamental consiste en los gastos del gobierno central y de sus corporaciones públicas en activos fijos; los cambios de inventarios se incluyen en los gastos de consumo gubernamental.
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Table 4.1.3. Percent Change From Preceding Year in Real Gross Domestic Investment by Type / Tabla 4.1.3. Cambio porcentual de la inversión interna bruta real por tipo respecto al año previo
[Percent] / [Por ciento]

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
1	Gross domestic investment	.....	-11.1	0.5	-4.2	2.5	-5.8	63.7	-22.8	-1.2	2.2	1.0	Inversión interna bruta
2	Gross private domestic investment	.....	-6.4	4.6	-1.8	5.6	-9.2	60.4	-17.3	0.3	3.7	-0.2	Inversión privada interna bruta
3	Private fixed investment	.....	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.6	6.6	17.8	0.3	-2.5	3.7	-4.6	Inversión privada en capital fijo
4	Structures	.....	-7.5	-2.9	-0.9	-6.0	-5.0	43.6	5.0	-10.8	24.2	2.1	Estructuras
5	Equipment and intellectual property products	.....	1.0	0.6	-0.7	2.0	9.0	13.1	-0.8	-0.4	-0.9	-6.6	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
6	Change in private inventories	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cambio en los inventarios privados
7	Gross government investment ¹	.....	-26.8	-16.9	-17.0	-16.8	20.7	82.4	-49.2	-12.2	-10.8	12.7	Inversión bruta gubernamental ¹
8	Federal	.....	-27.9	-22.2	-24.8	-2.9	59.5	75.2	-32.4	-13.8	-15.7	24.3	Federal
9	Structures	.....	-34.0	-38.4	-42.6	9.3	131.6	120.8	-40.5	-20.8	-22.8	41.0	Estructuras
10	Equipment and intellectual property products	.....	-15.8	3.2	-7.7	-10.4	5.5	-2.1	0.0	3.4	-1.9	-2.7	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
11	Central	.....	-28.4	-18.1	-14.9	-18.0	23.3	91.6	-56.2	-13.0	-11.9	8.4	Central
12	Structures	.....	-30.0	-18.3	-19.0	-23.6	36.2	113.4	-59.7	-17.6	-17.0	10.4	Estructuras
13	Equipment and intellectual property products	.....	-19.4	-16.8	5.2	3.5	-14.5	-17.3	-9.1	14.6	11.4	0.9	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
14	Municipal	.....	-16.4	-5.5	-19.1	-22.4	-30.2	18.1	-5.7	-2.4	6.7	14.5	Municipal
15	Structures	.....	-17.6	-8.7	-26.9	-27.6	-39.3	30.9	-16.0	-9.4	12.5	19.3	Estructuras
16	Equipment and intellectual property products	.....	-12.2	5.4	4.4	-11.2	-13.8	0.9	13.4	7.5	-0.4	7.4	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
	Addenda:												Anejo:
17	Domestic investment in structures	.....	-19.3	-10.8	-10.4	-12.2	8.9	73.1	-27.8	-13.2	11.1	5.8	Inversión interna en estructuras
18	Domestic investment in equipment and intellectual property products		-0.2	0.2	-0.6	1.8	8.2	12.2	-0.9	-0.1	-0.7	-6.4	Inversión interna en equipo y en productos de propiedad intelectual

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p Preliminary / p Preliminares

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1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures. / 1. La inversión bruta gubernamental consiste en los gastos del gobierno central y de sus corporaciones públicas en activos fijos; los cambios de inventarios se incluyen en los gastos de consumo gubernamental.

Note. Percent changes are not shown for net series. / Nota: Los cambios porcentuales no se muestran para las series netas.

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Table 4.2.1. Private Fixed Investment by Type / Tabla 4.2.1. Inversión privada en capital fijo por tipo
[Millions of dollars] / [Millones de dólares]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
1	Private fixed investment	10,409	10,361	10,403	10,378	10,380	11,137	13,365	13,515	13,448	14,462	14,710	Inversión privada en capital fijo
2	Structures	2,110	1,975	1,944	1,912	1,786	1,697	2,518	2,678	2,425	3,233	3,752	Estructuras
3	Residential	768	680	650	664	605	559	743	694	607	856	1,008	Residencial
4	Nonresidential	1,341	1,295	1,295	1,248	1,180	1,139	1,775	1,984	1,818	2,378	2,744	No residencial
5	Equipment	5,200	5,086	4,952	4,836	4,779	5,295	6,257	5,758	5,775	6,956	7,644	Equipo
6	Information processing equipment	3,242	3,148	3,049	2,812	2,677	2,462	2,715	2,764	2,797	3,069	3,358	Equipo de procesamiento de información
7	Industrial equipment	1,100	1,022	999	1,018	1,021	1,397	1,581	1,321	1,348	1,566	1,694	Equipo industrial
8	Transportation equipment	480	542	575	637	728	1,032	1,439	1,171	1,094	1,602	1,834	Equipo de transporte
9	Other nonresidential equipment	339	337	292	332	318	366	470	459	485	654	688	Otro equipo no residencial
10	Residential equipment	39	36	37	36	34	37	52	44	50	65	70	Equipo residencial
11	Intellectual property products	3,099	3,301	3,506	3,630	3,816	4,145	4,590	5,079	5,248	4,273	3,313	Productos de propiedad intelectual

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p Preliminary / p Preliminares

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. / Nota: Las partidas detalladas pudieran no sumar a los totales debido al redondeo.

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Table 4.2.2. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type / Tabla 4.2.2. Inversión privada real en capital fijo por tipo
[Millions of chained (2012) dollars] / [Millones de dólares encadenados (2012)]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
1	Private fixed investment	10,409	10,333	10,328	10,253	10,312	10,996	12,953	12,988	12,667	13,137	12,529	Inversión privada en capital fijo
2	Structures	2,110	1,952	1,896	1,879	1,767	1,678	2,410	2,531	2,257	2,804	2,862	Estructuras
3	Residential	768	647	587	586	521	468	593	532	452	574	594	Residencial
4	Nonresidential	1,341	1,306	1,315	1,298	1,256	1,228	1,866	2,081	1,887	2,326	2,364	No residencial
5	Equipment	5,200	5,085	4,976	4,861	4,813	5,344	6,269	5,772	5,756	6,766	7,059	Equipo
6	Information processing equipment	3,242	3,159	3,090	2,859	2,733	2,531	2,777	2,841	2,855	3,100	3,301	Equipo de procesamiento de información
7	Industrial equipment	1,100	1,016	989	1,001	1,004	1,369	1,522	1,269	1,288	1,465	1,501	Equipo industrial
8	Transportation equipment	480	539	570	635	725	1,026	1,429	1,155	1,073	1,481	1,547	Equipo de transporte
9	Other nonresidential equipment	339	336	291	329	314	361	461	451	480	629	626	Otro equipo no residencial
10	Residential equipment	39	36	36	34	32	35	47	39	44	57	53	Equipo residencial
11	Intellectual property products	3,099	3,297	3,457	3,512	3,726	3,971	4,282	4,657	4,630	3,653	2,751	Productos de propiedad intelectual

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p Preliminary / p Preliminares

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Table 4.2.3. Percent Change From Preceding Year in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type / Tabla 4.2.3. Cambio porcentual de la inversión privada real en capital fijo por tipo respecto al año previo
[Percent] / [Por ciento]

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
1	Private fixed investment	.....	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.6	6.6	17.8	0.3	-2.5	3.7	-4.6	Inversión privada en capital fijo
2	Structures	.....	-7.5	-2.9	-0.9	-6.0	-5.0	43.6	5.0	-10.8	24.2	2.1	Estructuras
3	Residential	.....	-15.8	-9.4	-0.1	-11.0	-10.3	26.8	-10.3	-15.0	27.0	3.3	Residencial
4	Nonresidential	.....	-2.6	0.7	-1.3	-3.2	-2.2	52.0	11.5	-9.3	23.2	1.6	No residencial
5	Equipment	.....	-2.2	-2.1	-2.3	-1.0	11.0	17.3	-7.9	-0.3	17.5	4.3	Equipo
6	Information processing equipment	.....	-2.6	-2.2	-7.5	-4.4	-7.4	9.7	2.3	0.5	8.6	6.5	Equipo de procesamiento de información
7	Industrial equipment	.....	-7.6	-2.6	1.1	0.3	36.4	11.2	-16.6	1.5	13.7	2.5	Equipo industrial
8	Transportation equipment	.....	12.3	5.7	11.4	14.2	41.4	39.3	-19.1	-7.1	38.0	4.4	Equipo de transporte
9	Other nonresidential equipment	.....	-1.0	-13.5	13.2	-4.5	15.0	27.6	-2.1	6.4	31.2	-0.6	Otro equipo no residencial
10	Residential equipment	.....	-8.7	-0.2	-4.1	-7.3	9.4	37.5	-17.0	11.0	29.9	-6.2	Equipo residencial
11	Intellectual property products		6.4	4.9	1.6	6.1	6.6	7.8	8.8	-0.6	-21.1	-24.7	Productos de propiedad intelectual

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Table 4.2.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type / Tabla 4.2.4. Contribuciones al cambio porcentual en la inversión privada real en capital fijo por tipo

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^r	2022 ^p	
	Percent change:												Cambio porcentual:
1	Private fixed investment	.....	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.6	6.6	17.8	0.3	-2.5	3.7	-4.6	Inversión privada en capital fijo
	Percentage points:												Puntos porcentuales:
2	Structures	.....	-1.53	-0.55	-0.17	-1.10	-0.86	6.68	0.95	-2.14	4.44	0.48	Estructuras
3	Residential	.....	-1.19	-0.63	-0.01	-0.72	-0.61	1.36	-0.58	-0.77	1.26	0.20	Residencial
4	Nonresidential	.....	-0.34	0.08	-0.16	-0.38	-0.25	5.32	1.53	-1.36	3.18	0.28	No residencial
5	Equipment	.....	-1.11	-1.05	-1.10	-0.46	5.06	8.18	-3.70	-0.11	7.49	2.07	Equipo
6	Information processing equipment	.....	-0.80	-0.65	-2.19	-1.20	-1.89	2.14	0.46	0.10	1.76	1.35	Equipo de procesamiento de información
7	Industrial equipment	.....	-0.81	-0.26	0.11	0.03	3.57	1.40	-1.96	0.15	1.37	0.27	Equipo industrial
8	Transportation equipment	.....	0.57	0.30	0.63	0.88	2.90	3.62	-2.06	-0.61	3.13	0.50	Equipo de transporte
9	Other nonresidential equipment	.....	-0.03	-0.44	0.37	-0.14	0.46	0.90	-0.07	0.22	1.12	-0.03	Otro equipo no residencial
10	Residential equipment	.....	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.13	-0.07	0.04	0.11	-0.03	Equipo residencial
11	Intellectual property products		1.90	1.55	0.54	2.13	2.43	2.93	3.02	-0.22	-8.22	-7.17	Productos de propiedad intelectual

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