

News Release

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BEA 24-53

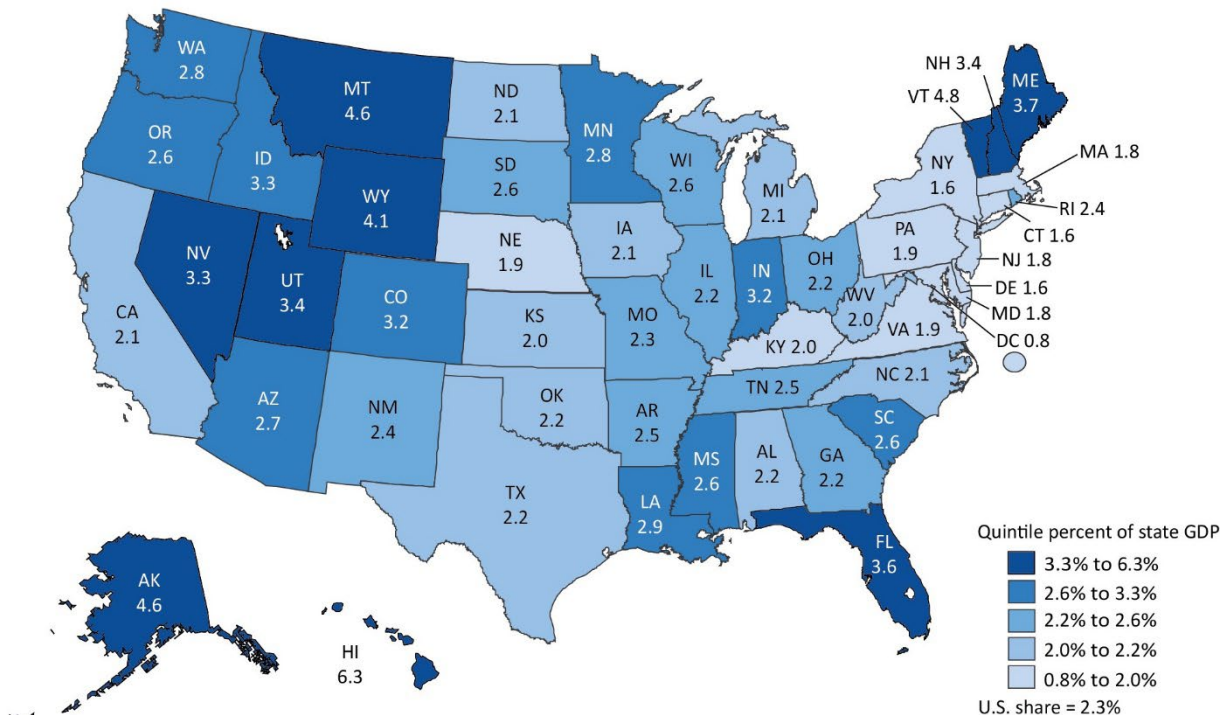
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Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account, U.S. and States, 2023

New Statistics for 2023; Updates for 2012–2022

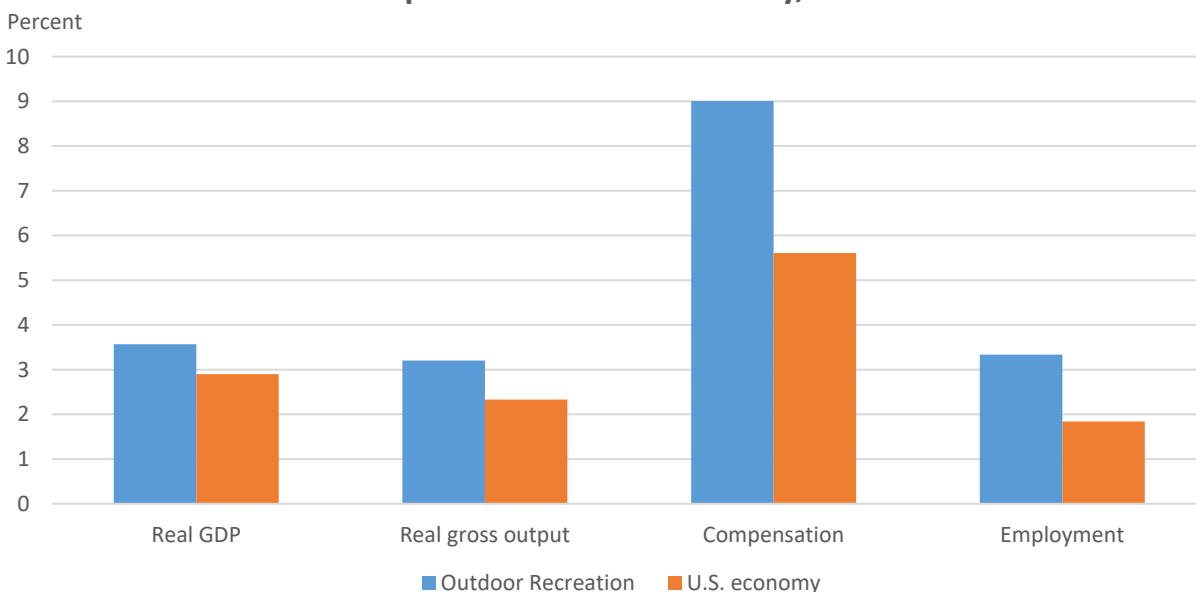
The U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis released statistics today measuring the outdoor recreation economy for the nation, all 50 states, and the District of Columbia. The new U.S. data show that the value added of the outdoor recreation economy accounted for 2.3 percent (\$639.5 billion) of current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP) for the nation in 2023 (national table 2). At the state level, value added for outdoor recreation as a share of state GDP ranged from 6.3 percent in Hawaii to 1.6 percent in Delaware, Connecticut, and New York. The share was 0.8 percent in the District of Columbia (state table 1).

State Outdoor Recreation Value Added as a Percent of State GDP, 2023



Inflation-adjusted (“real”) GDP for the outdoor recreation economy increased 3.6 percent in 2023, compared with a 2.9 percent increase for the overall U.S. economy, reflecting a deceleration from the increase in outdoor recreation of 10.2 percent in 2022 (chart 1 and national table 1). Real gross output for the outdoor recreation economy increased 3.2 percent, while outdoor recreation compensation increased 9.0 percent, and employment increased 3.3 percent (national table 9).

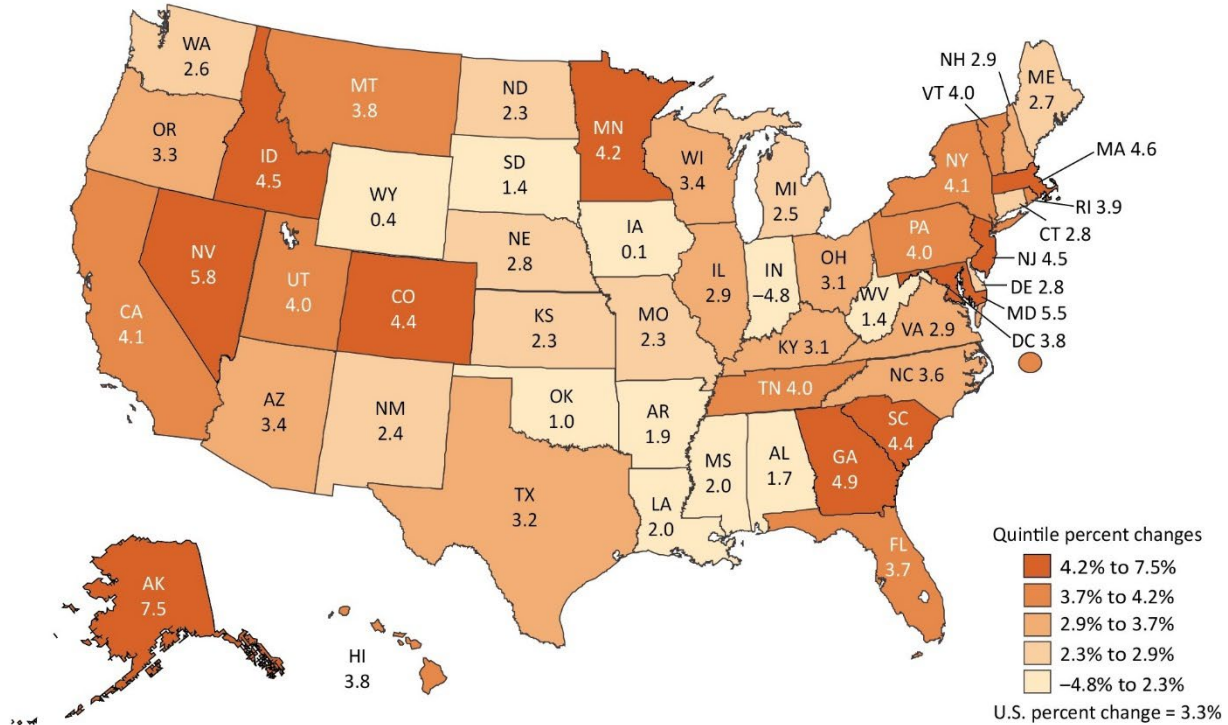
**Chart 1. Change in Outdoor Recreation,
Compared With U.S. Economy, 2023**



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Across all 50 states and the District of Columbia, outdoor recreation employment increased in 49 states and the District of Columbia in 2023, ranging from 7.5 percent in Alaska to -4.8 percent in Indiana. The percentage change was 3.8 percent in the District of Columbia ([BEA interactive tables](#)).

Change in Outdoor Recreation Employment, 2023



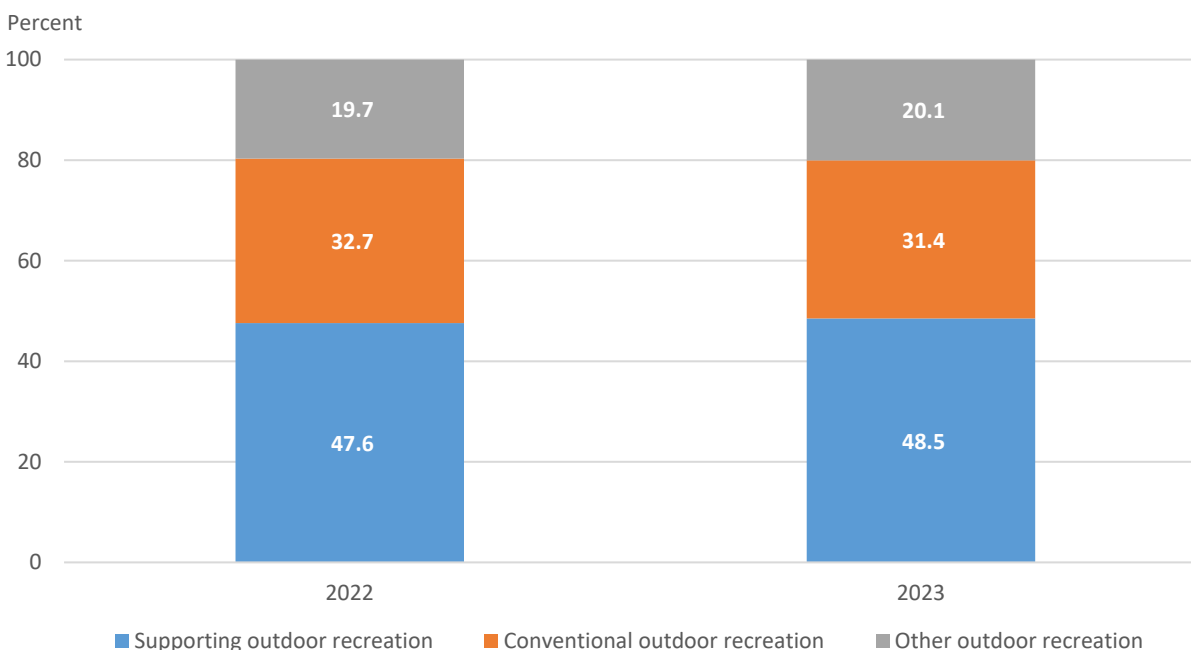
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Outdoor recreation by activity

Outdoor recreation activities fall into three general categories: (1) conventional activities such as bicycling, boating, hiking, and hunting, (2) other activities such as gardening and outdoor concerts, and (3) supporting activities such as construction, travel and tourism, local trips, and government expenditures.

In 2023, conventional outdoor recreation accounted for 31.4 percent of U.S. outdoor recreation value added, compared with 32.7 percent in 2022 (chart 2). "Other outdoor recreation" accounted for 20.1 percent of value added in 2023, compared with 19.7 percent in 2022. Supporting activities accounted for the remaining 48.5 percent of value added in 2023, compared with 47.6 percent in 2022. Growth in supporting activities was led by travel and tourism, reflecting growth in spending on transportation, hotels, and restaurants (national table 4).

**Chart 2. Outdoor Recreation by Category,
Share of Current-Dollar Value Added, 2022–2023**

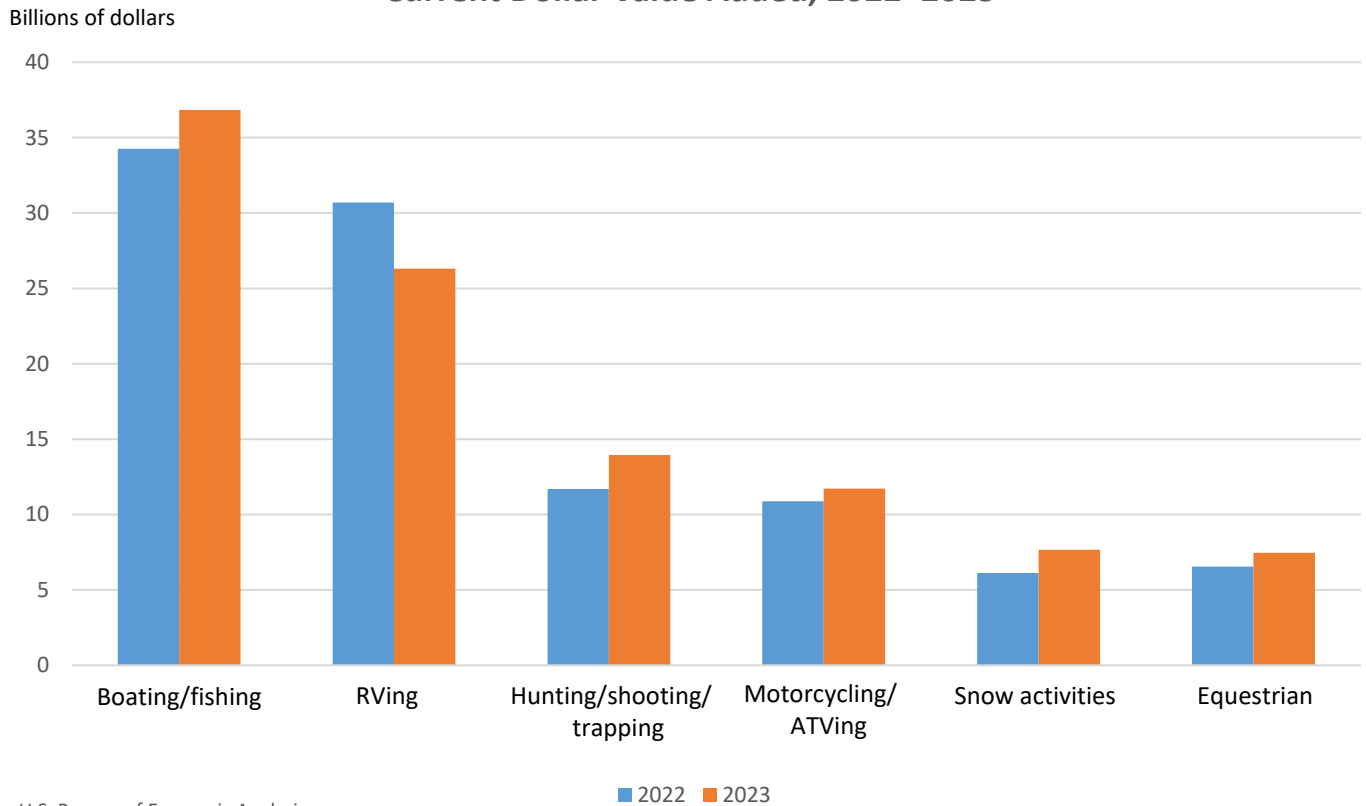


U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Additional highlights for value added by activity for 2023 are as follows (chart 3 and state table 2):

- **Boating/fishing** was the largest conventional activity for the nation at \$36.8 billion in current-dollar value added and was the largest conventional activity in 34 states and the District of Columbia. The states with the largest contributions were Florida (\$4.2 billion), California (\$3.1 billion), and Texas (\$2.8 billion).
- **RVing** was the second-largest conventional activity for the nation at \$26.3 billion in current-dollar value added and was the largest conventional activity in 11 states. The states with the largest contributions were Indiana (\$4.7 billion), Texas (\$2.5 billion), and California (\$2.0 billion).
- **Hunting/shooting/trapping** was the third-largest conventional activity for the nation at \$14.0 billion in current-dollar value added and was the largest conventional activity in Wyoming. The states with the largest contributions were Texas (\$1.7 billion), California (\$705.3 million), and Florida (\$676.9 million).
- **Snow activities** for the nation was \$7.7 billion in current-dollar value added and was the largest conventional activity in three states (Colorado, Utah, and Vermont.) The states with the largest contributions were Colorado (\$1.6 billion), California (\$692.6 million), and Utah (\$643.4 million).

**Chart 3. Conventional Outdoor Recreation Activities,
Current Dollar Value Added, 2022–2023**



Outdoor recreation by industry

The outdoor recreation by industry data show the contributions of industries to the outdoor recreation economy, including their impact on value added, gross output, employment, and compensation.

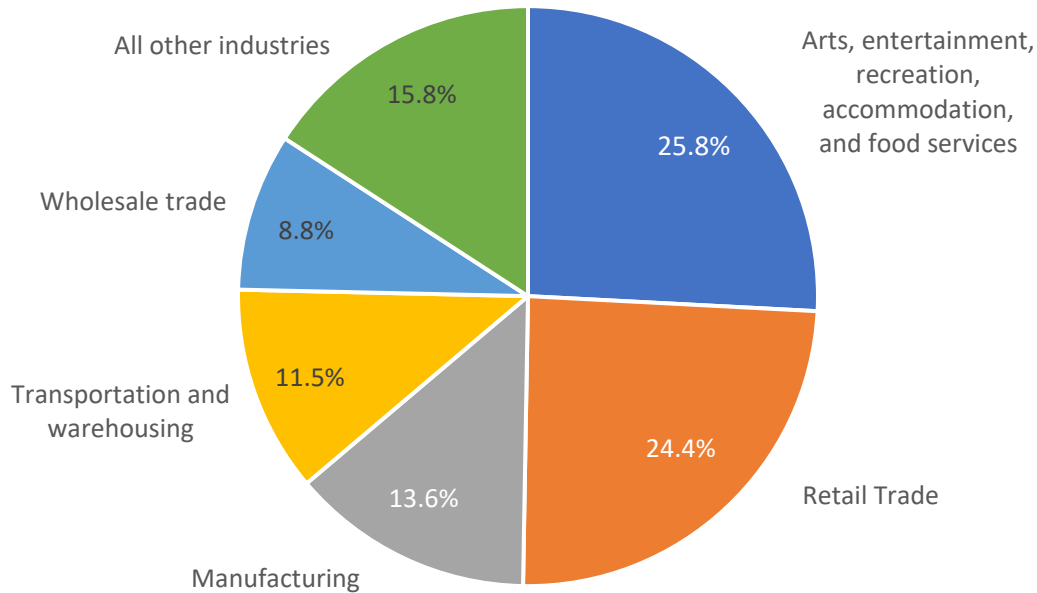
For the nation, the **arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services** industry group was the largest contributor to U.S. outdoor recreation current-dollar value added in 2023, accounting for \$165.2 billion, or 25.8 percent (chart 4). At the state level, arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services was the largest contributor to outdoor recreation value added in 20 states and the District of Columbia. The states with the largest contributions were California (\$22.7 billion), Florida (\$21.2 billion), and New York (\$11.6 billion) (state table 3).

Retail trade was the second-largest industry group for the nation, at \$156.3 billion or 24.4 percent of value added, and was the largest industry group in 26 states. The states with the largest contributions were California (\$17.6 billion), Texas (\$13.9 billion), and Florida (\$12.2 billion).

Manufacturing was the third-largest industry group for the nation, at \$86.7 billion or 13.6 percent of value added, and was the largest industry group in two states (Indiana and Louisiana). The states with the largest contributions were Texas (\$12.9 billion), California (\$11.8 billion), and Indiana (\$8.1 billion).

**Chart 4. Industry Share of Outdoor Recreation,
Current-Dollar Value Added, 2023**

Outdoor recreation value added was \$639.5 billion



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Annual update of outdoor recreation satellite account

At the national level, gross output, value added, employment, and compensation now incorporate the results of the 2024 annual update of the National Economic Accounts, which includes the National Income and Product Accounts and the Industry Economic Accounts, and newly available and revised source data. The state statistics now reflect these updated national data as well as the 2024 annual update of the Regional Economic Accounts and newly available and revised regional source data.

Estimates for 2012 to 2016 now incorporate results of the 2023 comprehensive update. Previously published estimates are available on BEA's [archive page](#).

Next release: Fall 2025

Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account, U.S. and States, 2024

Note: The Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account news release will no longer include a separate "Release Highlights" document as part of the release's "Related Materials." Information previously included in Highlights will continue to be available in the news releases and on BEA's website.

Additional Information

Resources

- Find the latest information on the Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account (ORSA) at BEA's [outdoor recreation website](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading [The BEA Wire](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following [@BEA_News](#) on X.
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's [Data Application Programming Interface](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- For upcoming economic indicators, see BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- Details on the preparation of BEA's national statistics are in [NIPA Handbook: Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts](#).
- For complete information on the sources and methods used to estimate gross domestic product and personal income by state, see BEA's [gross domestic product by state](#) and [state personal income and employment](#) methodologies.

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) or value added is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy less the value of the goods and services used up in production. GDP is also equal to the sum of personal consumption expenditures, gross private domestic investment, net exports of goods and services, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Gross output is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy. It is principally measured using industry sales or receipts, including sales to final users (GDP) and sales to other industries.

Current-dollar estimates are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal estimates” or as “current-price estimates.”

Chained-dollar estimates are calculated by taking the current-dollar level of a series in the base period and multiplying it by the change in the chained-type quantity index number for the series since the base period. Chained-dollar estimates correctly show growth rates for a series but are not additive in periods other than the base period.

ORSA employment consists of all full-time, part-time, and temporary wage-and-salary jobs in which the workers are engaged in the production of outdoor recreation goods and services. Self-employed individuals are excluded from employment totals.

ORSA compensation consists of the pay to employees (including wages and salaries and benefits such as employer contributions to pension and health funds) in return for their outdoor recreation-related work during a given year. Pay to the self-employed is excluded from compensation but included in value added.

ORSA value added (also referred to as GDP) consists of the value of outdoor recreation goods and services produced less the value of expenses incurred for their production. The activity of self-employed individuals is included in value added.

Geography of outdoor recreation

Outdoor recreation is measured by place of production, not residence of consumer. The value of manufactured goods, such as boats, is assigned to the state where they are produced, even if the goods are not ultimately used there. Services, such as sailing lessons, are assigned to the location where they are consumed. The value of services provided by retailers, such as boat dealers, is also assigned to the location of sale. The services of retailers (known as trade margins) are not measured by sales but are most akin to sales less the cost of goods sold. The production of imported goods is excluded from ORSA, but the value of the services of retailers selling the imported goods is included.

Outdoor recreation spending and production are allocated to states by applying state-level data to detailed, underlying national values. The underlying estimates are distributed to states before aggregation to publication levels to provide the most accurate state values possible. Statistics are primarily based on time-series data generated from the Economic Census and Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages. Additional government and nongovernment data sources are used to supplement the census data and to refine and evaluate the statistics.

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Table 2. Outdoor Recreation Value Added by Activity

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Table 5. Real Outdoor Recreation Value Added by Industry

Table 6. Outdoor Recreation Value Added by Industry

Table 7. Real Outdoor Recreation Gross Output by Activity

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Table 2. Value-Added Outdoor Recreation, by State, Selected Activities, 2023

Table 3. Value-Added Outdoor Recreation, by State, Selected Industries, 2023

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Table 5. Compensation, Outdoor Recreation, by State, Selected Industries, 2023

Table 1. Real Outdoor Recreation Value Added by Activity

[Millions of chained (2017) dollars]

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Total outdoor recreation	382,185	396,767	409,173	422,709	430,199	450,947	474,503	482,993	357,084	441,823	487,074	504,454
2	Total core outdoor recreation	194,375	197,033	205,200	212,367	219,479	235,088	238,545	241,239	222,045	243,387	258,242	262,326
3	Conventional outdoor recreation	117,103	118,849	124,969	132,040	138,068	147,924	148,609	149,822	156,555	162,366	161,869	163,330
4	Bicycling	2,027	2,368	2,271	2,398	2,255	2,291	2,093	2,257	2,725	2,518	2,239	2,819
5	Boating and fishing	19,121	19,631	19,888	20,887	22,898	25,352	25,118	25,574	33,574	27,590	27,146	27,273
6	Canoeing	45	44	49	44	60	74	62	68	104	137	113	119
7	Kayaking	621	580	518	495	510	398	428	473	558	524	388	440
8	Fishing (excludes boating)	2,217	2,290	2,523	3,013	4,640	5,548	5,626	5,315	5,301	6,160	5,646	5,899
9	Sailing	999	1,047	1,142	1,145	1,212	1,219	1,201	1,277	860	1,060	1,277	1,278
10	Other boating	15,305	15,736	15,709	16,228	16,476	18,112	17,806	18,424	26,634	19,756	19,725	19,578
11	Climbing, hiking, and tent camping	3,122	3,312	3,489	3,629	3,695	3,622	3,795	3,680	4,572	5,468	5,536	6,025
12	Equestrian	4,400	4,504	4,603	4,514	4,654	4,942	5,027	4,879	5,848	6,051	4,111	4,043
13	Hunting, shooting, and trapping	7,178	7,787	7,048	7,117	8,494	8,490	8,082	7,996	9,152	9,937	10,433	11,630
14	Hunting and trapping	4,101	4,294	3,772	3,772	4,701	4,484	4,239	4,304	4,817	5,286	5,357	5,743
15	Shooting (includes archery)	3,089	3,497	3,276	3,344	3,794	4,006	3,843	3,693	4,336	4,653	5,071	5,881
16	Motorcycling and ATVing	7,671	8,290	8,557	8,841	9,400	8,163	7,705	8,139	8,362	9,751	10,313	10,300
17	Recreational flying	1,179	1,140	1,354	1,494	1,629	1,675	1,596	1,660	1,397	1,540	1,820	1,811
18	RVing	12,778	13,925	15,106	16,633	18,449	21,547	21,981	21,275	20,943	21,128	20,473	19,179
19	Snow activities	3,242	3,263	3,768	3,867	3,936	4,170	4,205	4,255	3,789	3,915	5,105	6,092
20	Skiing	1,271	1,313	1,603	1,619	1,618	1,648	1,655	1,665	1,084	1,295	1,708	1,627
21	Snowboarding	1,108	1,165	1,255	1,262	1,314	1,388	1,405	1,402	852	1,041	1,373	1,318
22	Other snow activities (includes snowmobiling) ¹	868	776	903	984	1,002	1,135	1,146	1,187	1,850	1,584	2,031	3,162
23	Other conventional outdoor recreation activities	10,280	10,440	10,572	10,705	10,124	10,782	11,084	12,169	13,772	14,347	12,529	13,244
24	Other conventional air and land activities ²	6,876	6,945	6,955	6,944	6,628	6,966	6,998	7,282	7,006	7,703	8,009	8,571
25	Other conventional water activities ³	3,401	3,493	3,616	3,762	3,497	3,816	4,084	4,872	6,638	6,573	4,664	4,841
26	Multi-use apparel and accessories (conventional) ⁴	46,011	44,335	48,355	51,949	52,578	56,891	57,933	57,954	51,625	60,392	63,334	62,130
27	Other outdoor recreation	77,511	78,417	80,402	80,370	81,412	87,163	89,923	91,393	66,465	81,582	96,779	99,379
28	Amusement parks and water parks	13,519	12,236	11,614	11,514	11,395	12,956	14,398	14,265	8,102	12,255	13,819	13,937
29	Festivals, sporting events, and concerts	13,272	13,902	15,152	14,311	15,442	16,560	17,215	16,930	8,907	12,790	18,623	20,840
30	Field sports	2,831	2,730	2,860	2,976	2,991	3,398	3,522	3,670	3,444	3,716	4,231	4,473
31	Game areas (includes golfing and tennis)	16,677	17,543	17,659	17,416	17,792	17,771	17,794	18,076	11,596	14,171	20,298	20,338
32	Guided tours and outfitted travel	14,614	14,510	14,375	13,360	12,585	14,535	15,191	16,350	12,849	15,750	17,675	17,486
33	Air and land guided tours and outfitted travel	8,189	8,006	7,694	7,028	6,797	7,198	7,222	8,275	5,152	5,841	6,673	6,520
34	Water guided tours and outfitted travel (includes boating and fishing charters)	6,424	6,503	6,681	6,333	5,788	7,337	7,968	8,079	7,673	9,877	10,964	10,929
35	Productive activities (includes gardening)	5,911	6,219	6,964	7,811	8,224	8,285	8,631	8,572	9,552	9,517	8,756	9,633
36	Other outdoor recreation activities ⁵	7,632	7,658	8,159	8,915	8,943	9,488	9,249	9,435	8,389	9,567	10,852	10,446
37	Multi-use apparel and accessories (other) ⁴	3,644	3,902	3,756	4,052	4,011	4,169	3,917	4,084	3,837	4,100	3,971	3,894
38	Supporting outdoor recreation	187,770	199,859	204,039	210,402	210,752	215,859	235,900	241,686	133,717	198,397	228,905	242,089
39	Construction	7,341	6,553	7,359	8,272	9,852	9,616	9,735	9,589	8,458	7,924	8,873	9,558
40	Local trips and travel ⁶	31,955	34,435	35,755	37,082	35,855	37,607	46,214	46,706	20,240	35,873	38,654	40,875
41	Trips and travel ⁷	128,077	138,399	140,564	144,469	143,293	147,802	158,675	164,823	84,114	135,304	161,661	171,298
42	Food and beverages	21,554	23,813	24,408	23,320	24,082	24,798	25,266	27,571	12,511	24,293	26,585	26,387
43	Lodging	37,861	39,136	39,666	42,837	41,230	42,317	42,088	42,376	32,935	39,828	43,559	46,865
44	Shopping and souvenirs	16,694	20,318	20,124	20,759	20,374	20,088	21,359	25,157	9,700	19,047	19,254	19,614
45	Transportation	52,086	55,162	56,419	57,563	57,611	60,599	70,067	69,795	28,923	51,383	72,402	78,862
46	Government expenditures	20,402	20,296	20,229	20,496	21,754	20,834	21,282	20,595	19,701	19,455	20,288	20,925
47	Federal government	2,327	2,487	2,363	2,417	2,588	2,653	2,892	2,119	2,076	2,079	2,043	2,164
48	State and local government	18,075	17,809	17,864	18,077	19,165	18,181	18,389	18,476	17,627	17,380	18,242	18,760

1. Consists of dog mushing, sleighing, snowmobiling, snow shoeing, snow tubing.

2. Consists of air sports, driving for pleasure, geocaching/orienteering/rock hounding, ice skating, inline skating, land/sand sailing, races, running/walking/jogging, skateboarding, and wildlife watching/birding.

3. Consists of boardsailing/windsurfing, SCUBA diving, snorkeling, stand-up paddling, surfing, tubing, wakeboarding, water skiing, and whitewater rafting.

4. Consists of backpacks, bug spray, coolers, general outdoor clothing, GPS equipment, hydration equipment, lighting, sports racks, sunscreen, watches, and other miscellaneous gear and equipment.

5. Consists of agritourism, augmented reality games, beachgoing, disc golf, hot springs soaking, kite flying, model airplane/rocket/UAV, paintball, photography, stargazing/astronomy, swimming, therapeutic programs, water polo, yard sports.

6. Trip expenses less than 50 miles away from home, including food and beverages, lodging, shopping and souvenirs, and transportation.

7. Travel and tourism expenses in the Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account are consistent with the Travel and Tourism Satellite Account, which includes only expenses for travel at least 50 miles away from home.

Table 2. Outdoor Recreation Value Added by Activity

[Millions of current dollars]

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Total outdoor recreation	352,174	372,721	391,775	416,943	428,166	450,947	483,061	503,688	367,798	483,465	586,890	639,543
2	Total core outdoor recreation	181,732	188,533	198,535	210,022	219,591	235,088	241,156	251,513	233,801	272,000	307,500	329,298
3	Conventional outdoor recreation	112,004	116,085	123,675	132,333	138,928	147,924	149,214	154,569	160,318	179,236	192,006	201,039
4	Bicycling	2,006	2,292	2,182	2,325	2,257	2,291	2,123	2,402	2,972	3,005	2,895	3,664
5	Boating and fishing	17,466	18,438	19,278	20,700	22,953	25,352	25,732	27,531	36,033	31,202	34,258	36,841
6	Canoeing	41	41	47	43	60	74	63	72	113	159	141	158
7	Kayaking	557	544	509	488	517	398	433	506	600	576	477	579
8	Fishing (excludes boating)	2,123	2,309	2,568	3,096	4,690	5,548	5,508	5,520	5,392	6,581	6,313	6,884
9	Sailing	935	987	1,093	1,135	1,230	1,219	1,245	1,387	969	1,214	1,556	1,723
10	Other boating	13,809	14,558	15,061	15,938	16,456	18,112	18,483	20,046	28,959	22,673	25,771	27,497
11	Climbing, hiking, and tent camping	2,949	3,155	3,391	3,730	3,700	3,622	3,836	3,837	4,604	5,829	6,553	7,465
12	Equestrian	3,843	4,062	4,418	4,387	4,504	4,942	5,107	5,132	6,319	7,178	5,636	5,939
13	Hunting, shooting, and trapping	6,525	7,350	6,765	6,997	8,440	8,490	8,147	8,470	9,685	10,658	11,693	13,953
14	Hunting and trapping	3,621	3,957	3,578	3,689	4,641	4,484	4,236	4,526	5,102	5,513	5,939	6,970
15	Shooting (includes archery)	2,904	3,393	3,187	3,308	3,799	4,006	3,911	3,944	4,583	5,145	5,754	6,983
16	Motorcycling and ATVing	6,976	7,699	7,943	8,379	9,224	8,163	7,760	8,345	8,633	9,776	10,886	11,716
17	Recreational flying	1,042	1,116	1,309	1,460	1,538	1,675	1,649	1,714	1,445	1,685	2,270	2,262
18	RVing	11,523	13,028	14,716	16,661	18,795	21,547	22,446	22,468	23,465	28,607	30,697	26,310
19	Snow activities	2,918	2,950	3,456	3,696	3,894	4,170	4,359	4,583	4,257	4,518	6,125	7,668
20	Skiing	1,180	1,217	1,500	1,581	1,623	1,648	1,714	1,794	1,210	1,482	2,026	2,131
21	Snowboarding	1,038	1,094	1,190	1,250	1,331	1,388	1,457	1,511	951	1,191	1,621	1,733
22	Other snow activities (includes snowmobiling) ¹	700	640	766	864	940	1,135	1,188	1,278	2,096	1,845	2,479	3,804
23	Other conventional outdoor recreation activities	10,027	10,426	10,602	10,884	10,117	10,782	11,150	12,424	14,232	16,591	15,841	17,006
24	Other conventional air and land activities ²	6,750	6,948	7,050	7,128	6,599	6,966	6,985	7,305	6,823	8,143	9,442	10,198
25	Other conventional water activities ³	3,277	3,478	3,552	3,756	3,518	3,816	4,164	5,119	7,410	8,448	6,399	6,808
26	Multi-use apparel and accessories (conventional) ⁴	46,728	45,569	49,616	53,115	53,506	56,891	56,906	57,661	48,674	60,186	65,152	68,217
27	Other outdoor recreation	69,729	72,448	74,859	77,689	80,664	87,163	91,942	96,944	73,482	92,764	115,495	128,259
28	Amusement parks and water parks	9,824	9,729	9,737	10,295	10,892	12,956	14,836	15,752	9,575	14,520	17,776	19,153
29	Festivals, sporting events, and concerts	10,871	11,931	13,329	13,519	15,231	16,560	17,427	17,476	9,814	12,942	17,799	21,779
30	Field sports	2,632	2,606	2,769	2,937	2,984	3,398	3,534	3,804	3,574	3,961	4,648	5,252
31	Game areas (includes golfing and tennis)	16,240	16,950	17,186	17,585	18,238	17,771	18,315	19,345	12,761	15,947	23,647	25,866
32	Guided tours and outfitted travel	12,792	12,919	13,025	12,726	12,408	14,535	15,635	17,535	14,320	17,796	20,998	23,336
33	Air and land guided tours and outfitted travel	7,189	7,154	6,984	6,698	6,695	7,198	7,422	8,811	5,654	6,624	8,056	8,586
34	Water guided tours and outfitted travel (includes boating and fishing charters)	5,603	5,766	6,042	6,027	5,713	7,337	8,213	8,724	8,666	11,172	12,942	14,750
35	Productive activities (includes gardening)	6,337	6,939	7,065	7,658	7,969	8,285	8,799	8,998	10,493	12,200	13,334	14,827
36	Other outdoor recreation activities ⁵	7,421	7,518	8,072	9,001	9,003	9,488	9,491	9,971	8,994	10,835	12,737	13,267
37	Multi-use apparel and accessories (other) ⁴	3,612	3,857	3,676	3,968	3,938	4,169	3,906	4,063	3,952	4,563	4,556	4,780
38	Supporting outdoor recreation	170,442	184,187	193,240	206,920	208,575	215,859	241,905	252,176	133,997	211,465	279,390	310,245
39	Construction	5,657	5,316	6,376	7,541	9,431	9,616	10,171	10,553	9,652	9,343	11,682	13,539
40	Local trips and travel ⁶	31,141	33,411	35,160	37,378	35,096	37,607	47,611	47,063	19,714	39,627	51,331	53,241
41	Trips and travel ⁷	115,452	126,356	131,933	141,582	142,508	147,802	162,109	172,664	82,176	139,833	192,543	217,985
42	Food and beverages	18,189	20,607	21,528	21,719	23,398	24,798	26,077	29,454	14,203	28,947	34,252	37,977
43	Lodging	33,077	34,952	36,607	40,809	40,409	42,317	44,057	45,827	31,610	41,199	52,219	58,636
44	Shopping and souvenirs	15,807	19,349	19,527	20,644	20,336	20,088	21,686	26,175	10,242	20,875	23,192	25,038
45	Transportation	48,379	51,448	54,271	58,410	58,365	60,599	70,289	71,208	26,120	48,813	82,880	96,333
46	Government expenditures	18,192	19,105	19,773	20,419	21,540	20,834	22,015	21,896	22,456	22,661	23,834	25,480
47	Federal government	2,101	2,291	2,233	2,321	2,522	2,653	3,001	2,247	2,224	2,285	2,306	2,608
48	State and local government	16,090	16,813	17,540	18,098	19,018	18,181	19,015	19,649	20,232	20,376	21,528	22,871

1. Consists of dog mushing, sleighing, snowmobiling, snow shoeing, snow tubing.

2. Consists of air sports, driving for pleasure, geocaching/orienteering/rock hounding, ice skating, inline skating, land/sand sailing, races, running/walking/jogging, skateboarding, and wildlife watching/birding.

3. Consists of boardsailing/windsurfing, SCUBA diving, snorkeling, stand-up paddling, surfing, tubing, wakeboarding, water skiing, and whitewater rafting.

4. Consists of backpacks, bug spray, coolers, general outdoor clothing, GPS equipment, hydration equipment, lighting, sports racks, sunscreen, watches, and other miscellaneous gear and equipment.

5. Consists of agritourism, augmented reality games, beachgoing, disc golf, hot springs soaking, kite flying, model airplane/rocket/UAV, paintball, photography, stargazing/astronomy, swimming, therapeutic programs, water polo, yard sports.

6. Trip expenses less than 50 miles away from home, including food and beverages, lodging, shopping and souvenirs, and transportation.

7. Travel and tourism expenses in the Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account are consistent with the Travel and Tourism Satellite Account, which includes only expenses for travel at least 50 miles away from home.

Table 3. Outdoor Recreation Value Added by Activity as a Percentage of Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Total outdoor recreation	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.3
2	Total core outdoor recreation	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
3	Conventional outdoor recreation	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
4	Bicycling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	Boating and fishing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6	Canoeing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	Kayaking	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	Fishing (excludes boating)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	Sailing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	Other boating	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
11	Climbing, hiking, and tent camping	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	Equestrian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	Hunting, shooting, and trapping	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
14	Hunting and trapping	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	Shooting (includes archery)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	Motorcycling and ATVing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	Recreational flying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	RVing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
19	Snow activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20	Skiing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21	Snowboarding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22	Other snow activities (includes snowmobiling) ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23	Other conventional outdoor recreation activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
24	Other conventional air and land activities ²	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25	Other conventional water activities ³	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
26	Multi-use apparel and accessories (conventional) ⁴	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
27	Other outdoor recreation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
28	Amusement parks and water parks	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
29	Festivals, sporting events, and concerts	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
30	Field sports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
31	Game areas (includes golfing and tennis)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
32	Guided tours and outfitted travel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
33	Air and land guided tours and outfitted travel	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
34	Water guided tours and outfitted travel (includes boating and fishing charters)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
35	Productive activities (includes gardening)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
36	Other outdoor recreation activities ⁵	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
37	Multi-use apparel and accessories (other) ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
38	Supporting outdoor recreation	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1
39	Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40	Local trips and travel ⁶	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
41	Trips and travel ⁷	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8
42	Food and beverages	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
43	Lodging	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
44	Shopping and souvenirs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
45	Transportation	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
46	Government expenditures	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
47	Federal government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
48	State and local government	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

1. Consists of dog mushing, sleighing, snowmobiling, snow shoeing, snow tubing.
2. Consists of air sports, driving for pleasure, geocaching/orienteering/rock hounding, ice skating, inline skating, land/sand sailing, races, running/walking/jogging, skateboarding, and wildlife watching/birding.
3. Consists of boardsailing/windsurfing, SCUBA diving, snorkeling, stand-up paddling, surfing, tubing, wakeboarding, water skiing, and whitewater rafting.
4. Consists of backpacks, bug spray, coolers, general outdoor clothing, GPS equipment, hydration equipment, lighting, sports racks, sunscreen, watches, and other miscellaneous gear and equipment.
5. Consists of agritourism, augmented reality games, beachgoing, disc golf, hot springs soaking, kite flying, model airplane/rocket/UAV, paintball, photography, stargazing/astronomy, swimming, therapeutic programs, water polo, yard sports.
6. Trip expenses less than 50 miles away from home, including food and beverages, lodging, shopping and souvenirs, and transportation.
7. Travel and tourism expenses in the Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account are consistent with the Travel and Tourism Satellite Account, which includes only expenses for travel at least 50 miles away from home.
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Table 4. Outdoor Recreation Value Added by Activity as a Percentage of Total Outdoor Recreation Value Added

		[Percent]											
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Total outdoor recreation	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Total core outdoor recreation	51.6	50.6	50.7	50.4	51.3	52.1	49.9	49.9	63.6	56.3	52.4	51.5
3	Conventional outdoor recreation	31.8	31.1	31.6	31.7	32.4	32.8	30.9	30.7	43.6	37.1	32.7	31.4
4	Bicycling	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
5	Boating and fishing	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.5	9.8	6.5	5.8	5.8
6	Canoeing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	Kayaking	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	Fishing (excludes boating)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1
9	Sailing	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	Other boating	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.0	7.9	4.7	4.4	4.3
11	Climbing, hiking, and tent camping	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2
12	Equestrian	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9
13	Hunting, shooting, and trapping	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2
14	Hunting and trapping	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1
15	Shooting (includes archery)	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1
16	Motorcycling and ATVing	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8
17	Recreational flying	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
18	RVing	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	6.4	5.9	5.2	4.1
19	Snow activities	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2
20	Skiing	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
21	Snowboarding	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
22	Other snow activities (includes snowmobiling) ¹	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6
23	Other conventional outdoor recreation activities	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.7
24	Other conventional air and land activities ²	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
25	Other conventional water activities ³	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.1
26	Multi-use apparel and accessories (conventional) ⁴	13.3	12.2	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.6	11.8	11.4	13.2	12.4	11.1	10.7
27	Other outdoor recreation	19.8	19.4	19.1	18.6	18.8	19.3	19.0	19.2	20.0	19.2	19.7	20.1
28	Amusement parks and water parks	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.0
29	Festivals, sporting events, and concerts	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.4
30	Field sports	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
31	Game areas (includes golfing and tennis)	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	4.0	4.0
32	Guided tours and outfitted travel	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6
33	Air and land guided tours and outfitted travel	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
34	Water guided tours and outfitted travel (includes boating and fishing charters)	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3
35	Productive activities (includes gardening)	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.3
36	Other outdoor recreation activities ⁵	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1
37	Multi-use apparel and accessories (other) ⁴	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
38	Supporting outdoor recreation	48.4	49.4	49.3	49.6	48.7	47.9	50.1	50.1	36.4	43.7	47.6	48.5
39	Construction	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.1
40	Local trips and travel ⁶	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.2	8.3	9.9	9.3	5.4	8.2	8.7	8.3
41	Trips and travel ⁷	32.8	33.9	33.7	34.0	33.3	32.8	33.6	34.3	22.3	28.9	32.8	34.1
42	Food and beverages	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.8	3.9	6.0	5.8	5.9
43	Lodging	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.8	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.9	9.2
44	Shopping and souvenirs	4.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	5.2	2.8	4.3	4.0	3.9
45	Transportation	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	13.6	13.4	14.6	14.1	7.1	10.1	14.1	15.1
46	Government expenditures	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.3	6.1	4.7	4.1	4.0
47	Federal government	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
48	State and local government	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.5	4.2	3.7	3.6

1. Consists of dog mushing, sleighing, snowmobiling, snow shoeing, snow tubing.

2. Consists of air sports, driving for pleasure, geocaching/orienteering/rock hounding, ice skating, inline skating, land/sand sailing, races, running/walking/jogging, skateboarding, and wildlife watching/birding.

3. Consists of boardsailing/windsurfing, SCUBA diving, snorkeling, stand-up paddling, surfing, tubing, wakeboarding, water skiing, and whitewater rafting.

4. Consists of backpacks, bug spray, coolers, general outdoor clothing, GPS equipment, hydration equipment, lighting, sports racks, sunscreen, watches, and other miscellaneous gear and equipment.

5. Consists of agritourism, augmented reality games, beachgoing, disc golf, hot springs soaking, kite flying, model airplane/rocket/UAV, paintball, photography, stargazing/astronomy, swimming, therapeutic programs, water polo, yard sports.

6. Trip expenses less than 50 miles away from home, including food and beverages, lodging, shopping and souvenirs, and transportation.

7. Travel and tourism expenses in the Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account are consistent with the Travel and Tourism Satellite Account, which includes only expenses for travel at least 50 miles away from home.

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Table 5. Real Outdoor Recreation Value Added by Industry

[Millions of chained (2017) dollars]

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	All industries	382,185	396,767	409,173	422,709	430,199	450,947	474,503	482,993	357,084	441,823	487,074	504,454
2	Private industries	358,302	372,985	385,258	398,717	405,103	426,840	449,896	459,175	334,095	418,992	462,896	480,241
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	6,362	6,604	6,633	6,943	7,980	7,747	7,836	8,160	7,736	8,378	8,542	9,109
4	Farms	3,980	4,268	4,597	4,963	5,315	4,918	5,347	5,483	5,308	5,510	5,589	6,260
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	2,515	2,430	2,049	1,978	2,667	2,829	2,487	2,675	2,430	2,892	2,988	2,799
6	Mining	257	279	290	281	270	292	339	496	263	205	239	335
7	Oil and gas extraction	94	121	149	185	200	193	188	359	223	29	34	65
8	Mining, except oil and gas	127	126	95	61	52	70	108	109	38	83	90	80
9	Support activities for mining	47	41	46	32	21	30	46	42	21	27	38	34
10	Utilities	1	11	20	28	30	39	41	42	38	35	31	32
11	Construction	6,537	6,111	6,609	7,263	8,744	8,604	8,743	8,656	7,566	7,013	7,863	8,441
12	Manufacturing	46,987	50,891	50,888	50,531	49,768	55,231	62,919	64,894	51,628	65,499	67,217	68,808
13	Durable goods	21,087	22,154	20,849	19,988	21,198	23,701	23,813	25,668	27,320	30,451	27,172	28,236
14	Wood products	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	10	10	10
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	58	67	60	56	48	46	42	50	23	43	43	43
16	Primary metals	7	6	6	6	6	5	3	4	2	3	3	4
17	Fabricated metal products	1,960	2,066	1,700	1,712	1,996	1,664	1,750	1,735	2,348	2,613	3,157	4,001
18	Machinery	1,890	1,914	1,596	1,351	962	1,385	1,621	1,661	1,760	1,635	1,581	1,631
19	Computer and electronic products	614	574	587	764	445	536	625	674	481	703	639	669
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	719	706	641	670	620	620	610	577	440	503	429	491
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	5,362	5,678	5,336	5,045	5,914	7,702	7,762	7,671	8,192	8,878	7,413	6,525
22	Other transportation equipment	7,282	8,269	8,130	7,592	8,156	8,138	7,816	9,471	10,095	11,383	9,605	10,627
23	Furniture and related products	63	68	69	74	62	46	37	49	57	60	49	46
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	3,011	2,792	2,720	2,666	2,991	3,560	3,547	3,759	3,907	4,626	4,561	4,978
25	Nondurable goods	26,256	28,975	30,073	30,496	28,577	31,530	39,041	39,167	23,103	34,435	39,712	40,203
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products	6,283	7,712	7,520	7,579	7,261	7,107	7,461	8,287	3,641	6,781	6,665	6,180
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	513	449	480	498	494	399	436	453	517	691	670	850
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	3,009	2,885	2,747	2,671	2,695	2,713	2,287	2,431	2,237	2,788	2,837	2,934
29	Paper products	226	285	297	310	286	288	324	392	201	323	301	285
30	Printing and related support activities	109	125	118	118	108	67	65	77	27	54	52	59
31	Petroleum and coal products	12,507	13,426	14,580	15,009	13,590	16,980	24,031	22,560	13,684	19,319	24,418	25,168
32	Chemical products	3,341	4,053	4,018	3,861	3,757	3,605	3,974	4,454	2,544	3,866	4,112	4,077
33	Plastics and rubber products	226	257	259	334	313	371	362	448	401	459	412	391
34	Wholesale trade	38,268	34,666	38,159	42,105	42,277	43,095	45,513	46,795	38,338	43,581	46,570	48,916
35	Retail trade	90,178	96,469	100,057	106,120	108,324	115,509	122,332	124,424	103,776	118,412	121,610	124,866
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	9,339	10,277	10,783	13,168	14,943	17,062	16,965	16,834	17,062	16,425	17,947	18,820
37	Food and beverage stores	5,641	6,388	6,096	5,986	5,774	5,712	5,880	6,608	3,668	5,702	5,419	5,217
38	General merchandise stores	13,938	15,437	16,276	17,745	16,966	18,249	19,257	18,958	15,285	18,005	16,805	14,991
39	Other retail	61,625	64,733	67,208	69,354	70,664	74,486	80,247	82,020	67,611	78,596	81,469	85,967
40	Transportation and warehousing	39,044	42,301	42,625	42,700	42,841	44,301	47,178	47,933	21,103	40,888	57,044	61,485
41	Air transportation	25,848	27,920	28,062	28,469	29,852	30,415	31,919	32,213	10,971	29,728	40,611	44,220
42	Rail transportation	661	676	676	703	715	751	808	796	436	578	770	803
43	Water transportation	3,777	4,995	5,185	4,325	3,079	3,440	4,496	4,825	2,596	2,386	8,260	8,973
44	Truck transportation	4,278	4,286	4,229	4,143	4,129	4,236	4,309	4,444	3,795	4,528	4,160	4,239
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation	2,452	2,389	2,364	2,345	2,376	2,453	2,510	2,747	1,739	1,955	3,283	3,564
46	Pipeline transportation	491	520	561	815	878	893	1,025	815	689	802	1,023	1,077
47	Other transportation and support activities	1,557	1,724	1,809	1,985	1,805	2,104	2,168	2,200	803	1,687	2,442	2,530
48	Warehousing and storage	37	32	25	19	14	7	7	8	7	7	7	8
49	Information	738	855	909	1,013	1,105	1,170	1,258	1,486	1,000	1,307	1,503	1,607
50	Publishing industries, except internet (includes software)	460	529	546	583	623	672	712	792	370	576	589	631
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries	57	52	47	45	41	28	28	29	10	14	23	19
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications	92	125	162	226	270	283	290	372	327	295	370	303
53	Data processing, internet publishing, and other information services	124	142	149	158	172	186	229	301	339	464	594	741
54	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	18,250	17,666	17,564	18,335	18,301	17,200	17,047	18,327	16,615	17,327	17,871	18,124
55	Finance and insurance	4,093	3,738	4,382	4,735	4,530	3,994	3,747	4,258	3,922	4,715	4,855	4,556
56	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	348	298	276	260	215	184	192	217	223	286	299	246
57	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	Insurance carriers and related activities	3,733	3,429	4,101	4,472	4,315	3,810	3,555	4,041	3,698	4,428	4,554	4,307
59	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Real estate and rental and leasing	14,106	13,858	13,186	13,622	13,778	13,207	13,302	14,065	12,688	12,625	13,028	13,553
61	Real estate	12,252	11,851	11,448	11,072	10,401	9,684	9,435	9,402	9,282	9,701	10,122	10,210
62	Housing	12,247	11,844	11,439	11,060	10,387	9,667	9,419	9,385	9,263	9,681	10,104	10,193
63	Other real estate	6	7	10	12	14	17	16	16	19	21	18	18
64	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	2,144	2,241	2,009	2,648	3,384	3,523	3,870	4,699	3,317	2,788	2,781	3,195
65	Professional and business services	6,399	6,139	6,337	6,497	6,572	7,455	7,798	7,486	2,846	4,063	7,142	7,883
66	Professional, scientific, and technical services	977	952	1,005	990	938	968	929	959	981	966	867	823
67	Legal services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Computer systems design and related services	60	50	49	52	56	59	69	88	106	99	137	135
69	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services	917	901	956	937	882	909	860	873	880	871	745	703
70	Management of companies and enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	Administrative and waste management services	5,421	5,186	5,331	5,507	5,634	6,487	6,869	6,528	1,860	3,113	6,357	7,157
72	Administrative and support services	5,420	5,185	5,329	5,505	5,633	6,486	6,867	6,526	1,859	3,111	6,357	7,157
73	Waste management and remediation services	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
74	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	3,152	3,225	3,374	3,290	3,489	3,516	3,753	3,687	2,522	3,275	4,236	3,956
75	Educational services	2,743	2,785	2,967	2,916	3,127	3,200	3,404	3,290	2,265	2,927	3,870	3,538
76	Health care and social assistance	400	427	401	371	360	316	349	399	258	349	376	420
77	Ambulatory health care services	221	238	222	204	203	173	194	226	166	192	217	257
78	Hospitals	130	138	131	123	117	107	116	134	71	121	121	125
79	Nursing and residential care facilities	20	24	27	27	31	33	36	37	21	33	35	37
80	Social assistance	29	26	22	17	9	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
81	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	97,436	102,592	106,610	108,359	110,180	117,432	120,035	121,854	76,312	106,593	123,021	127,404
82	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	46,772	47,786	49,898	48,670	50,945	55,354	57,307	56,600	34,358	46,425	58,370	59,616
83	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	12,700	13,410	14,705	14,085	15,270	16,473	17,101	16,910	8,648	12,546	18,509	20,723
84	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	34,016	34,344	35,193	34,576	35,676	38,881	40,206	39,691	25,636	33,841	40,286	39,718
85	Accommodation and food services	50,673	54,823	56,727	59,720	59,243	62,078	62,731	65,251	42,026	60,420	64,961	68,068
86	Accommodation	30,546	32,565	33,699	37,431	36,284	38,092	38,353	38,763	29,861	36,886	39,153	42,691
87	Food services and drinking places	20,162	22,312	23,084	22,272	22,959	23,986	24,379	26,505	12,708	23,204	25,388	25,118
88	Other services, except government	4,967	4,983	5,115	5,163	5,258	5,249	5,139	5,013	4,526	5,087	5,051	4,658
89	Government	23,923	23,783	23,912	23,991	25,092	24,106	24,610	23,833	22,714	22,839	24,171	24,153
90	Federal	2,610	2,732	2,607	2,645	2,820	2,912	3,142	2,358	2,249	2,288	2,307	2,327
91	General government	2,344	2,500	2,381	2,433	2,612	2,677	2,910	2,137	2,091	2,102	2,150	2,184
92	National defense	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
93	Nondefense	2,344	2,500	2,381	2,433	2,612	2,676	2,910	2,137	2,090	2,102	2,149	2,183
94	Government enterprises	261	230	224	212	209							

Table 6. Outdoor Recreation Value Added by Industry

[Millions of current dollars]

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	All industries	352,174	372,721	391,775	416,943	428,166	450,947	483,061	503,688	367,798	483,465	586,890	639,543
2	Private industries	331,232	350,778	368,844	393,066	403,145	426,840	457,817	478,485	342,282	457,630	559,601	610,539
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	6,644	7,418	6,949	6,986	7,711	7,747	7,870	8,329	8,084	10,090	12,182	12,925
4	Farms	4,484	5,219	5,006	5,060	5,095	4,918	5,381	5,515	5,480	7,114	8,833	9,404
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	2,160	2,199	1,943	1,925	2,616	2,829	2,490	2,814	2,605	2,976	3,350	3,521
6	Mining	333	356	365	253	222	292	388	388	181	433	638	579
7	Oil and gas extraction	123	166	217	157	149	193	234	239	128	317	414	375
8	Mining, except oil and gas	155	137	93	57	46	70	113	111	32	89	181	162
9	Support activities for mining	55	52	56	40	27	30	41	38	21	27	43	42
10	Utilities	1	10	19	26	29	39	43	46	45	51	50	49
11	Construction	4,987	4,909	5,682	6,599	8,369	8,604	9,130	9,530	8,643	8,258	10,333	11,972
12	Manufacturing	49,469	52,627	52,488	53,080	49,188	55,231	65,238	66,903	48,259	67,154	81,243	86,673
13	Durable goods	18,634	20,358	19,531	19,672	21,362	23,701	23,946	27,054	29,368	33,572	33,274	38,028
14	Wood products	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	12	13	16
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	53	63	57	56	49	46	42	50	24	42	42	50
16	Primary metals	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	5	3	4	6	6
17	Fabricated metal products	1,651	1,976	1,647	1,703	1,970	1,664	1,751	1,820	2,347	2,442	2,813	3,672
18	Machinery	1,817	1,888	1,629	1,445	995	1,385	1,597	1,710	1,875	1,623	1,644	2,123
19	Computer and electronic products	728	664	686	848	446	536	628	692	502	747	728	815
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	700	694	633	678	633	620	600	603	484	513	443	594
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	4,116	4,604	4,528	4,668	5,812	7,702	7,884	8,003	8,847	10,623	10,845	10,368
22	Other transportation equipment	6,348	7,416	7,352	7,227	8,124	8,138	7,906	10,194	11,218	12,824	11,710	14,388
23	Furniture and related products	51	59	61	70	63	46	35	53	64	66	63	69
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	3,160	2,987	2,929	2,968	3,261	3,560	3,496	3,923	4,002	4,676	4,966	5,927
25	Nondurable goods	30,835	32,270	32,957	33,408	27,826	31,530	41,292	39,849	18,891	33,582	47,969	48,645
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products	5,402	6,667	6,848	7,570	7,405	7,107	7,517	8,725	4,039	7,296	7,338	7,860
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	448	427	466	494	496	399	435	458	529	694	722	979
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	2,715	2,699	2,602	2,605	2,647	2,713	2,324	2,475	2,231	2,697	2,854	3,048
29	Paper products	243	298	298	317	301	288	301	375	199	301	312	341
30	Printing and related support activities	105	119	114	117	107	67	65	80	28	56	61	76
31	Petroleum and coal products	18,765	18,173	18,653	18,172	12,799	16,980	26,263	22,645	8,785	17,997	31,584	30,989
32	Chemical products	2,929	3,629	3,719	3,793	3,750	3,605	4,030	4,637	2,663	4,076	4,619	4,837
33	Plastics and rubber products	226	257	256	341	321	371	357	454	416	465	479	516
34	Wholesale trade	33,095	33,431	36,831	41,239	41,618	43,095	46,143	47,256	37,821	45,361	52,547	56,267
35	Retail trade	88,540	93,648	99,239	106,506	109,739	115,509	121,255	125,973	108,954	137,563	152,111	156,332
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	9,177	10,547	11,743	14,046	15,684	17,062	17,557	17,557	19,694	22,752	25,881	22,151
37	Food and beverage stores	4,726	5,483	5,435	5,709	5,768	5,712	6,083	6,969	4,054	6,306	6,895	7,594
38	General merchandise stores	15,217	15,726	16,389	17,349	16,834	18,249	18,872	18,940	14,849	18,939	20,151	19,980
39	Other retail	59,420	61,892	65,672	69,403	71,454	74,486	79,153	82,506	70,356	89,566	99,185	106,607
40	Transportation and warehousing	34,478	37,788	39,574	42,586	43,928	44,301	47,076	50,492	19,757	36,765	61,379	73,761
41	Air transportation	23,480	25,653	27,130	29,209	30,583	30,415	31,863	34,814	9,948	24,231	42,239	52,560
42	Rail transportation	596	634	647	694	707	751	824	856	487	650	905	995
43	Water transportation	2,762	3,554	3,604	3,735	3,516	3,440	4,001	3,965	1,782	1,715	4,797	5,977
44	Truck transportation	3,750	3,851	3,951	4,077	4,109	4,236	4,646	4,962	4,279	5,593	6,567	6,436
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation	2,156	2,168	2,149	2,240	2,373	2,453	2,465	2,682	1,616	1,866	3,016	3,359
46	Pipeline transportation	393	438	512	794	879	893	1,035	848	746	850	1,071	1,286
47	Other transportation and support activities	1,305	1,458	1,556	1,818	1,748	2,104	2,235	2,358	891	1,852	2,774	3,136
48	Warehousing and storage	37	32	25	19	14	7	8	8	7	9	11	11
49	Information	650	788	849	953	1,041	1,170	1,253	1,445	1,065	1,421	1,525	1,650
50	Publishing industries, except internet (includes software)	423	498	522	560	613	672	726	840	432	698	708	763
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries	35	40	38	39	36	28	28	30	12	18	28	28
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications	68	105	138	194	220	283	287	294	310	297	302	270
53	Data processing, internet publishing, and other information services	123	144	151	159	172	186	212	281	312	407	487	589
54	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	16,390	16,219	16,641	17,482	17,673	17,200	17,623	19,384	17,636	19,464	21,207	22,955
55	Finance and insurance	3,412	3,164	3,760	4,162	4,223	3,994	3,931	4,605	4,321	4,808	5,208	5,707
56	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	304	273	257	246	211	184	212	242	245	297	321	271
57	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	Insurance carriers and related activities	3,108	2,891	3,504	3,916	4,012	3,810	3,719	4,364	4,076	4,511	4,887	5,436
59	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Real estate and rental and leasing	12,978	13,055	12,881	13,320	13,450	13,207	13,693	14,779	13,316	14,656	15,998	17,248
61	Real estate	10,439	10,362	10,303	10,308	10,025	9,684	9,779	10,112	10,303	10,981	12,123	13,225
62	Housing	10,433	10,356	10,294	10,297	10,011	9,667	9,762	10,095	10,285	10,960	12,101	13,203
63	Other real estate	5	7	9	11	14	17	17	17	18	21	22	22
64	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	2,539	2,692	2,578	3,012	3,425	3,523	3,914	4,666	3,013	3,675	3,876	4,023
65	Professional and business services	5,729	5,556	5,798	6,146	6,403	7,455	8,003	7,979	3,024	4,376	8,217	10,324
66	Professional, scientific, and technical services	855	851	922	937	915	968	948	1,002	1,066	1,087	1,042	1,083
67	Legal services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Computer systems design and related services	51	46	46	49	50	59	68	75	98	97	116	122
69	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services	804	805	876	888	865	909	880	927	967	989	926	961
70	Management of companies and enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	Administrative and waste management services	4,874	4,705	4,876	5,210	5,488	6,487	7,055	6,977	1,958	3,289	7,176	9,241
72	Administrative and support services	4,872	4,703	4,874	5,208	5,486	6,486	7,054	6,975	1,956	3,287	7,174	9,239
73	Waste management and remediation services	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
74	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	2,574	2,737	2,948	3,023	3,346	3,516	3,856	3,856	2,754	3,430	4,283	4,409
75	Educational services	2,189	2,320	2,547	2,653	2,985	3,200	3,513	3,459	2,497	3,053	3,853	3,922
76	Health care and social assistance	385	417	401	371	361	316	343	397	258	376	430	488
77	Ambulatory health care services	221	243	234	212	207	173	183	213	153	195	235	273
78	Hospitals	117	127	122	118	115	107	120	142	78	139	148	162
79	Nursing and residential care facilities	17	21	24	26	30	33	37	39	24	39	44	49
80	Social assistance	30	25	21	15	9	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
81	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	84,171	90,970	96,902	103,417	108,861	117,432	124,550	131,349	80,893	117,144	147,174	165,183
82	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	40,390	42,551	45,378	46,823	50,768	55,354	59,155	61,024	39,145	52,250	67,354	75,633
83	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	10,406	11,524	12,945	13,303	15,059	16,473	17,325	17,479	9,549	12,767	17,886	21,844
84	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	29,984	31,027	32,432	33,520	35,709	38,881	41,830	43,545	29,595	39,483	49,469	53,789
85	Accommodation and food services	43,781	48,419	51,524	56,594	58,093	62,078	65,395	70,325	41,749	64,894	79,820	89,550
86	Accommodation	26,755	29,104	31,162	35,843	35,757	38,092	40,216	41,970	27,244	37,003	46,918	53,084
87	Food services and drinking places	17,026	19,315	20,362	20,751	22,336	23,986	25,179	28,355	14,504	27,891	32,901	36,466
88	Other services, except government	4,170	4,323	4,561	4,771	5,018	5,249	5,388	5,555	5,167	6,121	6,710	7,460
89	Government	20,942	21,943	22,931	23,876	25,021	24,106	25,244	25,204	25,516	25,835	27,290	29,004
90	Federal	2,374	2,534	2,479	2,556	2,763	2,912	3,248	2,495	2,397	2,504	2,626	2,831
91	General government	2,118	2,304	2,252	2,336	2,546	2,677	3,018	2,265	2,239	2,311	2,424	2,627
92	National defense	0	0	0	0</								

Table 7. Real Outdoor Recreation Gross Output by Activity

[Millions of chained (2017) dollars]													
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Total outdoor recreation	691,107	716,668	741,000	770,955	790,328	815,989	861,814	873,253	636,215	810,337	907,504	936,561
2	Total core outdoor recreation	359,628	366,054	379,578	394,217	405,824	427,229	435,129	438,092	403,875	462,681	489,343	494,762
3	Conventional outdoor recreation	220,065	224,598	235,656	246,927	257,394	270,290	272,933	270,817	274,193	302,028	305,257	303,676
4	Bicycling	3,804	4,211	3,932	4,092	3,788	3,766	3,505	3,741	4,324	4,287	3,851	4,292
5	Boating and fishing	34,936	36,183	36,653	39,506	44,203	49,274	48,948	49,149	63,673	51,275	52,618	53,862
6	Canoeing	72	71	79	72	103	128	106	114	175	249	201	218
7	Kayaking	1,121	1,050	966	963	1,003	753	815	868	906	909	729	838
8	Fishing (excludes boating)	4,343	4,548	4,965	5,815	8,791	10,235	10,417	9,921	9,437	12,101	10,679	10,762
9	Sailing	1,817	1,901	2,037	2,115	2,248	2,259	2,229	2,405	1,664	2,031	2,448	2,565
10	Other boating	27,618	28,646	28,646	30,581	32,058	35,900	35,387	35,829	51,383	36,160	38,582	39,491
11	Climbing, hiking, and tent camping	5,743	6,078	6,429	6,614	6,756	6,488	6,844	6,651	7,690	9,571	9,925	10,519
12	Equestrian	7,097	7,430	7,799	7,755	7,966	8,453	8,641	8,343	9,928	10,631	7,268	7,217
13	Hunting, shooting, and trapping	11,882	13,135	12,265	12,269	13,905	13,711	13,205	12,929	15,237	16,757	16,761	18,771
14	Hunting and trapping	6,284	6,783	6,232	6,145	7,065	6,612	6,314	6,246	7,315	8,047	7,739	8,447
15	Shooting (includes archery)	5,604	6,355	6,033	6,125	6,841	7,099	6,890	6,683	7,922	8,710	9,014	10,316
16	Motorcycling and ATVing	14,594	15,204	15,507	16,443	16,751	14,185	13,793	13,484	12,942	15,048	16,989	16,420
17	Recreational flying	2,345	2,324	2,646	2,872	3,036	3,199	2,983	2,918	2,672	2,913	3,579	3,530
18	RVing	25,728	28,838	31,494	33,542	37,166	42,330	43,962	42,353	40,499	44,509	47,815	43,970
19	Snow activities	6,084	6,184	6,756	7,007	7,166	7,778	7,909	8,098	7,316	7,909	10,153	12,505
20	Skiing	2,443	2,509	2,913	3,019	3,025	3,053	3,091	3,181	2,233	2,697	3,358	3,363
21	Snowboarding	2,037	2,137	2,261	2,364	2,466	2,576	2,615	2,675	1,758	2,146	2,696	2,748
22	Other snow activities (includes snowmobiling) ¹	1,615	1,542	1,578	1,619	1,671	2,149	2,203	2,242	3,322	3,069	4,101	6,425
23	Other conventional outdoor recreation activities	18,681	19,286	19,530	19,930	18,966	19,713	19,946	21,407	23,638	26,549	23,783	24,202
24	Other conventional air and land activities ²	13,538	13,936	13,994	14,096	13,596	13,903	13,714	14,029	13,085	15,464	15,955	16,441
25	Other conventional water activities ³	5,112	5,326	5,526	5,835	5,374	5,809	6,235	7,383	10,407	10,997	7,882	7,827
26	Multi-use apparel and accessories (conventional) ⁴	88,985	85,701	92,635	96,895	97,716	101,392	103,210	101,731	85,347	113,299	113,283	109,039
27	Other outdoor recreation	139,818	141,683	144,023	147,324	148,429	156,939	162,191	167,236	130,351	161,118	184,602	191,599
28	Amusement parks and water parks	17,728	16,816	16,443	16,913	17,452	20,144	22,256	22,543	14,223	20,627	22,895	23,162
29	Festivals, sporting events, and concerts	24,260	24,934	26,098	26,653	26,978	28,908	29,873	29,754	17,517	25,724	34,536	36,711
30	Field sports	5,383	5,271	5,517	5,819	5,870	6,501	6,729	7,036	6,578	7,617	8,234	8,983
31	Game areas (includes golfing and tennis)	32,300	33,637	33,235	33,596	34,062	33,088	33,381	34,635	23,580	28,943	39,425	41,147
32	Guided tours and outfitted travel	29,800	30,105	30,332	28,825	27,719	31,160	33,048	35,716	31,068	36,718	38,907	40,504
33	Air and land guided tours and outfitted travel	16,828	16,934	16,465	15,432	15,155	15,378	15,743	17,576	12,591	13,815	15,150	15,445
34	Water guided tours and outfitted travel (includes boating and fishing charters)	12,964	13,164	13,866	13,393	12,563	15,782	17,304	18,142	18,452	22,867	23,717	25,017
35	Productive activities (includes gardening)	9,889	10,080	11,066	12,450	13,216	13,139	13,705	13,744	15,767	16,173	14,954	15,978
36	Other outdoor recreation activities ⁵	14,120	14,126	14,854	16,243	16,335	17,027	16,742	17,227	15,564	18,512	20,291	20,146
37	Multi-use apparel and accessories (other) ⁴	6,625	6,854	6,524	6,783	6,759	6,972	6,452	6,571	6,293	7,198	6,857	6,597
38	Supporting outdoor recreation	332,008	350,696	361,576	376,861	384,607	388,759	426,448	434,872	230,268	346,487	415,893	438,857
39	Construction	10,991	10,108	10,825	12,431	14,317	12,923	13,043	12,828	11,478	10,800	12,254	14,479
40	Local trips and travel ⁶	62,611	66,901	69,870	74,406	74,887	76,389	91,987	89,730	39,243	69,970	79,001	80,107
41	Trips and travel ⁷	225,376	239,886	246,554	253,501	256,435	262,588	283,836	294,511	139,399	226,472	285,703	304,481
42	Food and beverages	36,186	39,558	40,436	39,117	40,523	41,848	43,160	47,319	22,767	43,899	49,872	50,977
43	Lodging	54,767	55,624	57,823	60,120	59,746	60,954	60,699	60,245	41,083	49,910	58,686	63,698
44	Shopping and souvenirs	31,142	37,345	36,939	37,979	37,695	36,667	38,897	46,031	17,537	34,711	35,436	35,692
45	Transportation	103,364	107,602	111,536	116,255	118,450	123,119	141,007	140,993	57,845	96,614	139,880	152,145
46	Government expenditures	33,530	33,907	34,336	36,492	38,954	36,859	37,444	37,718	38,571	38,854	39,217	40,231
47	Federal government	3,265	3,421	3,224	3,342	3,553	3,553	3,922	2,875	3,017	3,196	3,053	3,095
48	State and local government	30,277	30,504	31,116	33,150	35,401	33,306	33,523	34,841	35,552	35,661	36,158	37,127

1. Consists of dog mushing, sleighing, snowmobiling, snow shoeing, snow tubing.

2. Consists of air sports, driving for pleasure, geocaching/orienteering/rock hounding, ice skating, inline skating, land/sand sailing, races, running/walking/jogging, skateboarding, and wildlife watching/birding.

3. Consists of boardsailing/windsurfing, SCUBA diving, snorkeling, stand-up paddling, surfing, tubing, wakeboarding, water skiing, and whitewater rafting.

4. Consists of backpacks, bug spray, coolers, general outdoor clothing, GPS equipment, hydration equipment, lighting, sports racks, sunscreen, watches, and other miscellaneous gear and equipment.

5. Consists of agritourism, augmented reality games, beachgoing, disc golf, hot springs soaking, kite flying, model airplane/rocket/UAV, paintball, photography, stargazing/astronomy, swimming, therapeutic programs, water polo, yard sports.

6. Trip expenses less than 50 miles away from home, including food and beverages, lodging, shopping and souvenirs, and transportation.

7. Travel and tourism expenses in the Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account are consistent with the Travel and Tourism Satellite Account, which includes only expenses for travel at least 50 miles away from home.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 8. Outdoor Recreation Gross Output by Activity

[Millions of current dollars]

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Total outdoor recreation	682,551	718,024	750,614	756,952	771,363	815,989	891,468	913,810	652,984	901,506	1,117,437	1,168,149
2	Total core outdoor recreation	341,970	354,752	372,170	387,439	400,907	427,229	443,519	456,539	422,494	516,815	583,276	605,563
3	Conventional outdoor recreation	213,378	221,567	235,101	244,284	254,654	270,290	277,722	280,949	282,029	336,052	365,203	368,954
4	Bicycling	3,693	4,060	3,802	3,970	3,750	3,766	3,574	3,953	4,650	4,982	4,804	5,367
5	Boating and fishing	33,954	35,850	36,956	38,857	43,435	49,274	50,542	52,194	66,232	58,418	66,428	69,687
6	Canoeing	67	67	77	71	102	128	108	121	187	283	247	276
7	Kayaking	1,040	1,002	951	946	998	753	832	918	962	1,005	888	1,056
8	Fishing (excludes boating)	4,115	4,464	4,941	5,825	8,752	10,235	10,411	10,309	9,726	13,115	12,176	12,548
9	Sailing	1,708	1,807	1,968	2,080	2,238	2,259	2,299	2,561	1,814	2,297	2,956	3,269
10	Other boating	27,023	28,509	29,019	29,935	31,345	35,900	36,892	38,284	53,543	41,717	50,161	52,537
11	Climbing, hiking, and tent camping	5,438	5,822	6,287	6,629	6,669	6,488	6,965	6,929	7,867	10,408	11,806	12,812
12	Equestrian	6,728	7,198	7,750	7,637	7,771	8,453	8,826	8,748	10,581	12,442	9,616	9,884
13	Hunting, shooting, and trapping	11,051	12,571	11,915	12,018	13,688	13,711	13,424	13,605	16,047	18,394	19,616	22,772
14	Hunting and trapping	5,761	6,421	6,028	6,005	6,931	6,612	6,379	6,547	7,713	8,660	8,985	10,364
15	Shooting (includes archery)	5,291	6,150	5,887	6,013	6,756	7,099	7,046	7,058	8,334	9,733	10,631	12,408
16	Motorcycling and ATVing	13,939	14,703	15,035	15,796	16,314	14,185	14,091	13,956	13,397	15,757	18,870	18,966
17	Recreational flying	2,594	2,678	2,985	2,819	2,841	3,199	3,150	3,043	2,678	3,306	4,711	4,487
18	RVing	23,954	27,494	30,833	33,167	37,018	42,330	45,170	44,527	44,106	55,153	64,366	56,780
19	Snow activities	5,601	5,746	6,378	6,755	7,043	7,778	8,151	8,577	7,952	8,942	12,040	15,190
20	Skiing	2,290	2,365	2,786	2,947	2,995	3,053	3,185	3,370	2,419	3,047	3,991	4,202
21	Snowboarding	1,921	2,030	2,178	2,326	2,453	2,576	2,694	2,832	1,901	2,422	3,186	3,426
22	Other snow activities (includes snowmobiling) ¹	1,390	1,352	1,413	1,482	1,596	2,149	2,272	2,375	3,631	3,473	4,862	7,562
23	Other conventional outdoor recreation activities	19,719	20,665	20,870	19,821	18,387	19,713	20,653	22,209	24,209	30,576	30,355	30,435
24	Other conventional air and land activities ²	14,843	15,445	15,469	14,053	13,037	13,903	14,280	14,473	12,830	17,156	20,092	20,092
25	Other conventional water activities ³	4,876	5,220	5,401	5,768	5,350	5,809	6,373	7,737	11,379	13,420	10,262	10,344
26	Multi-use apparel and accessories (conventional) ⁴	86,707	84,779	92,288	96,813	97,739	101,392	103,176	103,209	84,310	117,673	122,591	122,572
27	Other outdoor recreation	128,593	133,186	137,069	143,155	146,253	156,939	165,796	175,590	140,465	180,762	218,073	236,609
28	Amusement parks and water parks	13,963	14,175	14,515	15,590	16,812	20,144	22,840	24,364	16,076	23,887	28,604	30,332
29	Festivals, sporting events, and concerts	20,564	21,913	23,479	25,347	26,523	28,908	30,355	30,829	19,009	26,866	35,189	39,913
30	Field sports	5,052	5,054	5,372	5,722	5,808	6,501	6,797	7,276	6,828	8,247	9,297	10,411
31	Game areas (includes golfing and tennis)	31,050	32,430	32,450	33,382	34,105	33,088	34,265	36,532	25,323	32,412	46,345	50,505
32	Guided tours and outfitted travel	27,500	28,186	28,822	27,948	27,281	31,160	33,822	37,477	33,253	40,694	45,485	50,036
33	Air and land guided tours and outfitted travel	15,616	15,940	15,702	14,995	14,920	15,378	16,098	18,376	13,370	15,318	17,816	18,934
34	Water guided tours and outfitted travel (includes boating and fishing charters)	11,884	12,246	13,119	12,953	12,361	15,782	17,724	19,101	19,883	25,376	27,669	31,102
35	Productive activities (includes gardening)	10,415	10,955	11,393	12,383	12,907	13,139	14,029	14,396	16,968	19,856	21,255	22,714
36	Other outdoor recreation activities ⁵	13,615	13,777	14,662	16,158	16,198	17,027	17,175	18,054	16,483	20,799	23,931	24,730
37	Multi-use apparel and accessories (other) ⁴	6,434	6,695	6,378	6,626	6,619	6,972	6,515	6,661	6,525	8,001	7,966	7,968
38	Supporting outdoor recreation	340,581	363,272	378,444	369,513	370,456	388,759	447,949	457,272	230,490	384,691	534,161	562,586
39	Construction	9,095	8,699	9,769	11,545	13,737	12,923	13,655	14,002	12,900	12,847	16,401	20,329
40	Local trips and travel ⁶	74,320	79,173	81,873	73,679	69,801	76,389	99,194	93,400	37,628	81,818	112,866	106,661
41	Trips and travel ⁷	225,059	241,817	252,179	248,137	248,831	262,588	296,096	310,018	138,004	245,350	356,923	386,087
42	Food and beverages	31,878	35,646	37,295	37,212	39,543	41,848	44,314	49,844	24,989	50,762	61,848	67,230
43	Lodging	48,473	50,299	53,954	57,418	58,441	60,954	63,225	64,496	40,360	52,681	70,712	79,245
44	Shopping and souvenirs	30,464	36,915	37,235	37,707	37,048	36,667	39,775	47,789	18,259	38,605	43,631	44,810
45	Transportation	114,244	118,958	123,695	115,800	113,799	123,119	148,782	147,889	54,396	103,302	180,733	194,802
46	Government expenditures	32,108	33,584	34,622	36,152	38,086	36,859	39,004	39,852	41,959	44,676	47,969	49,509
47	Federal government	2,996	3,194	3,078	3,221	3,468	3,553	4,059	3,035	3,207	3,510	3,509	3,742
48	State and local government	29,111	30,389	31,544	32,931	34,618	33,306	34,945	36,817	38,752	41,166	44,461	45,767

1. Consists of dog mushing, sleighing, snowmobiling, snow shoeing, snow tubing.

2. Consists of air sports, driving for pleasure, geocaching/orienteering/rock hounding, ice skating, inline skating, land/sand sailing, races, running/walking/jogging, skateboarding, and wildlife watching/birding.

3. Consists of boardsailing/windsurfing, SCUBA diving, snorkeling, stand-up paddling, surfing, tubing, wakeboarding, water skiing, and whitewater rafting.

4. Consists of backpacks, bug spray, coolers, general outdoor clothing, GPS equipment, hydration equipment, lighting, sports racks, sunscreen, watches, and other miscellaneous gear and equipment.

5. Consists of agritourism, augmented reality games, beachgoing, disc golf, hot springs soaking, kite flying, model airplane/rocket/UAV, paintball, photography, stargazing/astronomy, swimming, therapeutic programs, water polo, yard sports.

6. Trip expenses less than 50 miles away from home, including food and beverages, lodging, shopping and souvenirs, and transportation.

7. Travel and tourism expenses in the Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account are consistent with the Travel and Tourism Satellite Account, which includes only expenses for travel at least 50 miles away from home.

Table 9. Real Outdoor Recreation Gross Output by Industry

[Millions of chained (2017) dollars]

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	All industries	691,107	716,668	741,000	770,955	790,328	815,989	861,814	873,253	636,215	810,337	907,504	936,561
2	Private industries	650,312	675,980	699,764	727,437	744,305	772,223	817,357	828,493	590,873	764,485	860,012	888,257
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	10,255	10,275	10,472	11,082	12,176	11,568	11,756	12,294	11,548	12,316	11,934	12,983
4	Farms	7,085	7,087	7,594	8,376	9,039	8,152	8,852	9,305	8,846	8,988	8,659	9,823
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	3,285	3,307	2,912	2,698	3,136	3,416	2,901	2,987	2,703	3,363	3,323	3,118
6	Mining	424	461	498	427	401	500	673	849	372	673	875	900
7	Oil and gas extraction	142	195	257	257	272	324	390	571	297	511	652	714
8	Mining, except oil and gas	244	232	190	130	108	145	237	239	65	155	212	184
9	Support activities for mining	51	44	49	34	23	31	48	44	22	29	42	37
10	Utilities	3	15	27	37	39	52	57	57	51	51	46	45
11	Construction	10,049	9,535	9,976	11,322	13,132	11,858	12,008	11,854	10,550	9,849	11,194	13,287
12	Manufacturing	121,134	128,860	130,255	136,140	138,014	143,811	158,813	157,180	120,937	142,850	153,943	160,618
13	Durable goods	48,665	51,952	50,272	50,003	50,525	55,411	56,664	58,768	59,248	65,174	62,890	65,816
14	Wood products	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	2	1	18	18	21
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	103	115	104	99	91	85	77	87	41	72	69	75
16	Primary metals	15	12	14	12	11	10	7	8	4	6	7	7
17	Fabricated metal products	3,287	3,670	3,279	3,374	3,904	3,280	3,373	3,432	4,648	4,755	4,884	6,240
18	Machinery	4,874	4,804	4,363	3,659	2,553	3,769	4,187	4,236	4,227	3,790	3,455	3,861
19	Computer and electronic products	959	877	859	1,037	695	749	842	855	632	852	842	936
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	1,440	1,312	1,313	1,223	1,229	1,167	1,103	1,117	903	960	735	940
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	14,618	16,896	16,855	16,492	17,688	21,294	22,450	22,333	22,864	27,310	26,895	25,540
22	Other transportation equipment	16,170	17,308	17,203	17,716	18,109	18,453	18,143	19,551	18,635	19,412	18,306	19,832
23	Furniture and related products	147	148	140	154	140	106	80	114	133	127	107	115
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	6,810	6,683	6,074	6,166	6,101	6,497	6,397	7,033	7,191	7,845	7,529	8,510
25	Nondurable goods	73,583	78,155	80,551	86,277	87,628	88,400	101,935	98,340	60,117	76,282	88,684	92,355
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products	14,784	17,467	17,012	17,574	17,841	16,908	17,771	20,409	9,214	15,456	14,937	14,883
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	1,052	906	900	915	896	718	817	844	952	1,261	1,220	1,588
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	5,135	4,880	4,529	4,271	4,271	3,918	3,492	3,901	3,750	4,145	3,909	5,175
29	Paper products	586	684	666	686	667	677	681	815	398	619	554	550
30	Printing and related support activities	205	226	212	208	191	118	111	130	46	90	89	105
31	Petroleum and coal products	45,444	47,235	49,793	54,777	56,406	59,023	71,607	64,130	41,144	47,996	60,145	62,236
32	Chemical products	5,943	7,049	7,011	6,875	6,464	6,159	6,342	7,310	4,123	5,699	5,829	6,029
33	Plastics and rubber products	561	626	628	771	735	878	843	1,017	920	1,031	931	950
34	Wholesale trade	67,413	64,310	69,335	71,525	71,292	72,608	77,428	77,782	60,604	76,695	82,732	81,624
35	Retail trade	150,471	158,727	166,999	177,519	182,684	190,298	202,338	201,509	166,127	211,525	219,010	212,680
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	13,948	14,917	16,082	19,887	23,368	25,508	25,535	23,562	23,405	23,891	28,778	27,804
37	Food and beverage stores	8,170	9,123	8,876	8,858	8,615	8,528	8,828	10,048	5,472	8,575	8,518	8,013
38	General merchandise stores	22,205	24,473	25,213	26,871	25,613	26,218	27,862	26,871	21,783	26,693	25,303	23,196
39	Other retail	106,531	110,574	117,157	122,057	125,107	130,044	140,127	141,029	115,352	152,839	156,213	153,547
40	Transportation and warehousing	75,198	79,288	80,963	82,121	82,901	85,257	91,208	96,135	40,934	70,832	101,895	111,867
41	Air transportation	48,475	51,711	52,231	52,910	53,559	54,317	57,460	60,724	20,443	49,744	68,641	75,940
42	Rail transportation	1,164	1,195	1,211	1,216	1,246	1,272	1,374	1,378	753	981	1,273	1,319
43	Water transportation	10,009	10,547	11,498	11,362	11,476	12,431	14,020	14,861	5,605	3,409	13,695	16,653
44	Truck transportation	7,830	7,828	7,863	7,802	7,718	7,897	8,323	8,640	7,518	8,832	9,056	8,800
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation	3,417	3,490	3,569	3,693	3,782	4,170	4,608	5,017	2,940	3,461	5,786	6,301
46	Pipeline transportation	736	756	834	1,012	1,027	1,030	1,254	1,258	1,035	1,143	1,383	1,464
47	Other transportation and support activities	3,486	3,644	3,727	4,114	4,085	4,132	4,177	4,274	2,254	3,749	4,536	4,606
48	Warehousing and storage	43	36	28	22	16	8	8	9	8	9	8	9
49	Information	1,172	1,300	1,376	1,529	1,628	1,739	1,890	2,148	1,522	1,995	2,203	2,277
50	Publishing industries, except internet (includes software)	717	837	874	934	978	1,049	1,074	1,165	602	880	925	956
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries	90	79	74	79	74	56	61	63	19	33	49	46
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications	106	127	164	228	272	283	291	373	327	296	371	304
53	Data processing, internet publishing, and other information services	251	249	257	286	305	351	467	557	616	826	912	1,020
54	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	24,428	24,317	23,889	24,245	24,274	23,838	23,911	25,794	23,189	26,052	26,739	27,171
55	Finance and insurance	7,516	7,390	7,575	7,636	7,374	7,419	7,057	7,897	7,531	9,017	9,462	9,281
56	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	485	454	403	375	314	276	293	310	313	381	394	338
57	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	Insurance carriers and related activities	7,024	6,930	7,168	7,259	7,059	7,143	6,764	7,586	7,217	8,635	9,067	8,942
59	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Real estate and rental and leasing	16,909	16,919	16,327	16,619	16,899	16,420	16,855	17,896	15,648	17,043	17,306	17,887
61	Real estate	12,653	12,259	11,862	11,428	10,944	10,241	9,991	9,870	9,876	10,253	10,569	10,640
62	Housing	12,648	12,252	11,853	11,416	10,930	10,224	9,975	9,854	9,857	10,233	10,551	10,622
63	Other real estate	6	7	10	12	14	17	16	16	19	21	18	18
64	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	4,499	4,823	4,629	5,250	5,961	6,178	6,867	8,056	5,678	6,705	6,661	7,167
65	Professional and business services	11,921	12,186	12,784	13,464	14,388	16,018	17,467	18,035	9,076	11,497	17,813	20,256
66	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,386	1,355	1,366	1,334	1,298	1,283	1,269	1,267	1,264	1,237	1,157	1,075
67	Legal services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Computer systems design and related services	77	55	53	56	58	61	72	91	109	103	139	137
69	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services	1,309	1,300	1,313	1,278	1,240	1,222	1,197	1,178	1,160	1,139	1,031	953
70	Management of companies and enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	Administrative and waste management services	10,542	10,835	11,421	12,132	13,091	14,735	16,199	16,769	7,797	10,259	16,711	19,267
72	Administrative and support services	10,540	10,833	11,419	12,130	13,089	14,734	16,197	16,767	7,795	10,258	16,711	19,266
73	Waste management and remediation services	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
74	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	6,052	6,212	6,546	6,975	7,539	7,927	8,160	8,116	6,441	8,164	9,607	10,194
75	Educational services	5,494	5,661	6,024	6,492	7,077	7,524	7,732	7,626	6,131	7,725	9,121	9,656
76	Health care and social assistance	548	542	516	480	460	403	428	492	309	438	486	537
77	Ambulatory health care services	337	326	311	292	284	233	255	297	210	271	310	360
78	Hospitals	156	160	153	141	133	131	132	153	77	132	138	140
79	Nursing and residential care facilities	23	27	30	30	33	36	39	39	22	34	37	38
80	Social assistance	30	27	22	17	10	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
81	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	165,332	172,683	179,488	183,453	187,955	198,529	203,377	208,311	131,894	184,292	216,252	228,187
82	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79,220	81,491	83,981	86,193	89,118	95,957	99,107	100,226	67,548	90,009	107,572	112,715
83	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	22,728	23,455	24,681	25,422	25,851	27,848	28,769	28,722	16,272	24,442	33,157	35,400
84	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	56,468	58,016	59,303	60,776	63,267	68,109	70,337	71,495	51,198	65,594	74,916	77,938
85	Accommodation and food services	86,122	91,204	95,521	97,273	98,843	102,572	104,273	108,084	64,175	94,292	108,706	115,469
86	Accommodation	51,174	53,044	56,256	58,888	59,110	60,959	61,403	61,196	40,292	49,338	58,262	63,933
87	Food services and drinking places	34,958	38,186	39,281	38,379	39,733	41,614	42,874	46,926	24,139	44,207	49,673	50,814
88	Other services, except government	6,913	7,063	7,356	7,601	7,895	8,220	8,102	8,252	7,425	8,651	9,027	8,956
89	Government	40,852	40,702	41,237	43,520	46,017	43,766	44,462	44,767	44,919	45,764	47,409	48,207
90	Federal	3,666	3,791	3,579	3,665	3,87							

Table 10. Outdoor Recreation Gross Output by Industry
[Millions of current dollars]

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	All industries	682,551	718,024	750,614	756,952	771,363	815,989	891,468	913,810	652,984	901,506	1,117,437	1,168,149
2	Private industries	643,565	677,938	709,285	713,888	726,291	772,223	845,257	866,555	604,412	849,390	1,059,995	1,108,949
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	10,949	11,535	11,358	11,449	11,959	11,568	11,925	12,630	11,990	14,742	16,952	18,136
4	Farms	8,023	8,465	8,552	8,820	8,890	8,152	9,006	9,488	9,097	11,236	13,153	14,197
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	2,926	3,070	2,806	2,629	3,069	3,416	2,920	3,142	2,892	3,506	3,799	3,939
6	Mining	509	550	593	395	348	500	740	758	305	976	1,523	1,228
7	Oil and gas extraction	172	248	342	229	220	324	448	468	222	774	1,130	884
8	Mining, except oil and gas	278	248	191	124	99	145	249	250	62	173	347	299
9	Support activities for mining	59	55	59	42	29	31	43	40	21	29	46	45
10	Utilities	2	14	25	34	38	52	59	61	59	70	70	65
11	Construction	8,299	8,188	8,986	10,506	12,601	11,858	12,568	12,936	11,852	11,711	14,975	18,647
12	Manufacturing	152,172	160,586	159,333	136,916	128,302	143,811	172,863	165,625	114,240	162,690	212,652	210,313
13	Durable goods	45,691	49,769	48,837	49,190	49,917	55,411	57,942	61,601	62,884	73,237	77,608	84,074
14	Wood products	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	22	24	29
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	96	109	101	97	90	85	78	90	43	76	76	90
16	Primary metals	15	12	14	12	11	10	8	9	4	9	11	11
17	Fabricated metal products	2,974	3,576	3,227	3,322	3,796	3,280	3,438	3,584	4,727	5,010	5,406	6,892
18	Machinery	4,726	4,729	4,387	3,722	2,547	3,769	4,241	4,383	4,459	4,090	4,030	4,918
19	Computer and electronic products	1,089	981	967	1,119	694	749	848	874	654	905	958	1,115
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	1,409	1,291	1,302	1,218	1,223	1,167	1,117	1,170	965	1,045	863	1,162
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	13,259	15,662	15,926	15,919	17,304	21,294	23,129	23,373	24,397	31,635	34,880	33,939
22	Other transportation equipment	15,148	16,450	16,486	17,185	17,804	18,453	18,560	20,680	20,082	21,888	22,461	25,517
23	Furniture and related products	132	137	132	148	139	106	81	120	144	146	140	156
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	6,841	6,821	6,292	6,444	6,305	6,497	6,441	7,315	7,408	8,413	8,758	10,246
25	Nondurable goods	106,481	110,817	110,496	87,726	78,385	88,400	114,921	104,024	51,356	89,452	135,044	126,238
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products	14,346	17,189	17,407	17,817	17,657	16,908	17,949	21,035	9,654	17,353	18,575	19,176
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	970	876	887	905	890	718	829	866	984	1,352	1,421	1,906
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	4,723	4,611	4,343	4,176	4,197	3,918	3,552	3,989	3,799	4,225	4,187	5,691
29	Paper products	592	690	668	686	669	677	681	824	405	649	652	681
30	Printing and related support activities	200	221	208	206	189	118	113	136	49	97	108	133
31	Petroleum and coal products	79,585	79,961	79,596	56,445	47,722	59,023	84,423	68,539	31,249	58,424	102,078	90,178
32	Chemical products	5,507	6,640	6,751	6,724	6,336	6,159	6,515	7,592	4,269	6,208	6,865	7,260
33	Plastics and rubber products	557	628	634	767	725	878	860	1,044	947	1,145	1,158	1,215
34	Wholesale trade	60,099	61,441	66,837	69,816	70,036	72,608	78,861	79,602	61,384	81,822	94,675	94,676
35	Retail trade	144,105	152,053	163,296	175,704	182,483	190,298	203,045	206,345	174,634	240,165	265,398	258,841
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	13,389	14,840	16,779	20,523	23,941	25,508	25,921	24,590	26,374	31,134	39,242	33,290
37	Food and beverage stores	7,068	8,072	8,123	8,494	8,534	8,528	9,108	10,569	5,958	9,506	10,592	10,920
38	General merchandise stores	22,967	24,316	25,002	26,222	25,294	26,218	27,686	27,199	21,675	28,433	30,011	29,629
39	Other retail	100,681	104,824	113,391	120,465	124,714	130,044	140,330	143,988	120,627	171,090	185,552	185,001
40	Transportation and warehousing	75,039	79,580	82,705	81,410	81,654	85,257	94,332	101,986	39,923	71,943	122,296	139,176
41	Air transportation	49,910	53,433	55,246	53,418	52,619	54,317	59,698	65,530	19,338	47,777	81,683	94,837
42	Rail transportation	1,103	1,167	1,199	1,185	1,210	1,272	1,433	1,479	820	1,115	1,549	1,631
43	Water transportation	9,406	9,877	10,691	10,650	11,522	12,431	14,122	14,661	5,165	3,366	13,059	16,519
44	Truck transportation	7,625	7,733	7,894	7,687	7,551	7,897	8,866	9,429	8,167	10,827	13,315	12,269
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation	3,169	3,321	3,400	3,553	3,734	4,170	4,654	5,080	2,906	3,544	6,018	6,629
46	Pipeline transportation	615	658	772	982	1,019	1,030	1,276	1,322	1,122	1,258	1,585	1,841
47	Other transportation and support activities	3,169	3,355	3,475	3,913	3,984	4,132	4,275	4,475	2,396	4,045	5,076	5,436
48	Warehousing and storage	42	36	28	22	16	8	9	9	8	11	12	13
49	Information	1,057	1,214	1,301	1,456	1,556	1,739	1,896	2,128	1,606	2,159	2,319	2,416
50	Publishing industries, except internet (includes software)	665	793	839	902	962	1,049	1,093	1,225	677	1,026	1,091	1,136
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries	68	67	66	72	70	56	62	64	21	37	56	55
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications	79	107	140	196	222	283	288	295	310	298	302	271
53	Data processing, internet publishing, and other information services	245	247	256	286	303	351	453	545	598	799	870	953
54	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	22,061	22,442	22,676	23,163	23,499	23,838	24,677	27,199	24,594	29,050	31,409	33,524
55	Finance and insurance	6,540	6,537	6,799	6,990	7,024	7,419	7,316	8,385	8,125	9,412	10,216	10,903
56	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	429	418	378	356	307	276	317	340	342	402	432	379
57	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	Insurance carriers and related activities	6,111	6,119	6,421	6,633	6,717	7,143	6,999	8,046	7,783	9,009	9,784	10,524
59	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Real estate and rental and leasing	15,521	15,905	15,877	16,173	16,475	16,420	17,361	18,814	16,469	19,638	21,193	22,622
61	Real estate	10,724	10,673	10,645	10,615	10,544	10,241	10,354	10,607	10,942	11,618	12,699	13,799
62	Housing	10,719	10,666	10,636	10,603	10,530	10,224	10,337	10,590	10,924	11,596	12,678	13,777
63	Other real estate	5	7	9	11	14	17	17	18	21	22	22	22
64	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	4,797	5,232	5,232	5,558	5,932	6,178	7,007	8,207	5,528	8,020	8,493	8,823
65	Professional and business services	10,963	11,371	12,085	12,988	14,129	16,018	17,754	18,767	9,450	12,197	19,777	23,773
66	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,220	1,221	1,264	1,269	1,270	1,283	1,295	1,324	1,366	1,383	1,379	1,385
67	Legal services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Computer systems design and related services	66	50	49	52	52	61	70	77	101	101	120	126
69	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services	1,154	1,171	1,215	1,217	1,217	1,222	1,224	1,246	1,265	1,282	1,259	1,259
70	Management of companies and enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	Administrative and waste management services	9,743	10,150	10,821	11,718	12,859	14,735	16,459	17,443	8,083	10,814	18,398	22,389
72	Administrative and support services	9,742	10,148	10,819	11,717	12,858	14,734	16,458	17,441	8,081	10,811	18,396	22,387
73	Waste management and remediation services	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	2
74	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	5,366	5,662	6,094	6,652	7,327	7,927	8,318	8,387	6,819	8,740	10,359	11,297
75	Educational services	4,846	5,140	5,585	6,176	6,868	7,524	7,895	7,892	6,505	8,265	9,803	10,674
76	Health care and social assistance	520	522	510	476	459	403	423	494	314	475	555	623
77	Ambulatory health care services	326	322	316	296	287	233	245	288	202	280	337	388
78	Hospitals	141	148	144	136	131	131	135	161	85	151	167	179
79	Nursing and residential care facilities	20	24	27	28	32	36	40	41	25	40	46	51
80	Social assistance	33	27	22	16	9	3	3	4	3	4	4	4
81	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	146,868	156,920	167,209	176,214	184,735	198,529	209,813	221,208	139,360	203,133	256,327	284,395
82	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	70,353	74,188	78,104	83,139	87,957	95,957	101,855	106,402	74,349	100,577	124,472	138,364
83	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	19,277	20,633	22,220	24,171	25,413	27,848	29,238	29,765	17,670	25,585	33,962	38,642
84	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	51,076	53,555	55,884	58,968	62,544	68,109	72,617	76,637	56,679	74,992	90,510	99,722
85	Accommodation and food services	76,515	82,732	89,106	93,075	96,779	102,572	107,958	114,805	65,012	102,555	131,855	146,031
86	Accommodation	45,714	48,327	52,875	56,554	57,998	60,959	63,937	65,365	38,541	51,400	70,190	78,929
87	Food services and drinking places	30,801	34,405	36,230	36,521	38,780	41,614	44,021	49,440	26,471	51,155	61,665	67,102
88	Other services, except government	6,074	6,380	6,787	7,185	7,624	8,220	8,405	8,922	8,197	9,994	11,263	12,462
89	Government	38,987	40,087	41,329	43,065	45,072	43,766	46,210	47,256	48,572	52,116	57,442	59,200

Table 1. Outdoor Recreation Value Added, Employment, and Compensation as a Percent of Total, 2023

	Total outdoor recreation value added (thousands of dollars)	Percent of total value added ¹	Total outdoor recreation employment	Percent of total wage and salary employment ¹	Total outdoor recreation compensation (thousands of dollars)	Percent of total compensation ¹
United States	639,542,999	2.3	4,959,235	3.1	293,903,330	2.1
Alabama	6,589,810	2.2	65,409	3.0	2,963,564	1.9
Alaska	3,140,446	4.6	21,242	6.0	1,546,654	4.7
Arizona	14,082,598	2.7	110,794	3.4	6,677,548	2.5
Arkansas	4,503,775	2.5	40,987	3.0	2,010,246	2.2
California	81,495,632	2.1	545,448	2.9	38,141,606	1.9
Colorado	17,154,855	3.2	132,594	4.3	8,558,320	3.0
Connecticut	5,528,116	1.6	49,011	2.8	2,500,902	1.4
Delaware	1,610,473	1.6	15,550	3.1	730,235	1.7
District of Columbia	1,489,475	0.8	12,470	1.6	901,538	0.8
Florida	57,803,194	3.6	469,357	4.6	28,734,838	3.5
Georgia	18,468,135	2.2	161,816	3.2	9,302,498	2.2
Hawaii	6,907,411	6.3	49,047	7.0	3,176,108	5.4
Idaho	3,957,236	3.3	37,478	4.2	1,832,327	3.0
Illinois	24,352,624	2.2	172,889	2.8	11,516,556	2.0
Indiana	15,741,270	3.2	105,078	3.2	6,427,697	2.6
Iowa	5,338,394	2.1	46,128	2.8	2,189,590	1.9
Kansas	4,678,493	2.0	38,216	2.5	1,821,184	1.7
Kentucky	5,574,825	2.0	51,897	2.5	2,535,851	1.7
Louisiana	9,243,125	2.9	56,386	2.8	3,078,382	2.1
Maine	3,431,843	3.7	29,863	4.5	1,513,262	3.0
Maryland	9,444,097	1.8	81,615	2.8	4,493,729	1.6
Massachusetts	13,188,298	1.8	103,629	2.7	6,544,815	1.6
Michigan	13,943,867	2.1	118,252	2.6	6,360,818	1.8
Minnesota	13,540,058	2.8	95,937	3.1	5,898,770	2.3
Mississippi	4,002,726	2.6	35,156	2.8	1,529,523	2.0
Missouri	9,891,239	2.3	86,466	2.8	4,751,132	2.0
Montana	3,388,638	4.6	30,915	5.8	1,644,252	4.4
Nebraska	3,356,089	1.9	29,143	2.7	1,475,385	1.8
Nevada	8,120,315	3.3	58,425	3.7	3,596,985	2.9
New Hampshire	3,864,151	3.4	31,917	4.5	1,687,139	2.7
New Jersey	14,504,598	1.8	122,798	2.8	7,349,333	1.7
New Mexico	3,185,964	2.4	29,182	3.2	1,462,739	2.2
New York	33,851,222	1.6	247,330	2.5	17,012,126	1.6
North Carolina	16,173,790	2.1	145,433	2.8	7,721,857	1.9
North Dakota	1,601,982	2.1	14,493	3.2	705,556	2.0
Ohio	19,262,357	2.2	147,986	2.6	8,015,170	1.8
Oklahoma	5,538,395	2.2	47,874	2.7	2,382,411	1.9
Oregon	8,370,532	2.6	72,925	3.6	4,358,538	2.5
Pennsylvania	18,936,759	1.9	168,322	2.7	8,743,882	1.7
Rhode Island	1,893,161	2.4	17,828	3.4	900,245	2.1
South Carolina	8,609,800	2.6	86,211	3.6	4,220,434	2.5
South Dakota	1,924,498	2.6	17,969	3.7	782,192	2.4
Tennessee	13,049,507	2.5	103,618	3.1	5,331,870	2.1
Texas	55,830,522	2.2	389,128	2.7	22,098,569	1.8
Utah	9,474,257	3.4	71,898	4.0	4,276,460	3.0
Vermont	2,099,022	4.8	16,283	5.1	849,231	3.5
Virginia	13,419,379	1.9	122,405	2.8	6,558,520	1.6
Washington	22,515,730	2.8	121,445	3.2	9,941,601	2.4
West Virginia	2,074,250	2.0	20,326	2.8	863,972	1.8
Wisconsin	11,242,913	2.6	96,867	3.2	5,383,894	2.3
Wyoming	2,153,155	4.1	15,798	5.3	803,275	3.6

1. Based on state-level data from gross domestic product, compensation, and employment estimates published September 27, 2024, on BEA's website, www.bea.gov.

Table 2. Value-Added Outdoor Recreation, by State, Selected Activities, 2023

[Thousands of dollars]

	Total outdoor recreation activities ¹	Conventional outdoor recreation activities	Boating / fishing	RVing	Snow activities	Other outdoor recreation activities	Amusement parks / water parks	Festivals / sporting events / concerts	Game areas (including golf and tennis)	All other supporting outdoor recreation	Government expenditures
United States	639,542,999	201,039,208	36,840,638	26,309,649	7,667,716	128,258,694	19,152,606	21,778,845	25,866,194	284,765,473	25,479,624
Alabama	6,589,810	2,606,090	508,886	378,634	41,352	1,098,930	108,791	66,276	320,272	2,595,127	289,663
Alaska	3,140,446	495,035	118,375	73,952	30,263	499,260	26,094	11,085	20,449	1,964,458	181,693
Arizona	14,082,598	4,269,256	479,840	684,653	54,933	2,442,180	187,897	467,283	677,473	6,793,425	577,736
Arkansas	4,503,775	1,838,488	398,875	184,441	40,599	728,632	62,808	53,170	223,114	1,762,207	174,449
California	81,495,632	21,991,064	3,128,746	1,994,793	692,623	18,223,258	4,412,630	3,294,767	2,874,267	37,307,205	3,974,105
Colorado	17,154,855	5,532,277	688,740	552,615	1,563,104	2,632,373	212,834	450,910	557,020	7,847,091	1,143,115
Connecticut	5,528,116	2,001,526	486,553	142,114	66,172	1,348,227	102,650	153,652	402,245	2,006,617	171,745
Delaware	1,610,473	424,729	78,633	46,130	4,791	238,332	26,731	17,489	75,869	895,792	51,620
District of Columbia	1,489,475	175,044	31,567	7,646	1,872	341,359	13,924	179,561	19,455	836,262	136,811
Florida	57,803,194	14,025,999	4,184,620	1,662,600	133,341	13,864,338	5,890,509	1,565,375	2,322,182	28,265,350	1,647,507
Georgia	18,468,135	6,226,009	1,123,235	451,563	253,802	3,191,719	308,140	479,323	764,130	8,530,059	520,348
Hawaii	6,907,411	770,021	149,609	37,536	7,171	1,148,724	55,169	34,506	215,254	4,780,090	208,576
Idaho	3,957,236	1,554,219	217,336	305,490	150,479	615,827	109,242	31,734	136,689	1,593,054	194,137
Illinois	24,352,624	6,563,429	1,076,879	473,587	63,849	5,299,817	353,550	792,357	1,126,328	11,146,176	1,343,201
Indiana	15,741,270	8,971,024	1,303,576	4,698,207	383,110	2,316,590	171,137	387,144	410,677	4,186,193	267,464
Iowa	5,338,394	2,182,442	340,641	393,816	48,105	1,325,965	133,997	59,962	349,379	1,628,033	201,955
Kansas	4,678,493	1,645,851	302,810	136,917	20,276	828,688	52,357	39,832	196,220	1,984,257	219,697
Kentucky	5,574,825	1,786,246	279,749	171,157	13,076	969,207	94,365	123,938	190,313	2,598,025	221,347
Louisiana	9,243,125	2,313,433	509,938	217,147	13,028	1,311,539	106,371	295,017	245,692	5,290,884	327,270
Maine	3,431,843	1,185,799	384,426	264,995	108,214	388,780	35,879	38,017	92,884	1,769,887	87,376
Maryland	9,444,097	2,751,587	656,506	220,911	53,828	2,118,062	224,515	298,150	486,206	3,874,420	700,028
Massachusetts	13,188,298	3,818,545	902,394	207,452	106,378	3,132,025	171,243	667,261	840,892	5,867,149	370,579
Michigan	13,943,867	5,208,675	1,207,741	831,325	124,518	3,017,870	196,649	439,123	673,816	5,408,275	309,047
Minnesota	13,540,058	5,194,265	1,142,249	528,523	238,378	2,724,581	197,164	469,859	627,404	5,132,448	488,763
Mississippi	4,002,726	1,407,713	249,959	165,513	7,040	672,505	53,927	11,602	154,782	1,795,079	127,429
Missouri	9,891,239	3,574,905	695,522	357,184	65,058	2,406,775	306,458	511,372	482,281	3,504,192	405,366
Montana	3,388,638	1,161,694	149,671	221,803	83,019	537,705	18,961	17,450	126,308	1,563,019	126,219
Nebraska	3,356,089	1,269,684	228,809	111,818	68,944	733,509	52,011	34,382	208,385	1,216,390	136,507
Nevada	8,120,315	1,808,197	306,414	248,530	77,616	1,858,013	166,792	575,448	295,366	4,076,643	377,462
New Hampshire	3,864,151	1,579,654	191,862	250,731	250,650	654,365	116,005	45,234	162,249	1,566,012	64,120
New Jersey	14,504,598	4,403,125	776,348	316,731	111,507	3,285,665	391,090	612,895	713,771	6,292,644	523,163
New Mexico	3,185,964	842,957	92,956	182,274	88,653	528,469	134,197	47,275	79,856	1,405,957	408,581
New York	33,851,222	8,240,383	1,309,437	784,497	202,503	7,491,292	443,551	2,872,885	1,202,094	16,417,872	1,701,675
North Carolina	16,173,790	5,090,533	1,335,599	498,998	99,842	3,283,082	306,338	692,723	750,915	7,178,406	621,768
North Dakota	1,601,982	523,155	90,274	100,671	6,374	235,405	11,028	14,559	43,224	725,084	118,338
Ohio	19,262,357	6,940,252	1,154,188	842,915	112,859	4,185,426	588,766	657,925	957,464	7,355,476	781,201
Oklahoma	5,538,395	2,008,703	303,346	371,829	50,793	905,830	83,175	100,799	228,730	2,400,300	223,562
Oregon	8,370,532	3,056,810	460,650	714,640	177,907	1,566,897	121,373	229,166	304,264	3,186,122	560,703
Pennsylvania	18,936,759	6,430,700	844,039	703,081	185,891	4,586,056	515,097	1,017,983	1,015,635	7,532,998	387,005
Rhode Island	1,893,161	504,099	213,529	29,015	7,509	346,175	22,923	27,375	86,754	997,292	45,595
South Carolina	8,609,800	3,236,072	852,801	455,840	77,094	1,480,404	141,982	98,060	468,316	3,575,039	318,285
South Dakota	1,924,498	680,795	114,421	128,264	18,036	321,895	24,360	15,467	63,115	823,179	98,628
Tennessee	13,049,507	4,054,094	938,283	466,988	55,947	3,222,450	433,428	987,130	476,316	5,358,416	414,547
Texas	55,830,522	17,440,485	2,842,402	2,510,860	199,823	9,187,387	1,162,787	1,385,728	1,823,357	27,605,913	1,596,735
Utah	9,474,257	3,535,509	536,721	411,685	643,400	1,389,998	149,323	169,662	329,863	4,149,040	399,710
Vermont	2,099,022	693,488	70,111	82,303	220,289	254,880	10,902	22,465	87,198	1,109,903	40,751
Virginia	13,419,379	4,228,690	826,545	356,792	45,851	2,495,697	323,550	314,216	626,036	5,958,665	736,327
Washington	22,515,730	8,535,082	1,447,799	703,311	432,584	4,104,961	152,026	472,926	697,696	8,993,497	882,191
West Virginia	2,074,250	698,072	99,723	76,072	25,237	298,991	26,545	20,819	79,166	963,939	113,248
Wisconsin	11,242,913	5,012,865	928,463	464,335	92,286	2,193,582	130,237	400,182	499,018	3,721,893	314,573
Wyoming	2,153,155	550,440	78,842	86,764	47,744	224,996	11,128	7,325	55,806	1,230,015	147,704

1. Total outdoor recreation activities includes core activities, supporting activities, and activities with secondary production that are designated as outdoor recreation.

Table 3. Value-Added Outdoor Recreation, by State, Selected Industries, 2023
[Thousands of dollars]

	Total outdoor recreation industries	Private industries	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	All other private industries	Government
United States	639,542,999	610,539,330	86,672,867	156,331,928	22,954,950	75,633,041	89,550,278	179,396,266	29,003,669
Alabama	6,589,810	6,248,160	931,100	2,343,972	282,620	403,176	872,220	1,415,071	341,650
Alaska	3,140,446	2,790,517	106,867	472,210	105,023	198,503	484,165	1,423,751	349,930
Arizona	14,082,598	13,438,190	1,193,084	3,871,878	677,184	1,300,041	2,497,418	3,898,585	644,407
Arkansas	4,503,775	4,299,932	815,266	1,337,951	149,415	258,611	616,951	1,121,737	203,843
California	81,495,632	77,424,220	11,772,497	17,565,687	1,742,402	11,143,712	11,538,652	23,661,269	4,071,412
Colorado	17,154,855	15,848,735	1,113,282	3,519,129	637,560	2,651,277	2,974,582	4,952,905	1,306,120
Connecticut	5,528,116	5,331,252	465,741	1,533,716	296,691	939,309	759,373	1,336,421	196,863
Delaware	1,610,473	1,550,649	160,920	453,448	174,891	121,714	368,035	271,641	59,825
District of Columbia	1,489,475	1,341,868	4,824	236,842	15,716	245,376	578,651	260,459	147,608
Florida	57,803,194	55,868,523	2,129,213	12,216,681	2,836,510	10,422,238	10,766,934	17,496,948	1,934,671
Georgia	18,468,135	17,866,535	2,263,994	4,620,564	512,558	1,634,575	2,522,256	6,312,589	601,600
Hawaii	6,907,411	6,670,429	108,370	1,001,423	180,789	509,017	1,821,605	3,049,225	236,982
Idaho	3,957,236	3,739,574	419,610	1,127,517	180,817	446,147	664,301	901,179	217,662
Illinois	24,352,624	22,850,911	3,109,201	4,862,293	740,374	2,518,404	3,064,127	8,556,512	1,501,713
Indiana	15,741,270	15,437,300	8,140,771	2,704,908	256,136	965,413	886,059	2,484,014	303,970
Iowa	5,338,394	5,105,420	948,233	1,491,070	236,469	595,782	415,454	1,418,411	232,974
Kansas	4,678,493	4,428,996	1,177,639	1,237,379	195,180	320,558	420,184	1,078,055	249,497
Kentucky	5,574,825	5,315,182	808,467	1,704,311	147,715	368,109	810,274	1,476,307	259,643
Louisiana	9,243,125	8,852,668	3,302,726	1,930,788	200,089	724,552	840,149	1,854,365	390,457
Maine	3,431,843	3,332,569	311,476	824,275	363,569	284,159	1,039,550	509,538	99,274
Maryland	9,444,097	8,564,694	502,921	2,331,347	342,688	1,542,346	1,345,145	2,500,247	879,402
Massachusetts	13,188,298	12,771,735	1,410,585	2,641,119	594,683	1,712,157	2,135,147	4,278,042	416,563
Michigan	13,943,867	13,574,111	1,701,901	4,362,300	884,480	1,454,278	1,514,140	3,657,012	369,757
Minnesota	13,540,058	12,970,566	2,519,450	3,223,746	543,896	1,383,317	1,111,120	4,189,035	569,492
Mississippi	4,002,726	3,838,013	1,028,051	1,218,845	108,582	265,092	419,524	797,919	164,714
Missouri	9,891,239	9,428,002	1,404,899	2,689,953	377,702	1,289,517	1,129,654	2,536,276	463,237
Montana	3,388,638	3,250,547	438,591	709,283	140,352	335,892	732,367	894,061	138,091
Nebraska	3,356,089	3,189,764	598,348	824,965	170,463	286,749	302,406	1,006,833	166,325
Nevada	8,120,315	7,700,528	260,343	1,733,320	216,713	1,489,267	1,373,514	2,627,373	419,786
New Hampshire	3,864,151	3,784,218	291,944	883,975	277,388	560,087	1,057,832	712,993	79,933
New Jersey	14,504,598	13,929,417	1,342,528	3,906,318	694,275	2,091,187	1,462,897	4,432,212	575,181
New Mexico	3,185,964	2,742,757	174,277	802,601	124,484	346,259	644,201	650,936	443,207
New York	33,851,222	31,898,327	1,474,897	7,582,590	1,614,862	4,879,251	6,696,648	9,650,076	1,952,895
North Carolina	16,173,790	15,458,849	2,261,453	4,211,643	691,195	1,834,105	2,111,931	4,348,523	714,940
North Dakota	1,601,982	1,466,803	141,284	461,327	46,276	96,839	260,559	460,518	135,179
Ohio	19,262,357	18,368,016	3,997,800	5,437,233	761,896	2,179,697	1,608,992	4,382,399	894,341
Oklahoma	5,538,395	5,274,714	635,874	1,721,078	157,690	400,139	429,411	1,930,521	263,681
Oregon	8,370,532	7,739,812	779,284	2,294,158	231,976	922,665	1,387,986	2,123,743	630,719
Pennsylvania	18,936,759	18,458,733	2,843,821	5,108,149	727,332	2,966,690	1,990,642	4,822,100	478,026
Rhode Island	1,893,161	1,841,667	135,054	414,684	101,435	211,212	537,791	441,488	51,494
South Carolina	8,609,800	8,244,811	1,108,332	2,271,449	379,978	787,515	1,868,381	1,829,155	364,989
South Dakota	1,924,498	1,813,322	109,903	603,924	51,113	148,716	419,166	480,500	111,176
Tennessee	13,049,507	12,578,585	1,458,939	3,383,600	256,185	2,179,144	2,441,558	2,859,159	470,922
Texas	55,830,522	53,960,134	12,861,320	13,856,178	1,333,883	4,836,842	4,862,324	16,209,586	1,870,388
Utah	9,474,257	9,018,353	1,573,984	2,288,140	329,072	1,019,249	1,086,959	2,720,950	455,904
Vermont	2,099,022	2,048,445	135,103	412,742	187,723	172,921	733,577	406,378	50,577
Virginia	13,419,379	12,573,037	1,041,395	3,660,368	372,818	1,328,704	1,896,491	4,273,261	846,342
Washington	22,515,730	21,507,511	2,519,121	8,197,334	452,706	1,452,186	2,077,001	6,809,164	1,008,219
West Virginia	2,074,250	1,943,880	114,506	699,362	110,327	141,637	310,412	567,635	130,370
Wisconsin	11,242,913	10,867,298	2,053,210	2,966,153	685,933	1,109,197	1,152,637	2,900,168	375,615
Wyoming	2,153,155	1,991,051	470,469	378,000	55,135	159,508	508,923	419,016	162,104

Note. The estimates are based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Employment, Outdoor Recreation, by State, Selected Industries, 2023

	Total outdoor recreation industries	Private industries	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	All other private industries	Government
United States	4,959,235	4,802,969	268,440	1,689,869	42,677	989,942	1,007,662	804,380	156,266
Alabama	65,409	63,501	5,711	27,100	461	9,386	13,335	7,508	1,909
Alaska	21,242	18,970	256	4,266	200	3,242	5,672	5,335	2,272
Arizona	110,794	107,661	3,476	36,631	1,220	19,598	28,473	18,263	3,133
Arkansas	40,987	39,834	3,680	15,678	221	5,254	9,538	5,461	1,153
California	545,448	524,212	24,316	170,406	3,956	114,267	118,110	93,156	21,236
Colorado	132,594	126,109	4,233	36,927	1,647	31,144	30,326	21,833	6,485
Connecticut	49,011	47,866	2,150	20,982	564	10,627	8,215	5,327	1,145
Delaware	15,550	15,218	329	5,867	138	2,503	4,907	1,476	331
District of Columbia	12,470	10,997	(D)	2,481	28	1,608	4,798	(D)	1,473
Florida	469,357	461,231	10,112	123,877	3,968	125,197	111,819	86,260	8,126
Georgia	161,816	158,125	11,451	53,430	1,276	28,929	33,375	29,662	3,692
Hawaii	49,047	47,822	507	13,268	394	6,463	16,119	11,071	1,225
Idaho	37,478	36,315	3,170	12,038	314	8,214	8,450	4,129	1,163
Illinois	172,889	163,479	8,313	61,368	1,799	28,767	28,839	34,393	9,410
Indiana	105,078	103,211	33,243	30,288	663	13,406	13,929	11,683	1,867
Iowa	46,128	44,822	5,736	18,738	431	7,538	6,689	5,690	1,306
Kansas	38,216	36,773	2,976	15,953	285	6,090	6,494	4,973	1,443
Kentucky	51,897	50,468	3,052	20,637	324	8,792	11,149	6,514	1,429
Louisiana	56,386	54,624	2,314	22,283	392	7,717	12,029	9,890	1,762
Maine	29,863	29,317	1,634	8,990	325	5,591	10,215	2,561	547
Maryland	81,615	77,878	2,025	31,491	626	17,886	14,496	11,352	3,737
Massachusetts	103,629	101,322	4,560	36,885	990	23,424	17,149	18,314	2,308
Michigan	118,252	115,736	6,439	48,125	1,418	24,266	19,419	16,070	2,517
Minnesota	95,937	93,034	7,248	33,693	815	20,159	13,899	17,221	2,903
Mississippi	35,156	34,152	3,146	14,424	192	4,063	7,259	5,070	1,004
Missouri	86,466	83,631	6,970	30,916	723	16,476	15,970	12,576	2,835
Montana	30,915	30,213	1,119	8,935	285	5,733	9,641	4,502	701
Nebraska	29,143	28,273	2,384	10,514	243	5,627	4,511	4,994	870
Nevada	58,425	56,246	1,127	16,891	408	12,423	13,675	11,723	2,178
New Hampshire	31,917	31,469	1,227	10,963	408	7,184	8,172	3,517	448
New Jersey	122,798	119,118	3,919	47,899	1,250	29,203	17,556	19,291	3,680
New Mexico	29,182	27,504	455	10,046	191	4,632	9,036	3,143	1,678
New York	247,330	235,421	8,930	84,853	1,951	44,232	53,405	42,054	11,909
North Carolina	145,433	141,581	6,930	52,439	1,080	29,917	30,082	21,133	3,852
North Dakota	14,493	13,518	319	5,568	78	2,333	3,153	2,068	974
Ohio	147,986	143,250	10,576	54,553	1,914	31,822	23,669	20,716	4,736
Oklahoma	47,874	46,688	2,149	19,768	467	7,514	7,919	8,873	1,185
Oregon	72,925	70,090	5,555	24,365	407	12,813	16,994	9,955	2,835
Pennsylvania	168,322	164,730	11,264	59,989	1,522	43,054	25,972	22,929	3,593
Rhode Island	17,828	17,540	569	5,194	180	3,652	5,459	2,486	288
South Carolina	86,211	84,038	6,571	27,925	550	16,083	22,941	9,968	2,173
South Dakota	17,969	17,338	796	6,694	105	2,967	4,800	1,975	631
Tennessee	103,618	101,245	5,313	34,502	724	21,627	25,226	13,852	2,373
Texas	389,128	379,897	16,996	151,701	3,659	70,688	62,736	74,116	9,232
Utah	71,898	68,593	4,526	19,593	687	15,863	14,009	13,917	3,305
Vermont	16,283	16,036	714	4,804	269	2,036	6,275	1,938	247
Virginia	122,405	117,873	4,964	43,762	889	23,864	24,865	19,527	4,532
Washington	121,445	116,710	5,164	43,983	808	21,435	19,308	26,014	4,736
West Virginia	20,326	19,480	608	8,522	128	3,087	4,517	2,618	846
Wisconsin	96,867	94,897	8,839	35,362	989	19,137	16,839	13,731	1,970
Wyoming	15,798	14,914	(D)	4,303	116	2,409	6,229	(D)	884

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

Note. The estimates are based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System.
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Table 5. Compensation, Outdoor Recreation, by State, Selected Industries, 2023
[Thousands of dollars]

	Total outdoor recreation industries	Private industries	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	All other private industries	Government
United States	293,903,330	269,702,683	25,721,045	68,730,141	4,143,668	49,221,857	42,815,856	79,070,116	24,200,647
Alabama	2,963,564	2,705,062	368,836	1,004,581	36,712	294,633	428,590	571,709	258,502
Alaska	1,546,654	1,299,939	19,653	219,975	12,801	140,518	266,655	640,335	246,716
Arizona	6,677,548	6,201,719	414,841	1,639,533	111,037	1,096,973	1,268,011	1,671,325	475,829
Arkansas	2,010,246	1,850,383	299,393	601,841	15,284	170,938	286,275	476,652	159,863
California	38,141,606	34,336,065	3,001,425	7,539,618	383,499	6,925,511	6,071,013	10,414,999	3,805,540
Colorado	8,558,320	7,542,861	374,667	1,583,885	169,839	1,666,436	1,447,091	2,300,942	1,015,460
Connecticut	2,500,902	2,340,037	205,713	756,979	82,991	442,720	334,874	516,759	160,865
Delaware	730,235	676,757	40,719	233,730	12,513	88,262	186,549	114,983	53,478
District of Columbia	901,538	778,826	(D)	116,960	3,516	218,298	291,929	(D)	122,712
Florida	28,734,838	27,264,262	822,914	5,483,937	344,755	7,508,880	5,153,873	7,949,903	1,470,576
Georgia	9,302,498	8,825,321	997,219	2,023,549	112,796	1,303,418	1,217,658	3,170,681	477,177
Hawaii	3,176,108	2,992,558	29,291	507,352	26,449	322,689	926,542	1,180,234	183,550
Idaho	1,832,327	1,671,538	233,289	504,262	22,325	280,253	291,461	339,948	160,789
Illinois	11,516,556	10,199,543	1,067,530	2,169,435	222,705	1,507,405	1,261,953	3,970,514	1,317,013
Indiana	6,427,697	6,192,529	2,895,216	1,171,557	55,967	583,839	466,998	1,018,951	235,168
Iowa	2,189,590	2,009,848	403,549	681,294	40,894	205,551	200,029	478,531	179,741
Kansas	1,821,184	1,628,410	253,218	543,653	23,628	199,190	201,138	407,583	192,775
Kentucky	2,535,851	2,340,454	267,143	807,151	27,045	331,935	368,069	539,111	195,397
Louisiana	3,078,382	2,784,109	356,042	845,622	29,180	396,417	407,059	749,789	294,272
Maine	1,513,262	1,434,898	164,211	374,109	25,288	187,226	489,565	194,498	78,364
Maryland	4,493,729	3,801,935	149,609	1,086,425	66,643	773,152	615,512	1,110,597	691,795
Massachusetts	6,544,815	6,169,906	618,268	1,368,646	130,369	1,212,947	893,064	1,946,613	374,909
Michigan	6,360,818	6,042,270	683,453	1,951,834	118,512	977,890	705,179	1,605,402	318,549
Minnesota	5,898,770	5,451,510	819,141	1,287,690	82,060	937,639	511,417	1,813,562	447,260
Mississippi	1,529,523	1,408,435	258,600	529,939	13,104	104,645	201,605	300,543	121,088
Missouri	4,751,132	4,376,820	671,176	1,227,847	61,781	792,858	605,978	1,017,180	374,313
Montana	1,644,252	1,545,467	111,686	373,637	18,494	263,280	427,971	350,399	98,784
Nebraska	1,475,385	1,352,010	237,265	387,623	19,789	182,714	144,404	380,216	123,374
Nevada	3,596,985	3,279,383	84,596	735,947	31,270	743,075	641,621	1,042,875	317,602
New Hampshire	1,687,139	1,629,052	140,672	438,347	42,988	266,151	350,298	390,595	58,087
New Jersey	7,349,333	6,808,362	415,463	1,720,288	149,286	1,550,142	781,365	2,191,819	540,971
New Mexico	1,462,739	1,196,407	40,072	386,678	14,767	176,347	332,925	245,618	266,332
New York	17,012,126	14,814,889	669,382	3,358,654	230,045	3,118,336	2,923,802	4,514,669	2,197,237
North Carolina	7,721,857	7,173,659	608,245	2,016,757	99,516	1,419,048	1,072,286	1,957,806	548,198
North Dakota	705,556	602,826	35,311	216,199	5,649	67,726	104,173	173,768	102,730
Ohio	8,015,170	7,274,035	944,386	2,175,406	209,549	1,419,519	785,653	1,739,522	741,134
Oklahoma	2,382,411	2,205,493	178,335	770,641	37,911	293,074	245,097	680,434	176,918
Oregon	4,358,538	3,845,038	413,668	1,142,072	32,439	520,800	702,400	1,033,659	513,500
Pennsylvania	8,743,882	8,302,751	995,197	2,119,164	163,557	1,868,993	977,189	2,178,651	441,131
Rhode Island	900,245	854,178	56,034	202,376	21,338	142,389	234,022	198,017	46,067
South Carolina	4,220,434	3,918,718	608,816	1,085,550	43,478	554,551	865,701	760,623	301,716
South Dakota	782,192	700,784	56,087	255,995	6,582	85,989	150,673	145,457	81,408
Tennessee	5,331,870	4,981,636	479,706	1,346,380	62,053	983,529	973,179	1,136,788	350,234
Texas	22,098,569	20,623,185	1,749,637	5,956,937	356,063	3,167,351	2,353,200	7,039,997	1,475,384
Utah	4,276,460	3,913,584	482,102	896,698	60,302	662,866	540,427	1,271,188	362,876
Vermont	849,231	810,750	63,582	200,604	27,115	68,056	278,500	172,892	38,480
Virginia	6,558,520	5,906,687	312,581	1,625,760	82,013	984,346	974,761	1,927,227	651,834
Washington	9,941,601	9,094,141	546,029	3,279,156	80,300	1,016,336	878,000	3,294,320	847,461
West Virginia	863,972	769,574	40,714	306,675	10,530	88,545	142,728	180,383	94,398
Wisconsin	5,383,894	5,085,598	995,587	1,304,285	98,402	822,298	565,878	1,299,149	298,295
Wyoming	803,275	688,479	(D)	166,906	8,539	86,172	271,515	(D)	114,796

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

Note. The estimates are based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System.

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